

UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL DE CAJAMARCA

FACULTAD DE INGENIERÍA

ESCUELA ACADÉMICO PROFESIONAL DE INGENIERÍA DE SISTEMAS



Tema:

Ejercicios Propuestos

Docente:

Ing. Néstor Muñoz Abanto

Estudiantes:

Caruajulca Tiglla, Alex Eli

Casquin Fasabi, Jorge Luis

Chunque Chuquiruna, David Jhonathan

Quiliche Cruzado, Carlos Enrique

Curso:

INVESTIGACIÓN DE OPERACIONES EN INGENIERÍA I

Cajamarca- Perú

2024

PRÁCTICA N° 2

1.- Resolver

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{FO: } & 3x_1 + 5x_2 && \text{MAXIMIZAR} \\
 \text{s.a:} & && \\
 & x_1 &\leq & 4 \\
 & 2x_2 &\leq & 12 \\
 & 3x_1 + 2x_2 &\leq & 18 \quad x, y \geq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

MÉTODO SIMPLEX

FORMA ALGEBRAICA

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= 3x_1 + 5x_2 \\
 Z - 3x_1 - 5x_2 &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_1: & x_1 + h_0 = 4 \\
 R_2: & 2x_2 + h_1 = 12 \\
 R_3: & 3x_1 + 2x_2 + h_2 = 18
 \end{aligned}$$

FORMA TABULAR

	Z	x ₁	x ₂	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R	
Z	1	-3	-5	0	0	0	0	
R ₁ :	0	1	0	1	0	0	4	--> 4 / 0 = ?
R ₂ :	0	0	2	0	1	0	12	--> 12 / 2 = 6 Fila PIVOTE
R ₃ :	0	3	2	0	0	1	18	--> 18 / 2 = 9

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_2: & 0/2 \quad 0/2 \quad 2/2 \quad 0/2 \quad 1/2 \quad 0/2 \quad 12/2 \\
 R_2: & 0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1/2 \quad 0 \quad 6
 \end{aligned}$$

	Z	x ₁	x ₂	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	-3	-5	0	0	0	0
R ₁ :	0	1	0	1	0	0	4
R ₂ :	0	0	1	0	1/2	0	6
R ₃ :	0	3	2	0	0	1	18

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{FP} & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1/2 & 0 & 6 \\
 \text{FMP} & 0 & 5 & 0 & 5/2 & 0 & 30 \\
 + & & & & & & \\
 \text{FAN} & -3 & -5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
 \hline
 \text{FN}_1 & -3 & 0 & 0 & 5/2 & 0 & 30
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{MULTIPLICADOR} \\
 M &= -(-5) \\
 M &= 5
 \end{aligned}$$

	Z	x ₁	x ₂	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	-3	0	0	5/2	0	30
R ₁ :	0	1	0	1	0	0	4
R ₂ :	0	0	1	0	1/2	0	6
R ₃ :	0	3	2	0	0	1	18

FP: Fila PIVOTE
FMP: Fila PIVOTE
FAN: Fila antigua
FN: Fila nueva

FP	0	1	0	1/2	0	6			
FMP	0	-2	0	-1	0	-12	x M		MULTIPLICADOR
									M = -(2)
+									M = -2
FAN	3	2	0	0	1	18			
FN ₄	3	0	0	-1	1	6			

|

Z	x ₁	x ₂	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂		R		
Z	1	-3	0	0	5/2	0	30		
R ₁ :	0	1	0	1	0	0	4	-->	4 / 1 = 4
R ₂ :	0	0	1	0	1/2	0	6	-->	6 / 0 = ?
R ₃ :	0	3	0	0	-1	1	6	-->	6 / 3 = 2 Fila PIVOTE

R ₃ :	0/3	3/3	0/3	0/3	-1/3	1/3	6/3		
R ₃ :	0	1	0	0	-1/3	1/3	2		

Z	x ₁	x ₂	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂		R		
Z	1	-3	0	0	5/2	0	30		
R ₁ :	0	1	0	1	0	0	4		
R ₂ :	0	0	1	0	1/2	0	6		
R ₃ :	0	1	0	0	-1/3	1/3	2		

FP	1	0	0	-1/3	1/3	2			
FMP	3	0	0	-1	1	6	x M		MULTIPLICADOR
									M = -(-3)
+									M = 3
FAN	-3	0	0	5/2	0	30			
FN ₁	0	0	0	3/2	1	36			

|

Z	x ₁	x ₂	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂		R		
Z	1	0	0	3/2	1	36			
R ₁ :	0	1	0	1	0	0	4		
R ₂ :	0	0	1	0	1/2	0	6		
R ₃ :	0	1	0	0	-1/3	1/3	2		

