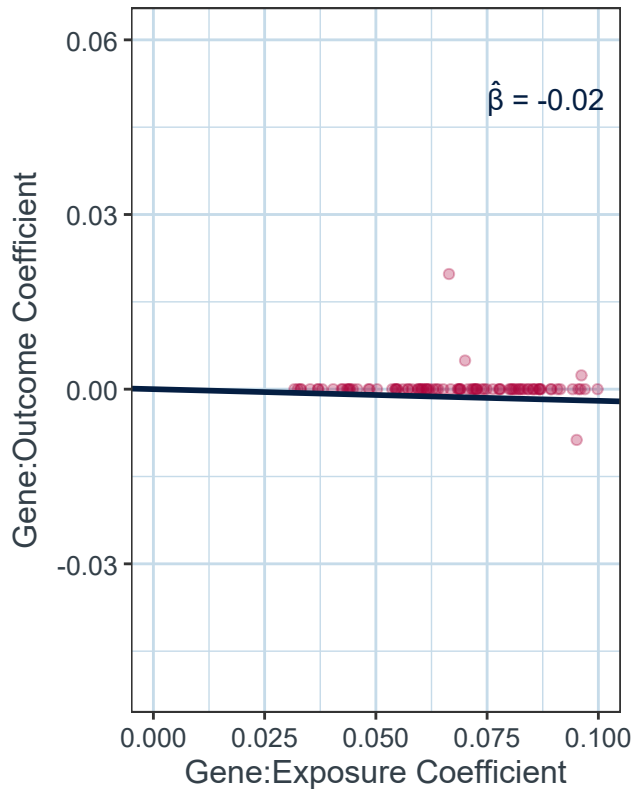


No Causal Effect



Causal Effect Present

