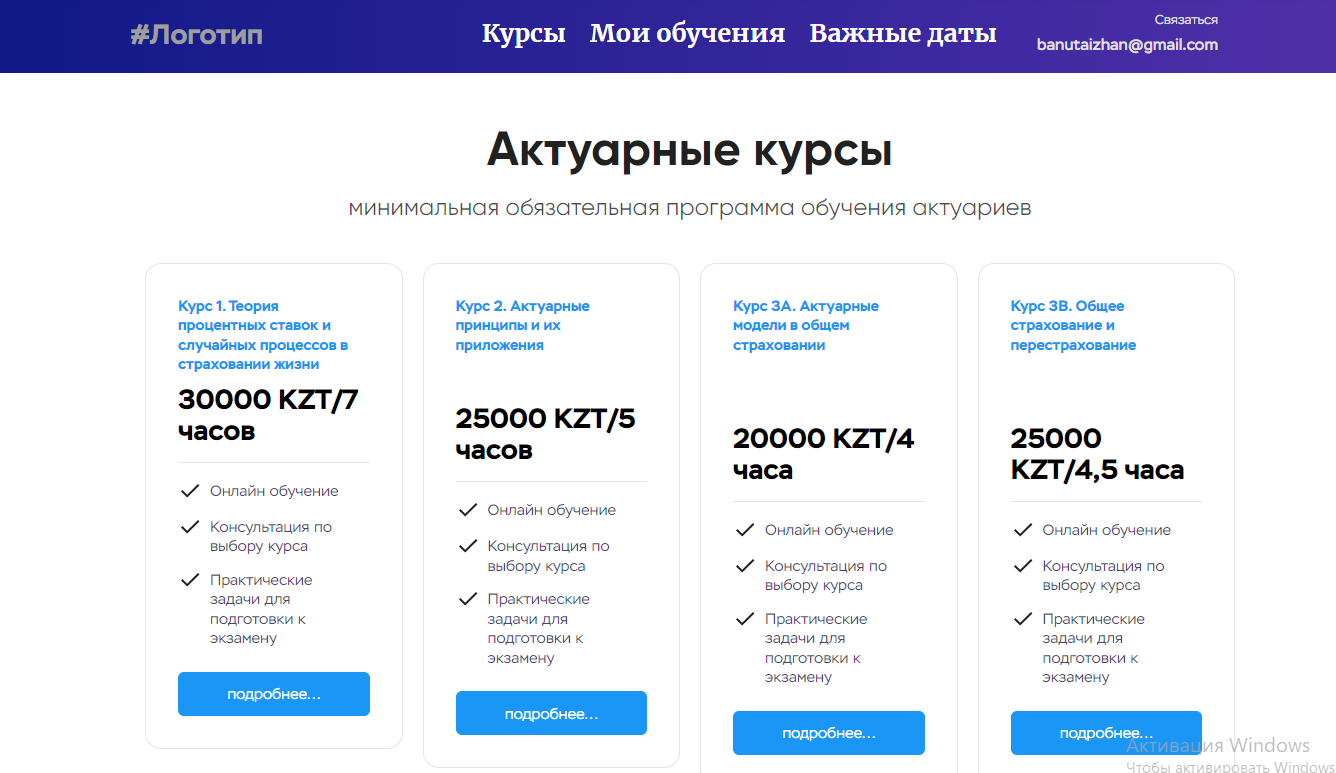
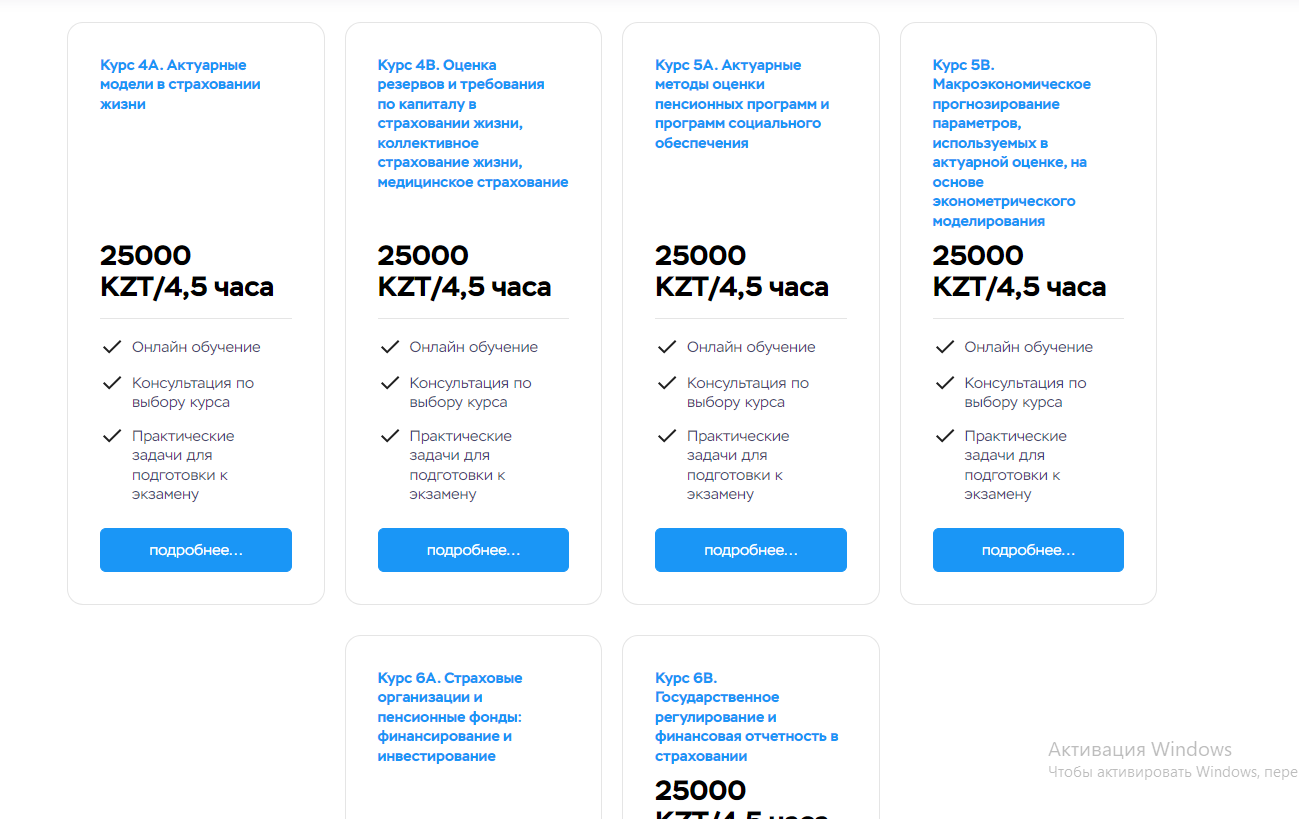
