happy-bird 音效控制 实验分报告

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音效部分

方案1 OpenAL (未被采用)

OpenAL 是一个开源的音频硬件-软件接口库。该接口库中的函数允许程序员指定对象和操作,产生高质量的音频输出,特别能是在听众周围的声源营造3D排列的多声道输出效果。 OpenAL API旨在跨平台的实现且易于使用,其函数命名风格与语法均类似于OpenGL。

在本项目中使用的函数声明如下:

```
void alGenBuffers(
     ALsizei n,
     ALuint *buffers
);
void alDeleteBuffers(
     ALsizei n,
ALuint *buffers
);
ALboolean alIsBuffer(
     ALuint buffer
);
void alBufferData(
     ALuint buffer,
     ALenum format,
     const ALvoid *data,
     ALsizei
               size,
    ALsizei
               freq
);
void alBufferf(
     ALuint
                buffer,
     ALenum
               param,
     ALfloat
                value
);
```

```
void alBuffer3f(
      ALuint
                  buffer,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALfloat
                   ٧1,
      ALfloat
                   ٧2,
      ALfloat
                   v3
);
void alBufferfv(
      ALuint
                  buffer,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALfloat
                   *values
);
void alBufferi(
      ALuint
                  buffer,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALint
                 value
);
void alBuffer3i(
      ALuint
                  buffer,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALint
                 ٧1,
      ALint
                 ٧2,
      ALint
                 v3
);
void alBufferiv(
      ALuint
                  buffer,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALint
                  *values
);
void alGetBufferf(
      ALuint
                  buffer,
      ALenum
                  pname,
      ALfloat
                   *value
);
void alGetBuffer3f(
                  buffer,
      ALuint
      ALenum
                   pname,
      ALfloat
                    *v1,
      ALfloat
                    *v2,
      ALfloat
                   *v3
);
void alGetBufferfv(
      ALuint
                  buffer,
      ALenum
                  pname,
      ALfloat
                    *values
);
```

```
void alGetBufferi(
     ALuint
                 buffer,
     ALenum
                 pname,
     ALint
                *value
);
void alGetBuffer3i(
               buffer,
     ALuint
     ALenum
               pname,
     ALint
                *v1,
     ALint
                *v2,
     ALint
                *v3
);
void alGetBufferiv(
     ALuint
                 buffer,
     ALenum
                 pname,
     ALint
                *values
);
void alGenSources(
     ALsizei
               n,
     ALuint
               *sources
);
void alDeleteSources(
     ALsizei
                n,
     ALuint
               *sources
);
boolean alIsSource(
     ALuint source
);
void alSourcef(
     ALuint
                 source,
     ALenum
                 param,
     ALfloat
                value
);
void alSource3f(
     ALuint
                 source,
     ALenum
                 param,
     ALfloat
                ٧1,
    ALfloat
                 ٧2,
     ALfloat
                 v3
);
void alSourcefv(
     ALuint
                 source,
     ALenum
                 param,
     ALfloat
                 *values
```

```
);
void alSourcei(
      ALuint
                  source,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALint
                 value
);
void alSourcei(
      ALuint
                  source,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALint
                 v1,
      ALint
                 ٧2,
      ALint
                 v3
);
void alSourceiv(
      ALuint
                  source,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALint
                 *values
);
void alGetSourcef(
      ALuint
                  source,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALfloat
                   *value
);
void alGetSource3f(
      ALuint
                  source,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALfloat
                   *v1,
                   *v2,
      ALfloat
      ALfloat
                   *v3
);
void alGetSourcefv(
      ALuint
                  source,
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALfloat
                   *values
);
void alGetSourcei(
      ALuint
                  source,
      ALenum
                  pname,
      ALint
                  *value
);
void alGetSource3i(
                  source,
      ALuint
      ALenum
                  param,
      ALint
                  *v1,
      ALint
                 *v2,
```

```
ALint *v3
);
void alGetSourceiv(
    ALuint
             source,
    ALenum
              param,
    ALint
             *values
);
void alSourcePlay(
   ALuint source
);
void alSourcePlayv(
    ALsizei n,
             *sources
    ALuint
);
void alSourcePause(
    ALuint source
);
void alSourcePausev(
   ALsizei n,
    ALuint *sources
);
void alSourceStop(
   ALuint source
);
void alSourceStopv(
    ALsizei n,
    ALuint *sources
);
void alSourceRewind(
    ALuint source
);
void alSourceRewindv(
    ALsizei n,
ALuint *sources
);
void alSourceQueueBuffers(
     ALuint source,
     ALsizei n,
    ALuint* buffers
);
void alSourceUnqueueBuffers(
     ALuint source,
```

```
ALsizei n,
     ALuint* buffers
);
void alListenerf(
     ALenum
             param,
     ALfloat
              value
);
void alListener3f(
    ALenum param,
     ALfloat
              v1,
    ALfloat
              v2,
    ALfloat
              v3
);
void alListenerfv(
     ALenum param,
     ALfloat
              *values
);
void alListeneri(
     ALenum param,
     ALint
             value
);
void alListener3i(
     ALenum param,
    ALint
             v1,
    ALint
             v2,
    ALint
             v3
);
void alListeneriv(
     ALenum
              param,
     ALint
              *values
);
void alGetListenerf(
     ALenum param,
    ALfloat
              *value
);
void alGetListener3f(
     ALenum
            param,
     ALfloat
               *v1,
              *v2,
     ALfloat
    ALfloat
              *v3
);
void alGetListenerfv(
     ALenum
             param,
     ALfloat
               *values
```

```
);
void alGetListeneri(
    ALenum param,
     ALint *value
);
void alGetListener3i(
    ALenum param,
    ALint *v1,
ALint *v2,
    ALint
    ALint
             *v3
);
void alGetListeneriv(
    ALenum
              param,
     ALint
             *values
);
void alEnable(
   ALenum capability
);
void alDisable(
    ALenum capability
);
ALboolean alIsEnabled(
   ALenum capability
);
ALboolean alGetBoolean(
   ALenum param
);
Aldouble alGetDouble(
   ALenum param
);
ALfloat alGetFloat(
   ALenum param
);
Alint alGetInteger(
    ALenum param
);
void alGetBooleanv(
    ALenum param,
    ALboolean *data
);
void alGetDoublev(
```

```
ALenum param,
     ALdouble *data
);
void alGetFloatv(
    ALenum
              param,
     ALfloat *data
);
void alGetIntegerv(
    ALenum param,
     ALint *data
);
const ALchar * alGetString(
   ALenum param
);
void alDopplerFactor(
    ALfloat value
);
void alSpeedOfSound(
   ALfloat value
);
ALboolean alIsExtensionPresent(
    const ALchar *extname
);
void * alGetProcAddress(
     const ALchar *fname
);
ALenum alGetEnumValue(
    const ALchar *ename
);
ALCcontext * alcCreateContext(
    ALCdevice *device,
    ALCint* attrlist
);
ALCboolean alcMakeContextCurrent(
    ALCcontext *context
);
void alcProcessContext(
    ALCcontext *context
);
void alcSuspendContext(
     ALCcontext *context
```

```
void alcDestroyContext(
    ALCcontext *context
);
```

