

Lab-3: Cracking password with John

1. Once you connect to your VM using RDP or SSH, and run the `sudo apt-get purge john -y && sudo snap install john-the-ripper && sudo reboot` command in you VM.
2. Your VM will be closed but you cna re-establish you session via ssh and RDp to access the VM.
3. Next, go ahead and unzip the folder (you can use the `unzip` command) and take a look at the files (using `ls`). You should have:
 - crackA.txt
 - crackB.txt
 - crackC.txt
 - crackChallenge.txt
 - lower.lst
4. Once you do that run the following command to get the wordlists from the web in the terminal
`wget https://github.com/brannondorsey/naive-hashcat/releases/download/data/rockyou.txt`
5. You should have the following files in your unit3 folder.

```
codepath@lab000001:~/unit3$ ls
crackfiles.zip rockyou.txt cp_leak.txt
```
6. Run the following command: `less -N ./rockyou.txt` and you should see a big word list showing up. You can search for a word using `&` and look up its form such as `&puppy`.
7. Now, it seems that this word list is ok. Let's try to crack passwords
8. For crackA.txt,run the following command `john --single crackA.txt` and you should be able to crack the passwords.

```
0000: ... lab-87ec9b83-e1b2-40d4-bc00-0034

codepath@lab0000000: ~/unit3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Loaded 3 password hashes with 3 different salts (md5crypt, crypt(3) $1$ (and variants) [MD5 512/512 AVX512BW 16x3])
Cracked 3 password hashes (are in /home/codepath/snap/john-the-ripper/618/.john/john.pot), use "--show"
No password hashes left to crack (see FAQ)
codepath@lab0000000:~/unit3$ john --show crackA.txt
squirtle:waterSquirtle:1001:1001:blastoise,,water:/home/squirtle:/bin/bash
charmander:charizard22:1001:1001:charizard,,fire:/home/charmander:/bin/bash
bulbasaur:kantograss:1001:1001:venusaur,kanto,,grass:/home/charmander:/bin/bash

3 password hashes cracked, 0 left
codepath@lab0000000:~/unit3$ john --wordlist=lower.lst crackB.txt
Warning: detected hash type "md5crypt", but the string is also recognized as "md5crypt-long"
Use the "--format=md5crypt-long" option to force loading these as that type instead
Warning: detected hash type "md5crypt", but the string is also recognized as "md5crypt-opencl"
Use the "--format=md5crypt-opencl" option to force loading these as that type instead
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 3 password hashes with 3 different salts (md5crypt, crypt(3) $1$ (and variants) [MD5 512/512 AVX512BW 16x3])
```

9. For crackB.txt, run `john --wordlist=lower.lst crackB.txt` to crack Jim's password, `john --wordlist=lower.lst crackB.txt --rules=l33t` to crack Dwight's password, and `john --wordlist=lower.lst crackB.txt --rules=shifftoggle`

to crack Pam's password.