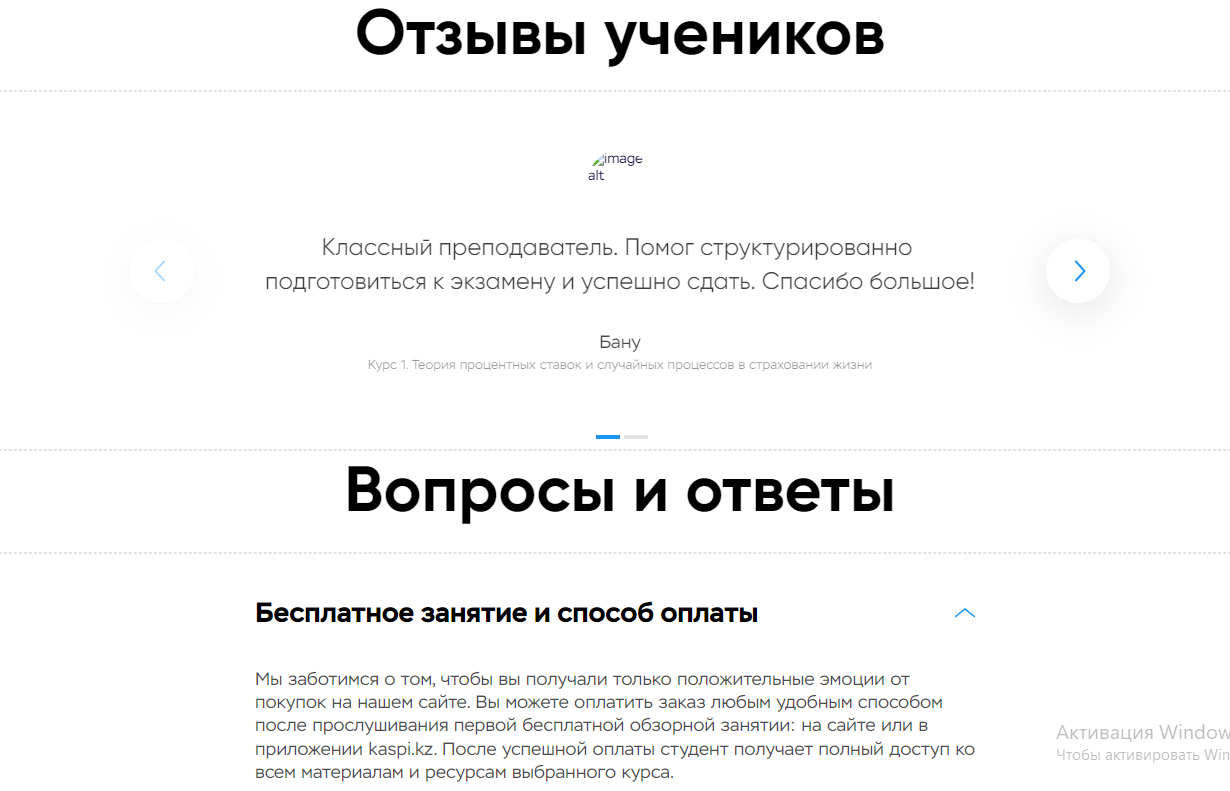
