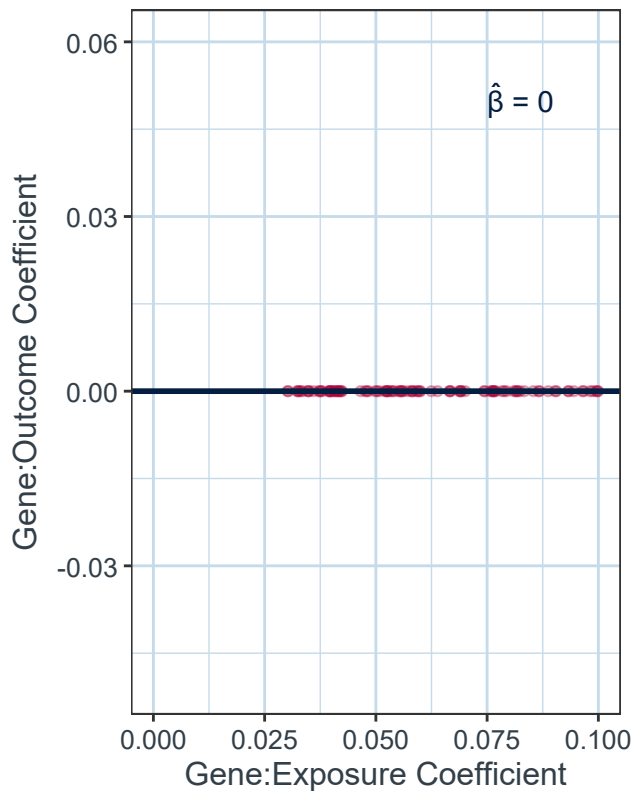


Causal Effect Not Present



Causal Effect Present