FP	1	0	0	-1/3	1/3	2			
FMP	-1	0	0	1/3	-1/3	-2	x M		MULTIPLICADOR
									M = -(-1)
+									M = -1
FAN	1	0	1	0	0	4			
FN ₂	0	0	1	1/3	-1/3	2			

|

Z	x ₁	x ₂	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂		R		
Z	1	0	0	3/2	1	36			
R ₁ :	0	0	0	1	1/3	-1/3	2		
R ₂ :	0	0	1	0	1/2	0	6		
R ₃ :	0	1	0	0	-1/3	1/3	2		

RESULTADO:

Z:	36		
x₁:	2	x₂:	6

2.- Resolver

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{FO: } & 3x + 2y && \text{MAXIMIZAR} \\
 \text{s.a:} & && \\
 & 2x + y \leq & 18 \\
 & 2x + 3y \leq & 42 \\
 & 3x + y \leq & 24 & \quad x, y \geq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

MÉTODO SIMPLEX

FORMA ALGEBRAICA

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= 3x + 2y \\
 Z - 3x - 2y &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_1: & 2x + y + h_0 = 18 \\
 R_2: & 2x + 3y + h_1 = 42 \\
 R_3: & 3x + y + h_2 = 24
 \end{aligned}$$

FORMA TABULAR

	Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R	
Z	1	-3	-2	0	0	0	0	
R ₁ :	0	2	1	1	0	0	18	--> 18 / 2 = 9
R ₂ :	0	2	3	0	1	0	42	--> 42 / 2 = 21
R ₃ :	0	3	1	0	0	1	24	--> 24 / 3 = 8 Fila PIVOTE

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_3: & 0/3 \quad 3/3 \quad 1/3 \quad 0/3 \quad 0/3 \quad 1/3 \quad 24/3 \\
 R_3: & 0 \quad 1 \quad 1/3 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1/3 \quad 8
 \end{aligned}$$

	Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	-3	-2	0	0	0	0
R ₁ :	0	2	1	1	0	0	18
R ₂ :	0	2	3	0	1	0	42
R ₃ :	0	1	1/3	0	0	1/3	8

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{FP} \quad 1 \quad 1/3 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1/3 \quad 8 \\
 & \text{FMP} \quad 3 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 24 \quad \times M \\
 & + \\
 & \text{FAN} \quad -3 \quad -2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \\
 & \text{FN}_1 \quad 0 \quad -1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 24
 \end{aligned}$$

MULTIPLICADOR

$$M = -(-3)$$

$$M = 3$$

	Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	-1	0	0	1	24
R ₁ :	0	2	1	1	0	0	18

FP: Fila PIVOTE

FMP: Fila PIVOTE

FAN: Fila antigua

FN: Fila nueva

R2:	0	2	3	0	1	0	42
R3:	0	1	1/3	0	0	1/3	8

FP	1	1/3	0	0	1/3	8
FMP	-2	-2/3	0	0	-2/3	-16
+						
FAN	2	1	1	0	0	18
FN ₂	0	1/3	1	0	-2/3	2

MULTIPLICADOR

$$M = -(2)$$

$$M = -2$$

Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	-1	0	0	24
R1:	0	0	1/3	1	0	2
R2:	0	2	3	0	1	42
R3:	0	1	1/3	0	0	8

FP	1	1/3	0	0	1/3	8
FMP	-2	-2/3	0	0	-2/3	-16
+						
FAN	2	3	0	1	0	42
FN ₃	0	7/3	0	1	-2/3	26

MULTIPLICADOR

$$M = -(2)$$

$$M = -2$$

Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	-1	0	0	24
R1:	0	0	1/3	1	0	2
R2:	0	0	7/3	0	1	26
R3:	0	1	1/3	0	0	8

$$\rightarrow 2 / (1/3) = 6 \text{ Fila PIVOTE}$$

$$\rightarrow 6 / (7/3) = 78/7 = 11.14$$

$$\rightarrow 8 / (1/3) = 24$$

$$R1: 0/(1/3) 0/(1/3) (1/3)/(1/3) 1/(1/3) 0/(1/3) (-2/3)/(1/3) 2/(1/3)$$

$$R1: 0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 3 \quad 0 \quad -2 \quad 6$$

Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	-1	0	0	24
R1:	0	0	1	3	0	6
R2:	0	0	7/3	0	1	26
R3:	0	1	1/3	0	0	8