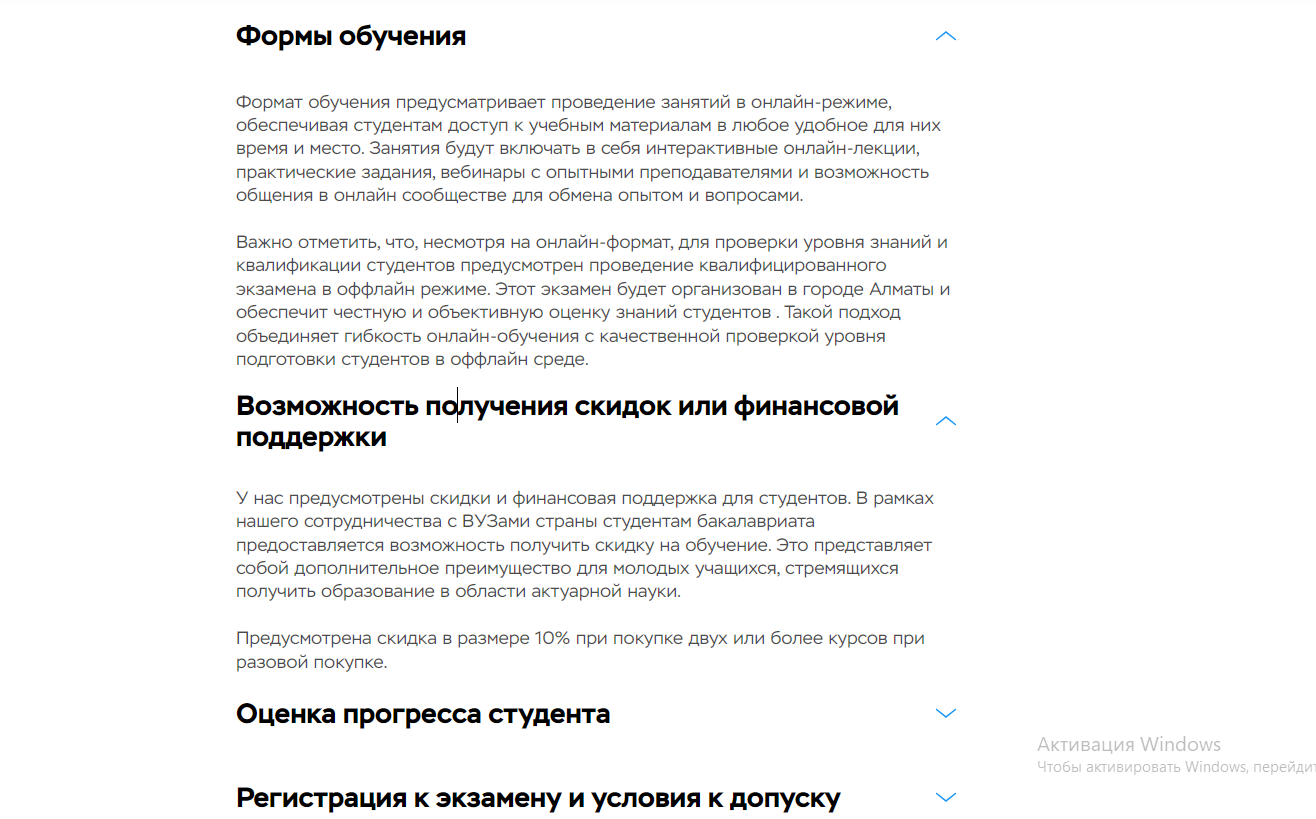
