```
1   using System;
2   using System.Collections.Generic;
3   using System.Linq;
4   using Gtk;
5   using Cairo;
6   using Structures;
7   using System.Threading;
8   using System.Threading.Tasks;
9   using static Program.Constants;
10  namespace Graphics {
11          class Camera {
12                  public Vector3 position {get; protected set;}
13                  public Vector3 angle {get; protected set;}
14                  public Camera(double distance, Vector3 angle) {
15                          // the camera always "points" to the origin
16                          this.angle = angle;
17                          position = Matrix3.IntrinsicZYXRotation(angle)*new
    Vector3(0,0,distance);
18
19                  }
20                  public Vector3 Transform(Vector3 position) {
21                          return Matrix3.ExtrinsicZYXRotation(this.angle)*
    (position - this.position);
22                  }
23          }
24          class SystemView : DrawingArea {
25
26                  public Camera camera {get; set;} = new Camera
    (50*AU,Vector3.zero);
27                  public double radius_multiplier {get; set;} = 1;
28                  public int line_max {get; set;} = 100;
29                  public double bounds_multiplier {get; set;} = 0.25;
30                  protected PlanetarySystem sys;
31                  protected readonly double line_multiplier = 0.8;
32                  protected bool playing = false;
33                  protected List<Vector3>[] paths;
34                  protected int[] order;
35                  protected double max = 0;
36                  public SystemView(PlanetarySystem sys) {
37                          this.sys = sys;
38                          Redraw();
39                  }
40                  public void Redraw() {
41                          order = new int[sys.Count];
42                          for (int i = 0; i < sys.Count; i++) order[i] = i;
43                          max = 0;
44                          foreach (Body b in sys) {
45                                  var p = Vector3.Magnitude(camera.Transform
    (b.position));
46                                  if (p > max) {
47                                          max = p;
48                                  }
49                          }
50                  }
51                  public void ClearPaths() {
52                          this.paths = new List<Vector3>[sys.Count];
53                          for (int i = 0; i < sys.Count; i++) {
54                                  this.paths[i] = new List<Vector3>();
55                          }
56                  }
57                  public void Play(int interval) {
58                          playing = true;
59                          while (playing) {
60                                  this.QueueDraw();
61                                  Thread.Sleep(interval);
62                          }
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63                  }
64                  public void PlayAsync(int interval) {
65                          Task.Run(() => Play(interval));
66                  }
67                  public void Stop() {
68                          playing = false;
69                  }
70                  protected override bool OnDrawn (Cairo.Context ctx) {
71                          // color the screen black
72                          ctx.SetSourceRGB(0,0,0);
73                          ctx.Paint();
74                          // Normally (0,0) is in the corner, but we want it in
    the middle, so we must translate:
75                          ctx.Translate(AllocatedWidth/2,AllocatedHeight/2);
76                          var bounds = bounds_multiplier * max * new Vector3
    (1,1,1);
77                          // we care about the limiting factor, since most
    orbits will be bounded roughly by a square
78                          // but screens are rectangular
79                          var scale = Math.Min(AllocatedWidth/
    bounds.x,AllocatedHeight/bounds.y);
80                          ctx.Scale(scale,scale);
81                          if (paths == null) {
82                                  this.ClearPaths();
83                          }
84                          var origin = Program.Program.activesys.origin;
85                          order = order.OrderByDescending(x => Vector3.Magnitude
    (sys[x].position - camera.position)).ToArray();
86                          for (int i = 0; i < sys.Count; i++) {
87                                  Body body = sys[order[i]];
88                                  var r = radius_multiplier * body.radius;
89                                  ctx.LineWidth = line_multiplier *
    radius_multiplier * body.radius;
90                                  Vector3 lastPath = Vector3.zero;
91                                  try {
92                                          lastPath = paths[order[i]][0];
93                                  } catch (ArgumentOutOfRangeException) {};
94                                  for (int j = -1; j < paths[order[i]].Count; j+
    +) {
95
96                                          Vector3 true_position;
97                                          if (j == -1) true_position =
    body.position;
98                                          else true_position = paths[order[i]]
    [j] + origin;
99                                          Vector3 pos;
100                                         pos = camera.Transform(true_position)
    - camera.Transform(origin);
101                                         var cl = body.color;
102                                         ctx.SetSourceRGB (cl.x,cl.y,cl.z);
103                                         if (j == -1) {
104                                                 ctx.Arc
    (pos.x,pos.y,r,0,2*Math.PI);
105                                                 ctx.Fill();
106                                         }
107                                         else if (j > 0) {
108                                                 ctx.MoveTo
    (lastPath.x,lastPath.y);
109                                                 ctx.LineTo(pos.x,pos.y);
110                                                 ctx.Stroke();
111                                         } lastPath = pos;
112
113                                 }
114                                 paths[order[i]].Add(body.position - origin);
115                                 if (paths[order[i]].Count > line_max + 1) {
116                     // if line_max has been reduced the paths must be removed
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    faster than they can be created
                    paths[order[i]].RemoveAt(0);
                                    paths[order[i]].RemoveAt(0);
                                }
                                else if (paths[order[i]].Count > line_max) {
                                    paths[order[i]].RemoveAt(0);
                                }
                            }
                            return true;
                    }
            }
    }
```