FP	0	1	3	0	-2	6
FMP	0	1	3	0	-2	6
+						
FAN	0	-1	0	0	1	24
FN ₁	0	0	3	0	-1	30

MULTIPLICADOR

$$M = -(-1)$$

$$M = 1$$

Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	0	3	0	30
R1:	0	0	1	3	0	6

R ₂ :	0	0	7/3	0	1	-2/3	26
R ₃ :	0	1	1/3	0	0	1/3	8

FP	0	1	3	0	-2	6	
FMP	0	-7/3	-7	0	14/3	-14	x M
+							
FAN	0	7/3	0	1	-2/3	26	
FN ₃	0	0	-7	1	4	12	

MULTIPLICADOR

$$M = -(7/3)$$

$$M = -7/3$$

	Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	0	3	0	-1	30
R ₁ :	0	0	1	3	0	-2	6
R ₂ :	0	0	0	-7	1	4	12
R ₃ :	0	1	1/3	0	0	1/3	8

FP	0	1	3	0	-2	6	
FMP	0	-1/3	-1	0	2/3	-2	x M
+							
FAN	1	1/3	0	0	1/3	8	
FN ₄	1	0	-1	0	1	6	

MULTIPLICADOR

$$M = -(1/3)$$

$$M = -1/3$$

	Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	0	3	0	-1	30
R ₁ :	0	0	1	3	0	-2	6
R ₂ :	0	0	0	-7	1	4	12
R ₃ :	0	1	0	-1	0	1	6

$$\rightarrow 6 / -2 = \text{NEG}$$

$$\rightarrow 12 / 4 = 3 \text{ Fila PIVOTE}$$

$$\rightarrow 6 / 1 = 6$$

R ₃ :	0/4	0/4	0/4	-7/4	1/4	4/4	12/4
R ₃ :	0	0	0	-7/4	1/4	1	3

	Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	0	3	0	-1	30
R ₁ :	0	0	1	3	0	-2	6
R ₂ :	0	0	0	-7/4	1/4	1	3
R ₃ :	0	1	0	-1	0	1	6

FP	0	0	-7/4	1/4	1	3	
FMP	0	0	-7/4	1/4	1	3	x M
+							
FAN	0	0	3	0	-1	30	
FN ₁	0	0	5/4	1/4	0	33	

MULTIPLICADOR

$$M = -(-1)$$

$$M = 1$$

	Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	0	5/4	1/4	0	33
R ₁ :	0	0	1	3	0	-2	6

R2:	0	0	0	-7/4	1/4	1	3
R3:	0	1	0	-1	0	1	6

FP	0	0	-7/4	1/4	1	3
FMP	0	0	-7/2	1/2	2	6
+						
FAN	0	1	3	0	-2	6
FN2	0	1	-1/2	1/2	0	12

MULTIPLICADOR

M = -(-2)

M = 2

	Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	0	5/4	1/4	0	33
R1:	0	0	1	-1/2	1/2	0	12
R2:	0	0	0	-7/4	1/4	1	3
R3:	0	1	0	-1	0	1	6

FP	0	0	-7/4	1/4	1	3
FMP	0	0	7/4	-1/4	-1	-3
+						
FAN	1	0	-1	0	1	6
FN4	1	0	3/4	-1/4	0	3

MULTIPLICADOR

M = -(1)

M = -1

	Z	x	y	h ₀	h ₁	h ₂	R
Z	1	0	0	5/4	1/4	0	33
R1:	0	0	1	-1/2	1/2	0	12
R2:	0	0	0	-7/4	1/4	1	3
R3:	0	1	0	3/4	-1/4	0	3

RESULTADO:

Z:	33				
x:	8	y:	6	h ₂ :	3

Ejercicio 3

1.- Resolver

FO: $5x_1 + 4x_2$ MAXIMIZAR

s.a:

$$\begin{aligned}
 6x_1 + 4x_2 &\leq 24 \\
 1x_1 + 2x_2 &\leq 6 \\
 -1x_1 + 1x_2 &\leq 1 \\
 1x_2 &\leq 2
 \end{aligned}
 \quad x, y \geq 0$$

MÉTODO SIMPLEX

FORMA ALGEBRAICA

$$Z = 5x_1 + 4x_2$$

$$\begin{array}{rclclcl}
 Z & -5x_1 & -4x_2 & & = & 0 \\
 R1: & 6x_1 & +4x_2 & +h_0 & = & 24 \\
 R2: & 1x_1 & +2x_2 & & +h_1 & = 6 \\
 R3: & -1x_1 & +1x_2 & & +h_2 & = 1 \\
 R4: & & 1x_2 & & +h_3 & = 2
 \end{array}$$