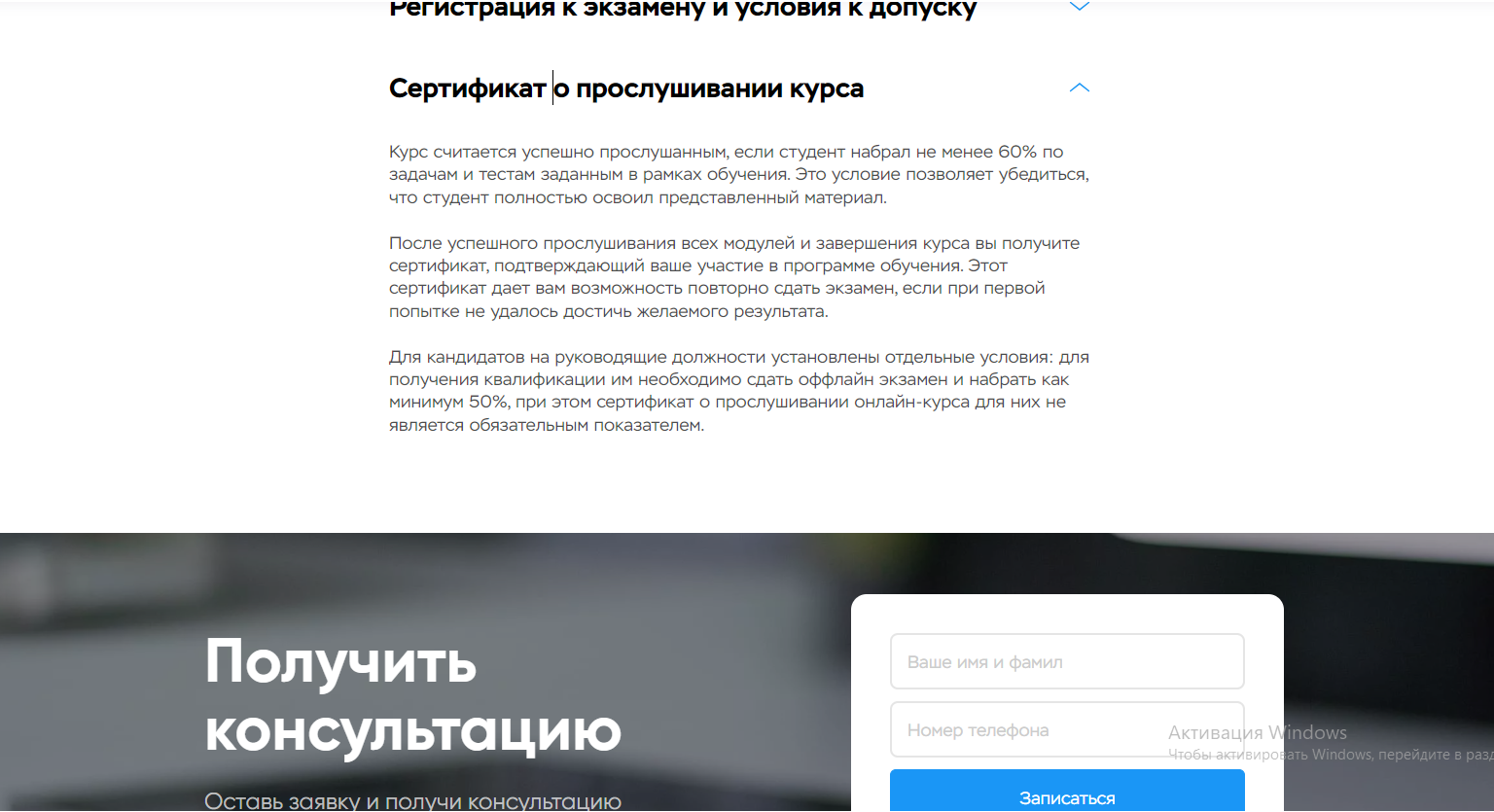
Сайт

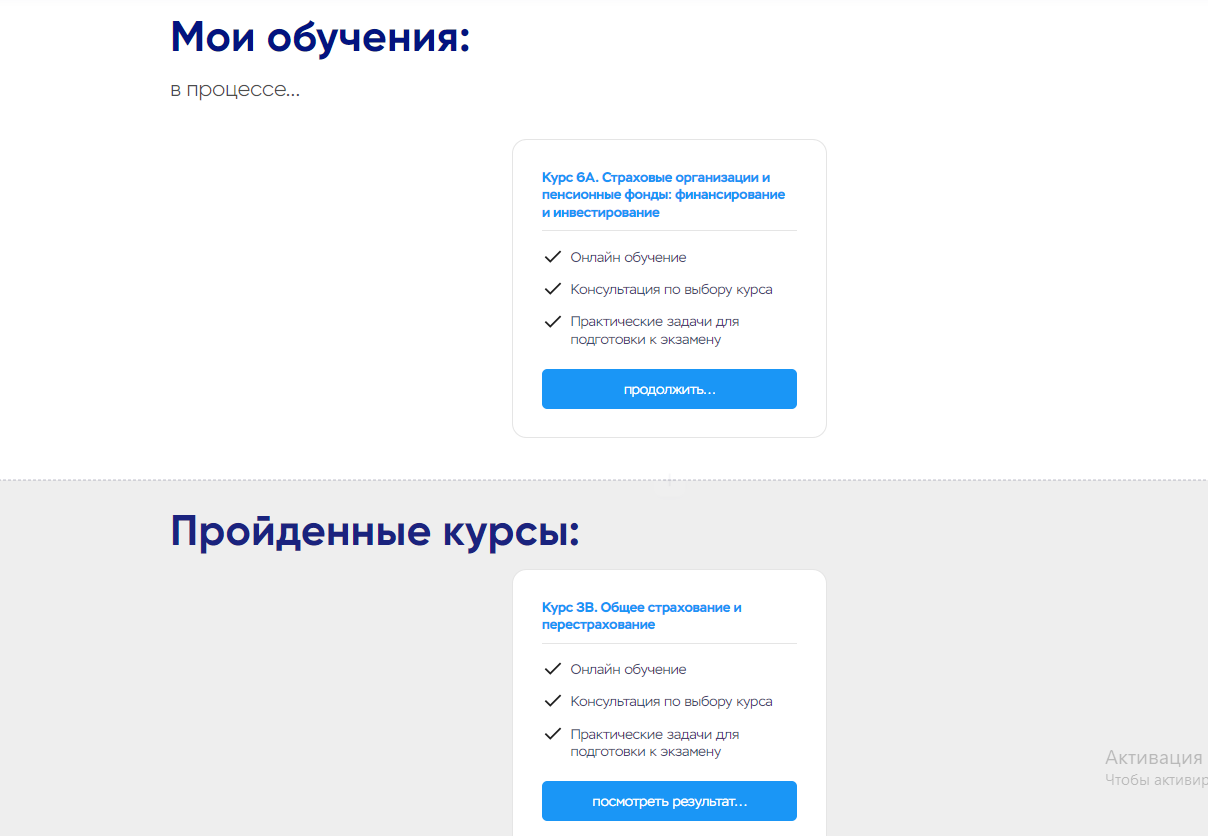