除此之外, OpenAL 还开发出了拓展库ALUT, 对OpenAL 的底层操作进行了封装。

使用OpenAL实现游戏音效效果是我们最初考虑的方案。然而最后该方案没有调试成功,未被采用。

方案2 WinAPI

使用Windows内置函数, palySound 和 mciSendString 函数实现播放wav文件。

playSound 函数原型如下:

```
BOOL PlaySound(
    LPCTSTR pszSound,
    HMODULE hmod,
    DWORD fdwSound
);
```

然而该函数的调用会阻塞对图像的渲染,即在播放音乐时画面会静止,而mciSendString则避开了这一问题。

如果要向mciSendString 传递 std::string::c_str() 方法得到的字符串,需在VS2017 中取消使用unicode的的选项,并使用强制转换 LPCSTR。

注意二者的使用都应 #include<windows.h> ,对于 mciSendString 函数, 还应 include<mmsystem.h> ,

并导入库: #pragma comment<lib."winmm.lib">

mciSendString 函数原型如下:

```
MCIERROR mciSendString(

LPCTSTR lpszCommand,

LPTSTR lpszReturnString,

UINT cchReturn,

HANDLE hwndCallback
);
```

在Windows系统下实现计算wav格式文件,只需读取wav文件头,根据小端格式读取wav文件大小,声道数,编码方式以及频率。我们在每一帧的渲染中测试播放条件,如果满足则进行函数的播放。

经测试,此方案可正常实现游戏中的音效效果。但美中不足是无法在 Unix 平台下使用。

Bullet API

<u>Bullet</u> 是一个刚体与碰撞检测的开源物理引擎,我们在项目中大量使用了Bullet提供的接口,用于实现粒子系统与刚体碰撞。

- BulletRigidBody 提供移动、旋转操作,不考虑缩放的刚体接口
- BulletOpenCL 异构计算优化
- LinearMath 实现底层数学计算