

Demonstration of the Chainsaw Tool for Windows Event Log Analysis

In previous reports, we explored DeepBlueCLI and Hayabusa, tools used to analyse and investigate Windows Event Logs. This demonstration focuses on [Chainsaw](#), a tool developed by Labswithsecure. As stated on their GitHub page, Chainsaw “provides a powerful ‘first-response’ capability to quickly identify threats within Windows forensic artefacts such as Event Logs and the MFT file”. Chainsaw stands out due to its ability to search through event logs for specific keywords, custom detection rules, and several other functionality not present in other available tools.

Chainsaw provides several features including:









- Hunting for threats using Sigma detection rules and custom rules
- Searching and extracting forensic artefacts by string matches and regex
- Creating execution timelines by analysing Shimcache artefacts and enriching them with Amcache data
- Analysing the SRUM database and provide insights about it
- Dumping the raw content of forensic artefacts, and more.

Chainsaw and the aforementioned tools are all meant to be used for quick forensics, it is not meant to replace other tools and workflows. Searching through and processing event logs is a slow and time-consuming process which is where tools like this come into play. The following event IDs are supported by Chainsaw (not limited to):

| Event Type | Event ID |
|------------------------------|----------|
| Process Creation (Sysmon) | 1 |
| Network Connections (Sysmon) | 3 |
| Image Loads (Sysmon) | 7 |
| File Creation (Sysmon) | 11 |
| Registry Events (Sysmon) | 13 |
| Powershell Script Blocks | 4104 |
| Process Creation | 4688 |
| Scheduled Task Creation | 4698 |
| Service Creation | 7045 |

1. Downloading Chainsaw

To download chainsaw, navigate to their [releases](#) page and download whatever version supports your OS (in my case I am downloading chainsaw all platforms):

| | | |
|---|---------|-------------|
|  chainsaw_aarch64-apple-darwin.zip | 2.83 MB | 3 weeks ago |
|  chainsaw_all_platforms+rules+examples.zip | 44.1 MB | 3 weeks ago |
|  chainsaw_all_platforms+rules.zip | 32.9 MB | 3 weeks ago |
|  chainsaw_x86_64-apple-darwin.zip | 2.97 MB | 3 weeks ago |
|  chainsaw_x86_64-pc-windows-msvc.zip | 2.99 MB | 3 weeks ago |
|  chainsaw_x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu.tar.gz | 3.27 MB | 3 weeks ago |
|  Source code (zip) | | 3 weeks ago |
|  Source code (tar.gz) | | 3 weeks ago |

2. Using Chainsaw

Once you have extracted the zip archive, open a CMD prompt and navigate to the installation directory:

```
12/07/2024 07:10 AM <DIR> .
04/08/2024 08:55 PM <DIR> ..
12/07/2024 07:10 AM      8,010,584 chainsaw_aarch64-apple-darwin
12/07/2024 07:10 AM      8,375,752 chainsaw_x86_64-apple-darwin
12/07/2024 07:10 AM      9,177,088 chainsaw_x86_64-pc-windows-msvc.exe
12/07/2024 07:10 AM     10,175,344 chainsaw_x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
12/07/2024 07:10 AM <DIR> EVTX-ATTACK-SAMPLES
12/07/2024 07:10 AM      35,142 LICENCE
12/07/2024 07:10 AM <DIR> mappings
12/07/2024 07:10 AM     50,365 README.md
12/07/2024 07:10 AM <DIR> rules
12/07/2024 07:10 AM <DIR> sigma
```

To start hunting using the sigma rules and custom Chainsaw rules you can enter the following:

```
chainsaw_x86_64-pc-windows-msvc.exe hunt EVTX-ATTACK-SAMPLES -s sigma/ --mapping mappings/sigma-event-logs-all.yml -r rules/ --csv --output results
```

Please note that you can place any evtx file or directory containing several evtx files after you have entered the binary name, i.e., the syntax is:

- <chainsaw_binary> hunt <evtx_location>/ -s sigma/ --mapping mappings/sigma-event-logs-all.yml -r rules/ --csv --output <output_directory_name>

```
CHAINSaw
By WithSecure Countercept (@FranticTyping, @AlexKornitzer)

[+] Loading detection rules from: rules/, sigma/
[!] Loaded 3310 detection rules (482 not loaded)
[+] Loading forensic artefacts from: EVTX-ATTACK-SAMPLES (extensions: .evtx, .evt)
[+] Loaded 278 forensic artefacts (48.7 MB)
[+] Hunting: [=====] 278/278 -
[+] Created account_tampering.csv
[+] Created antivirus.csv
[+] Created lateral_movement.csv
[+] Created log_tampering.csv
[+] Created powershell_script.csv
[+] Created service_installation.csv
[+] Created sigma.csv
[+] Created rdp_attacks.csv

[+] 1433 Detections found on 942 documents
```

As you can see, 1433 detections were found, and Chainsaw created several csv files for which are the results we want to investigate, let's look at the service_installation.csv file by using Timeline Explorer (note, you can view the CSV file in notepad, excel, etc):

| detections | Computer | Service Name | Service File Name |
|--|----------|--------------|---|
| Meterpreter or Cobalt Strike Getsystem Service Installation;Suspicious Commands Service Installation | IEWIN7 | WinPunage | %COMSPEC% /c ping -n 1 127.0.0.1 >nul && echo 'WinPunage' > |

The image above is a snippet of the output. As you can see, Chainsaw was able to correctly identify Meterpreter or Cobalt Strike being installed as a service. The sigma.csv file contains all of the sigma rules matched, meaning there is a lot of logs in this file with no logical order:

| timestamp | detections |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 2017-06-09T19:21:26.968669+00:00 | Password Change on Directory Service Restore Mode (DSRM) Account |
| 2017-06-12T23:39:43.512986+00:00 | Addition of SID History to Active Directory Object |
| 2017-06-12T23:39:43.512986+00:00 | Password Policy Enumerated |
| 2019-02-02T09:17:27.629413+00:00 | Powerview Add-DomainObjectAcl DCSync AD Extend Right |
| 2019-02-02T09:17:27.629830+00:00 | Powerview Add-DomainObjectAcl DCSync AD Extend Right |
| 2019-02-13T15:26:53.356780+00:00 | RDP Login from Localhost |
| 2019-02-13T18:04:58.363696+00:00 | Admin User Remote Logon;RDP Login from Localhost |
| 2019-02-16T10:02:21.934438+00:00 | Potential Remote Desktop Tunneling;Suspicious Plink Port Forwarding;Tunneling Tool Execution |
| 2019-03-03T09:20:28.621489+00:00 | Rare Service Installations |
| 2019-03-03T09:24:24.699653+00:00 | Rare Service Installations |
| 2019-03-17T19:09:41.328868+00:00 | DMP/HMP File Creation;Godmode Sigma Rule;LSASS Memory Dump File Creation;LSASS Process Memory Dump Files |
| 2019-03-17T19:09:41.328868+00:00 | LSASS Memory Access by Tool With Dump Keyword In Name |
| 2019-03-17T19:10:03.991455+00:00 | DMP/HMP File Creation;Godmode Sigma Rule;LSASS Memory Dump File Creation;LSASS Process Memory Dump Creation Via Taskmgr.EXE;LSASS Process Memory Dump Files |
| 2019-03-17T19:37:11.661930+00:00 | HackTool - Generic Process Access;Minikatz Detection LSASS Access;Uncommon GrantedAccess Flags On LSASS |
| 2019-03-17T20:18:05.086560+00:00 | RDP Sensitive Settings Changed;ServiceDll Hijack |
| 2019-03-17T20:18:09.282593+00:00 | RDP Sensitive Settings Changed to Zero |
| 2019-03-17T20:20:17.907547+00:00 | File or Folder Permissions Modifications |
| 2019-03-17T20:20:17.917561+00:00 | File or Folder Permissions Modifications |

Let's say you just want to display the results to the terminal and only for critical rules, you can do that by entering the following:

```
chainsaw_x86_64-pc-windows-msvc.exe hunt -r rules/ EVTX-ATTACK-SAMPLES -s sigma/rules --mapping mappings/sigma-event-logs-all.yml --level critical
```

This provides the output in neat tables formatted by groups:

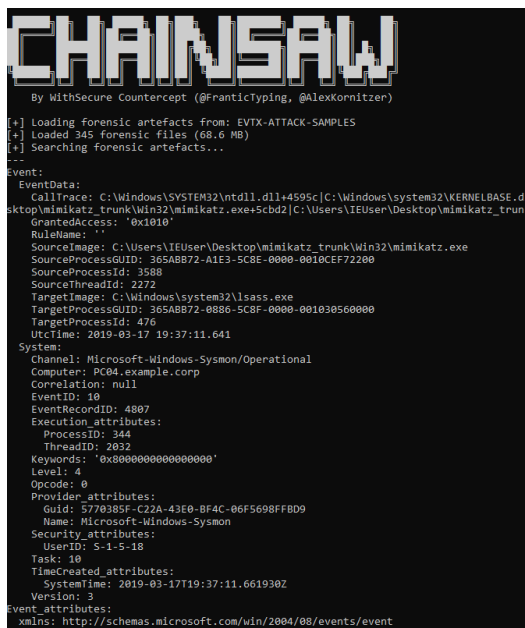
| timestamp | detections | Event ID | Record ID | Computer | Threat Name | Threat Path | SHA1 | User | Threat Type |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|--|------|---------------------|-------------|
| 2019-07-18 20:40:00 | + Windows Defender | 1116 | 37 | MSEEDGEWIN10 | Trojan:PowerShell/PowerSploit.M | file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1056\Get-Keystrokes.ps1 | | MSEEDGEWIN10\IEUser | |
| 2019-07-18 20:40:16 | + Windows Defender | 1116 | 48 | MSEEDGEWIN10 | Trojan:XML/Exeserun.gen!A | file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1086\payloads\test.xml | | MSEEDGEWIN10\IEUser | |
| 2019-07-18 20:41:16 | + Windows Defender | 1116 | 75 | MSEEDGEWIN10 | HackTool:JS/Jspratt | file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1100\shells\b.jsp->(SCRIPT0005) | | MSEEDGEWIN10\IEUser | |
| 2019-07-18 20:41:17 | + Windows Defender | 1116 | 76 | MSEEDGEWIN10 | Backdoor:ASP/Ace.T | file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1180\shells\cmd.aspx | | MSEEDGEWIN10\IEUser | |
| 2019-07-18 20:41:48 | + Windows Defender | 1116 | 95 | MSEEDGEWIN10 | Trojan:Win32/Sehyyoa.A!cl | file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1210\src\Win32\T1218-2.dll | | MSEEDGEWIN10\IEUser | |
| 2019-07-18 20:51:50 | + Windows Defender | 1117 | 101 | MSEEDGEWIN10 | Trojan:PowerShell/PowerSploit.M | file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1056\Get-Keystrokes.ps1 | | MSEEDGEWIN10\IEUser | |
| 2019-07-18 20:51:50 | + Windows Defender | 1116 | 102 | MSEEDGEWIN10 | HackTool:JS/Jspratt | containerFile: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1100\shells\b.jsp; file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1100\shells\b.jsp->(SCRIPT0005); file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1100\shells\b.jsp->(SCRIPT0037); file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1100\shells\b.jsp->(SCRIPT0045); file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\atomics\T1100\shells\b.jsp->(SCRIPT0065); file: C:\AtomicRedTeam\atomic-red-team-master\... | | MSEEDGEWIN10\IEUser | |

3. Searching with Chainsaw

Chainsaw can also be used to search for keywords, in the following example, we are searching for the keyword ‘mimikatz’ which is a popular credential dumping tool:

```
chainsaw_x86_64-pc-windows-msvc.exe search mimikatz -i EVTX-ATTACK-SAMPLES
```

You can put any keyword after the search tag. The results are very long, but the following image is a small snippet showing the Event Logs that contains the keyword:



The search function can be really handy if you have identified a malicious binary and want to search for all Event Logs containing said binary.

4. Conclusion

Chainsaw is a robust tool for quickly identifying threats in Windows forensic artifacts. It supports various event IDs and offers powerful capabilities. By following the steps outlined, you can efficiently use Chainsaw to enhance your forensic analysis and threat detection workflows.