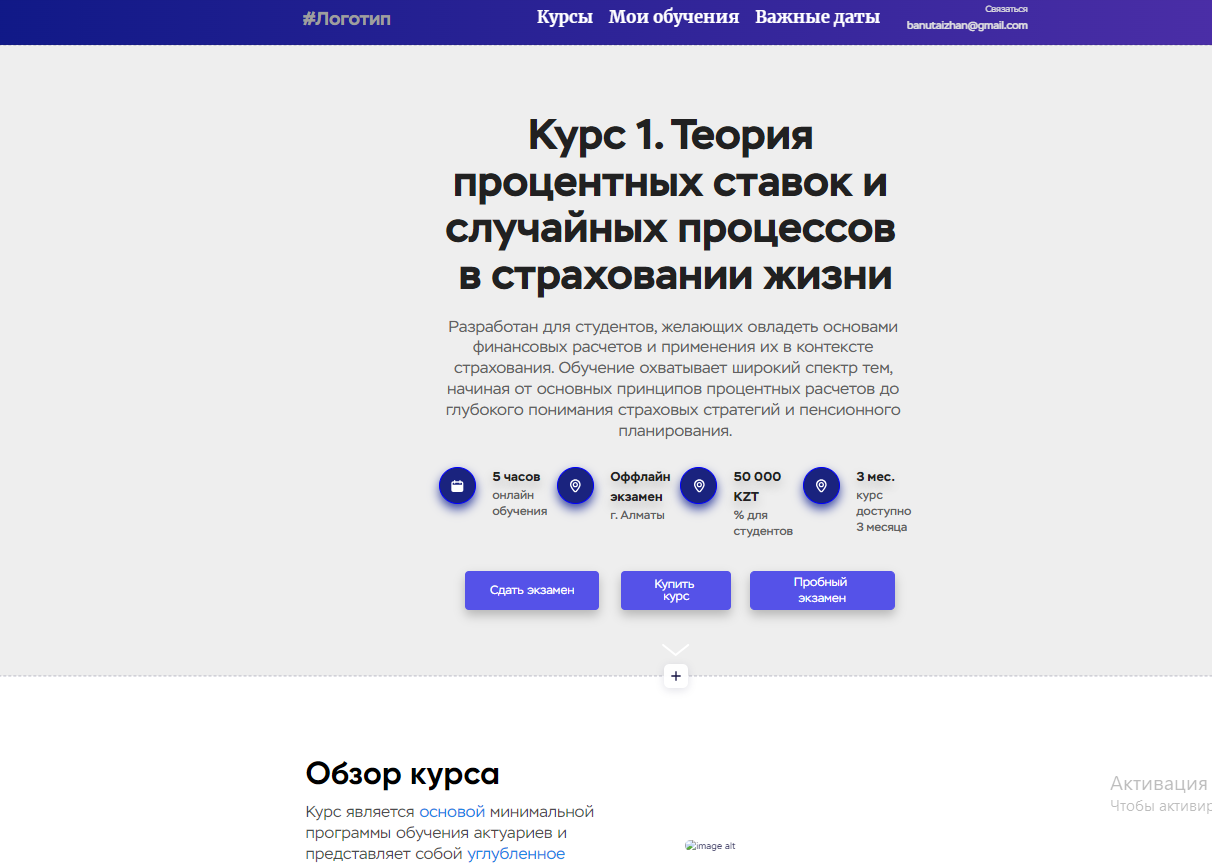