FORMA TABULAR

	Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R	
Z	1	-5	-4	0	0	0	0	0	
R1:	0	6	4	1	0	0	0	24	-->
R2:	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	6	-->
R3:	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	1	-->
R4:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	-->

4 Fila PIVOTE
6 Negativo(ignore)

Convertimos en 1

	Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
Z	1	-5	-4	0	0	0	0	0
R1:	0	1	2/3	1/6	0	0	0	4
R2:	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	6
R3:	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	1
R4:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2

En Z M= 5

	Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
Z	1	0	-2/3	5/6	0	0	0	20
R1:	0	1	2/3	1/6	0	0	0	4
R2:	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	6
R3:	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	1
R4:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2

En R2 M= -1

	Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
Z	1	0	-2/3	5/6	0	0	0	20
R1:	0	1	2/3	1/6	0	0	0	4
R2:	0	0	1 1/3	-1/6	1	0	0	2
R3:	0	-1	1	0	0	1	0	1
R4:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2

En R3 M= 1

	Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
Z	1	0	-2/3	5/6	0	0	0	20
R1:	0	1	2/3	1/6	0	0	0	4
R2:	0	0	1 1/3	-1/6	1	0	0	2
R3:	0	0	1 2/3	1/6	0	1	0	5

R4: 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 2

Elegimos nuevo pivote

	0 Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
Z	1	0	- 2/3	5/6	0	0	0	20
R1:	0	1	2/3	1/6	0	0	0	4
R2:	0	0	1 1/3	- 1/6	1	0	0	2
R3:	0	0	1 2/3	1/6	0	1	0	5
R4:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2

6
1,5 Valor pivote
3
2

Convertimos en 1

	0 Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
Z	1	0	- 2/3	5/6	0	0	0	20
R1:	0	1	2/3	1/6	0	0	0	4
R2:	0	0	1 - 1/8	3/4	0	0	0	1,5
R3:	0	0	1 2/3	1/6	0	1	0	5
R4:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2

En Z M= 2/3

	0 Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
Z	1	0	0	3/4	0,5	0	0	21
R1:	0	1	2/3	1/6	0	0	0	4
R2:	0	0	1 - 1/8	0,75	0	0	0	1,5
R3:	0	0	1 2/3	1/6	0	1	0	5
R4:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2

En R1 M= - 2/3

	Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
Z	1	0	0	3/4	1/2	0	0	21
R1:	0	1	0	1/4	- 1/2	0	0	3
R2:	0	0	1 - 1/8	3/4	0	0	0	1,5
R3:	0	0	1 2/3	1/6	0	1	0	5
R4:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2

En R3 M= -1 2/3

	0 Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
Z	1	0	0	3/4	1/2	0	0	21
R1:	0	1	0	1/4	- 1/2	0	0	3
R2:	0	0	1 - 1/8	3/4	0	0	0	1,5
R3:	0	0	0	3/8	-1 1/4	1	0	2,5
R4:	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2

En R4 M= -1

	0 Z	x1	x2	h0	h1	h2	h2	R
--	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	---

Z	1	0	0	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	21
R1:	0	1	0	$\frac{1}{4}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	3
R2:	0	0	1	$-\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	1,5
R3:	0	0	0	$\frac{3}{8}$	$-\frac{1}{4}$	1	0	2,5
R4:	0	0	0	$\frac{1}{8}$	$-\frac{3}{4}$	0	1	0,5

Ninguno de los coeficientes de Z es negativo por lo que tenemos la tabla óptima

Se debe producir 3 toneladas para exteriores y 1 y media tonelada para interiores dando una utilidad de 21 diar

Método Gráfico Ejercicio 3

	Toneladas de materia prima		
	P. Exteriores	P. Interiores	
Materia prima M1	6	4	24
Materia prima M2	1	2	6
Utilidad	5	6	

Restricciones de materia prima

$$6x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 24 \text{ (Materia prima M1)}$$

$$1x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 6 \text{ (Materia prima M2)}$$

Restricciones de la demanda

$$x_2 - x_1 \leq 1$$

$$x_2 \leq 2$$

Restricciones de no negatividad

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0$$

$$\text{MAXIMIZAR } z = 5x_1 + 4x_2$$

Hallamos los puntos

	Si $x_1 = 0$	Si $x_2 = 0$
$6x_1 + 4x_2 = 24$	$x_2 = 6$	$x_1 = 4$
$1x_1 + 2x_2 = 6$	$x_2 = 3$	$x_1 = 6$
$x_2 - x_1 = 1$	$x_2 = 1$	$x_2 = -1$

