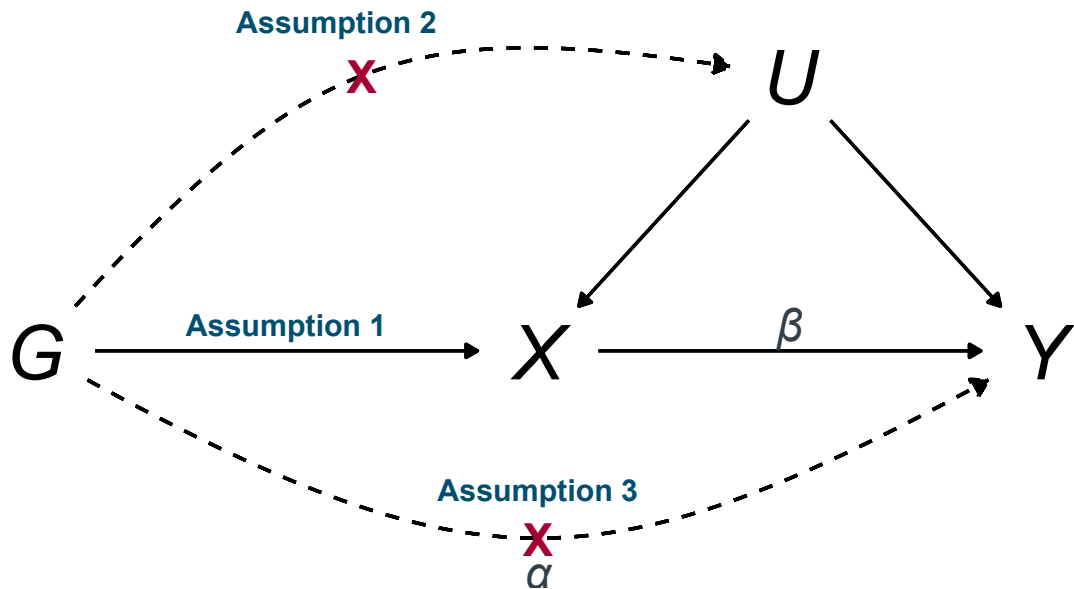


# Key Assumptions in Mendelian Randomisation

Adapted from Burgess et al 2016



G: Genetic  
U: Confounders  
X: Exposure  
Y: Outcome