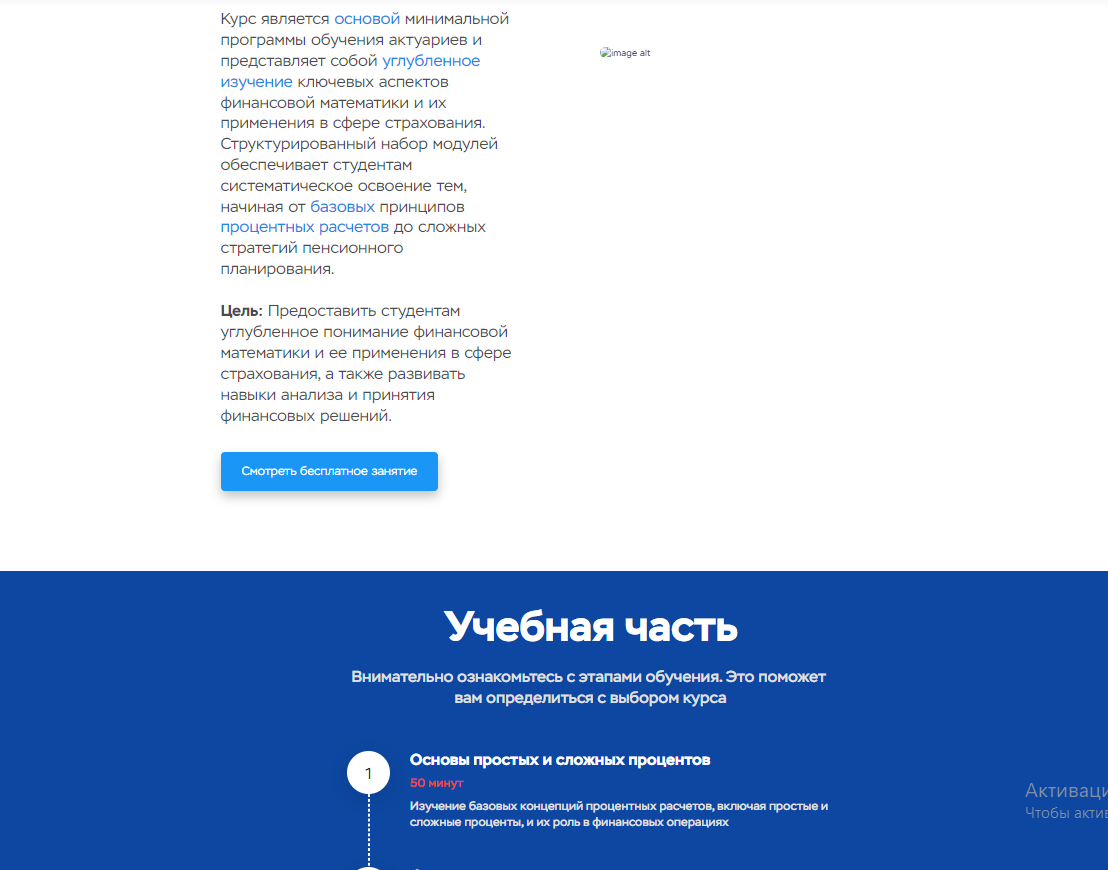




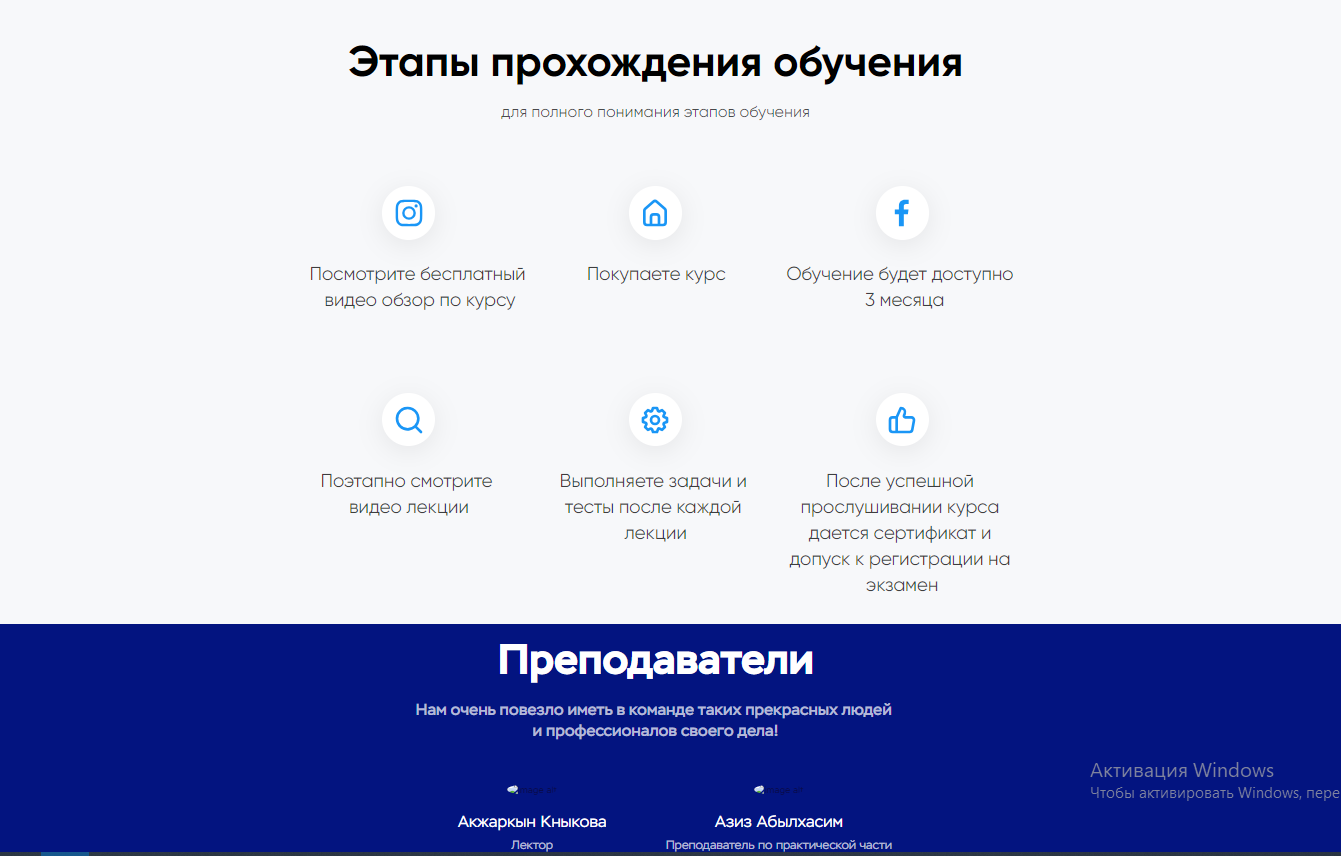