Intersección

$$6x_1 + 4x_2 = 24$$

$$1x_1 + 2x_2 = 6 \text{ (-2)}$$

$$x_1 = 3$$

$$x_2 = 1.5$$

$$1x_1 + 2x_2 = 6$$

$$x_2 = 2$$

$$x_2 = 2$$

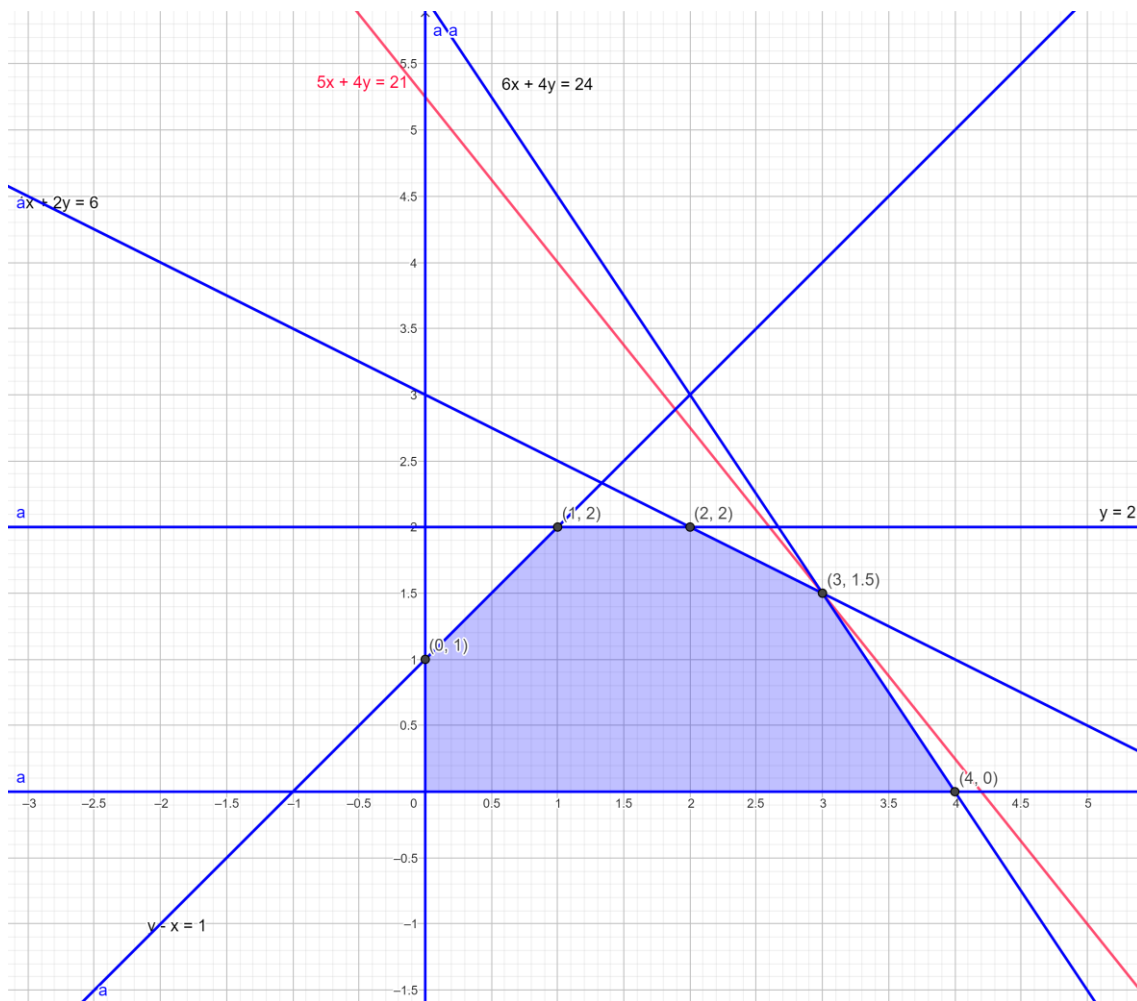
$$x_1 = 2$$

$$x_2 - x_1 = 1$$

$$x_2 = 2$$

$$x_2 = 2$$

$$x_1 = 1$$



$$\text{MAXIMIZAR } z = 5x_1 + 4x_2$$

$$5(3) + 4(1.5) = 21 \text{ -----}$$

$$5(2) + 4(2) = 18$$

$$5(1) + 4(2) = 13$$

Se debe producir una tonelada de exteriores y 1.5 de interiores