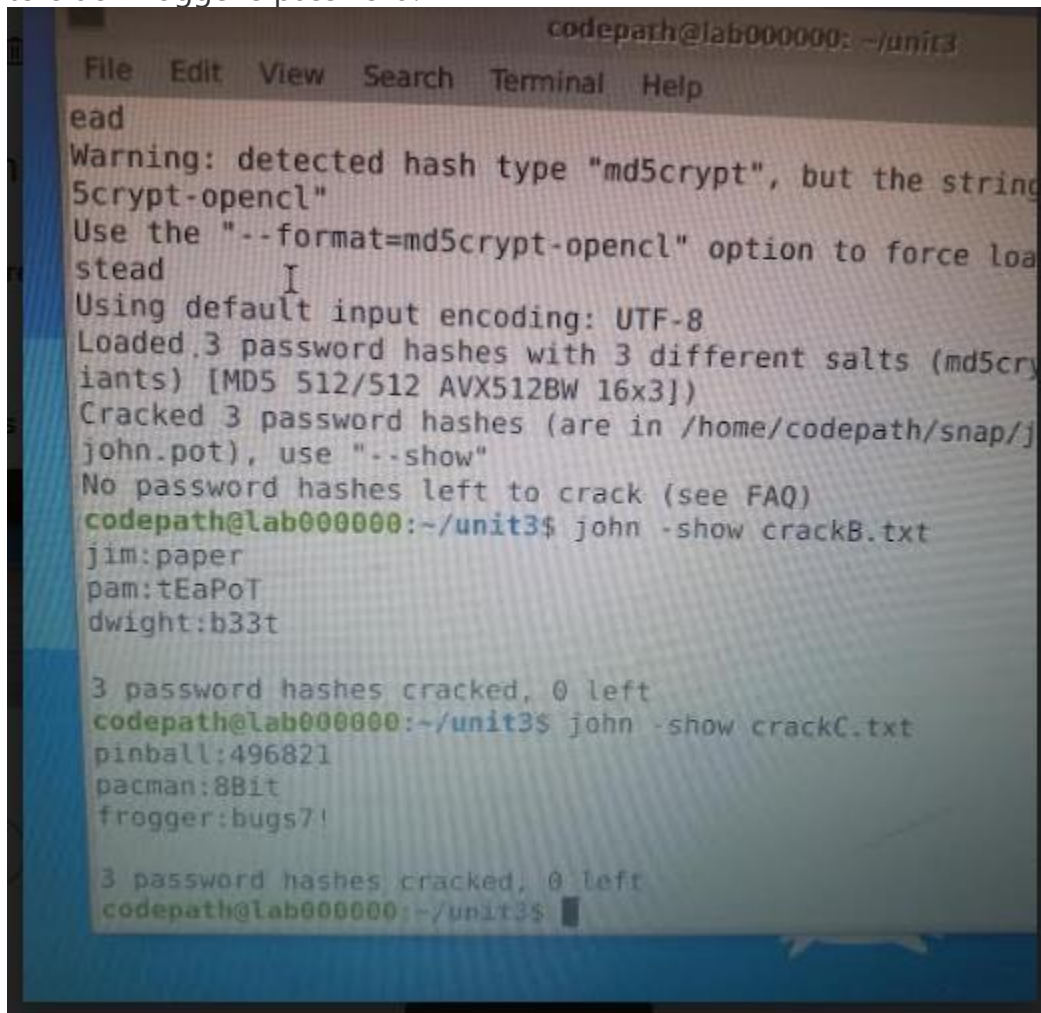
```
codepath@lab0000000: ~/unit3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ead
Warning: detected hash type "md5crypt", but the string
5crypt-openc1"
Use the "--format=md5crypt-openc1" option to force load
stead
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 3 password hashes with 3 different salts (md5cry
iants) [MD5 512/512 AVX512BW 16x3])
Cracked 3 password hashes (are in /home/codepath/snap/j
john.pot), use "--show"
No password hashes left to crack (see FAQ)
codepath@lab0000000:~/unit3$ john -show crackB.txt
jim:paper
pam:tEaPoT
dwight:b33t

3 password hashes cracked, 0 left
codepath@lab0000000:~/unit3$ john -show crackC.txt
pinball:496821
pacman:8Bit
frogger:bugs7!

3 password hashes cracked, 0 left
codepath@lab0000000:~/unit3$
```

10. For crackC.txt, we can run `john --incremental=digits --min-length=4 --max-length=6 crackC.txt` to crack pinball's passwords, `john --mask=?d?u?!?! crackC.txt` to crack pacman's passwords, and `john --mask=?!?!?!?d! crackC.txt`

to crack frogger's password.



```
codepath@lab0000000: ~/unit3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ead
Warning: detected hash type "md5crypt", but the string
5crypt-openc1"
Use the "--format=md5crypt-openc1" option to force loa
stead
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 3 password hashes with 3 different salts (md5cry
iants) [MD5 512/512 AVX512BW 16x3])
Cracked 3 password hashes (are in /home/codepath/snap/j
john.pot), use "--show"
No password hashes left to crack (see FAQ)
codepath@lab0000000:~/unit3$ john -show crackB.txt
jim:paper
pam:tEaPoT
dwight:b33t

3 password hashes cracked, 0 left
codepath@lab0000000:~/unit3$ john -show crackC.txt
pinball:496821
pacman:8Bit
frogger:bugs7!

3 password hashes cracked, 0 left
codepath@lab0000000:~/unit3$
```

11. You can see your passwords in using `~/snap/john-the-ripper/610/john/john.pot` command and use `less` to see the passwords you cracked.

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