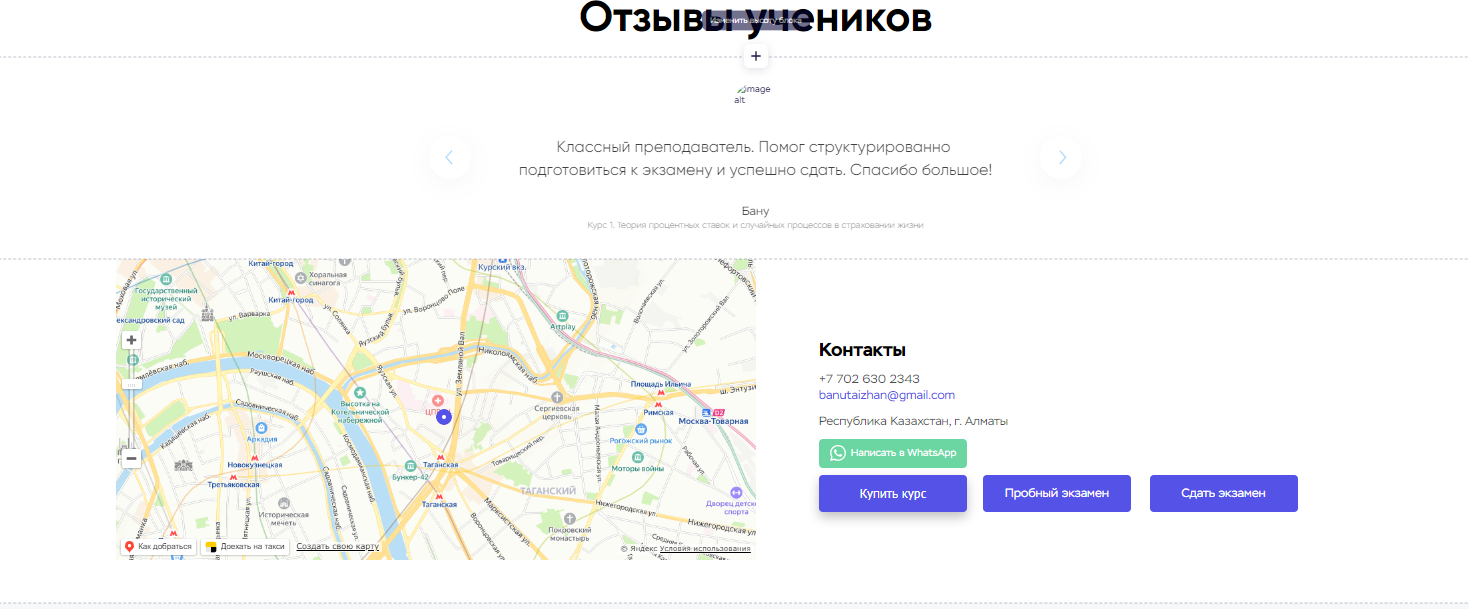


