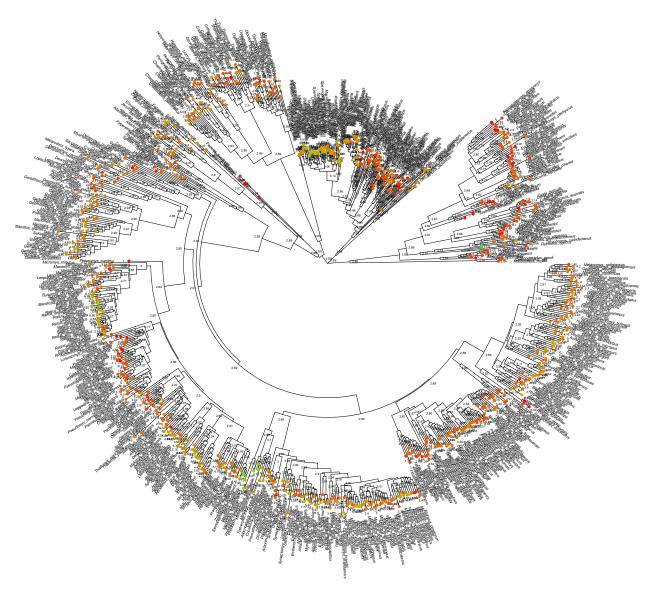
## Litter Size Evolution

Consensus tree extracted from an Upham et al. paper (Jetz lab)

Data: 1006 out of 2278 species

## Warning in sqrt(1/out\$hessian): NaNs produced





This gives us a variety of information about the ancestral character reconstructions:

- \$ace contains the reconstructed ancestral character states. There is one value per internal node, and they are in the order that the internal nodes are numbered in.
- \$sigma2 is the estimate of the Brownian Motion parameter.
- \$CI95 are the confidence intervales on the ancestral character state reconstructions.