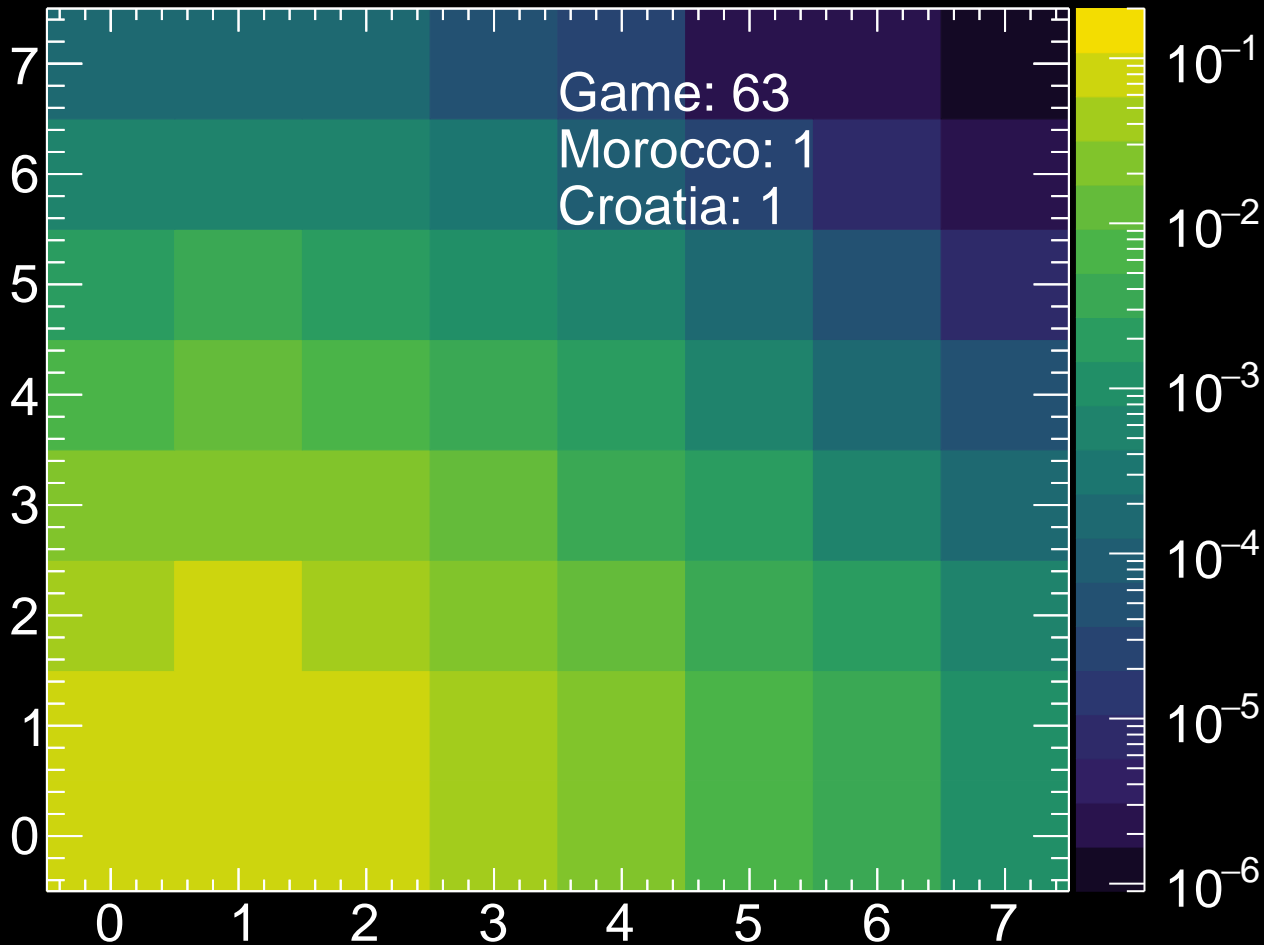


Morocco Goals



Croatia Goals