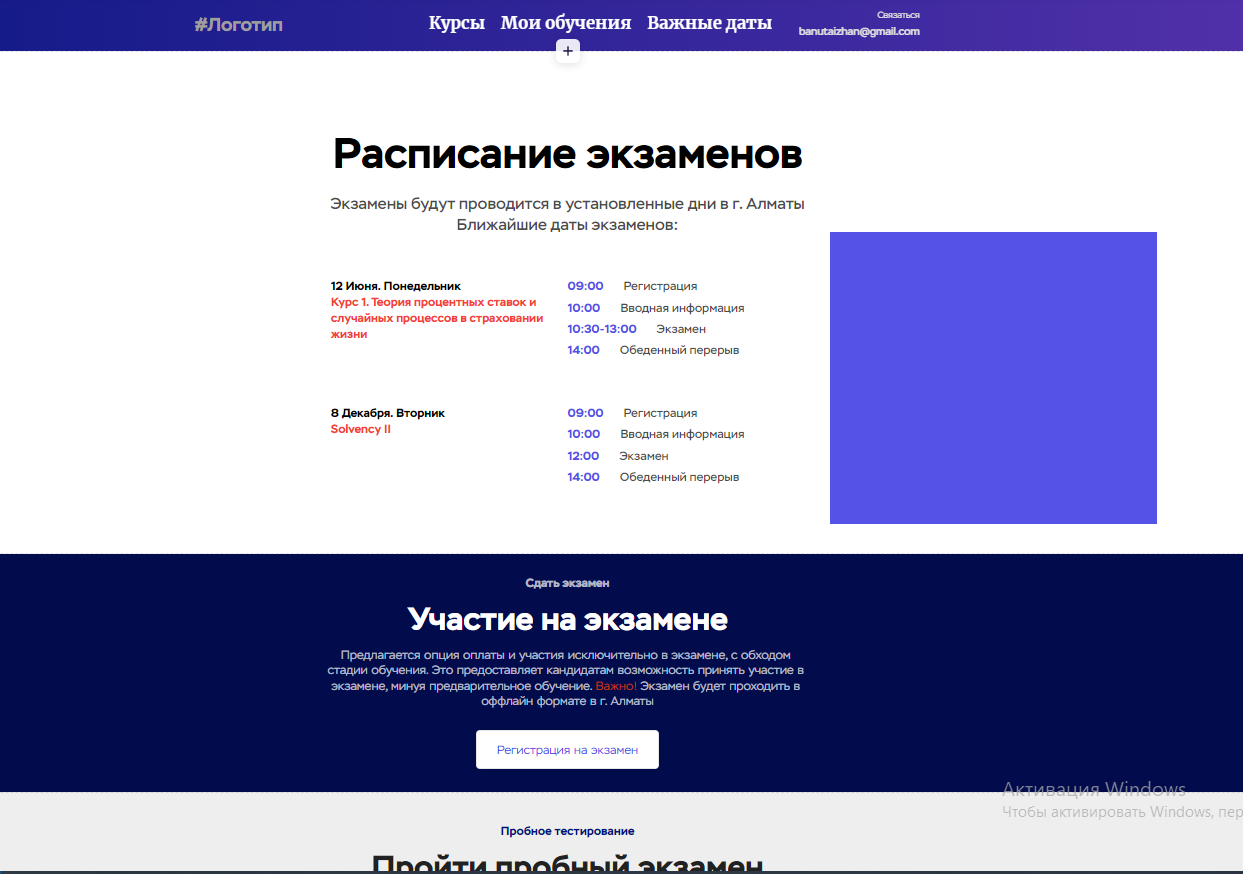












Платформа

