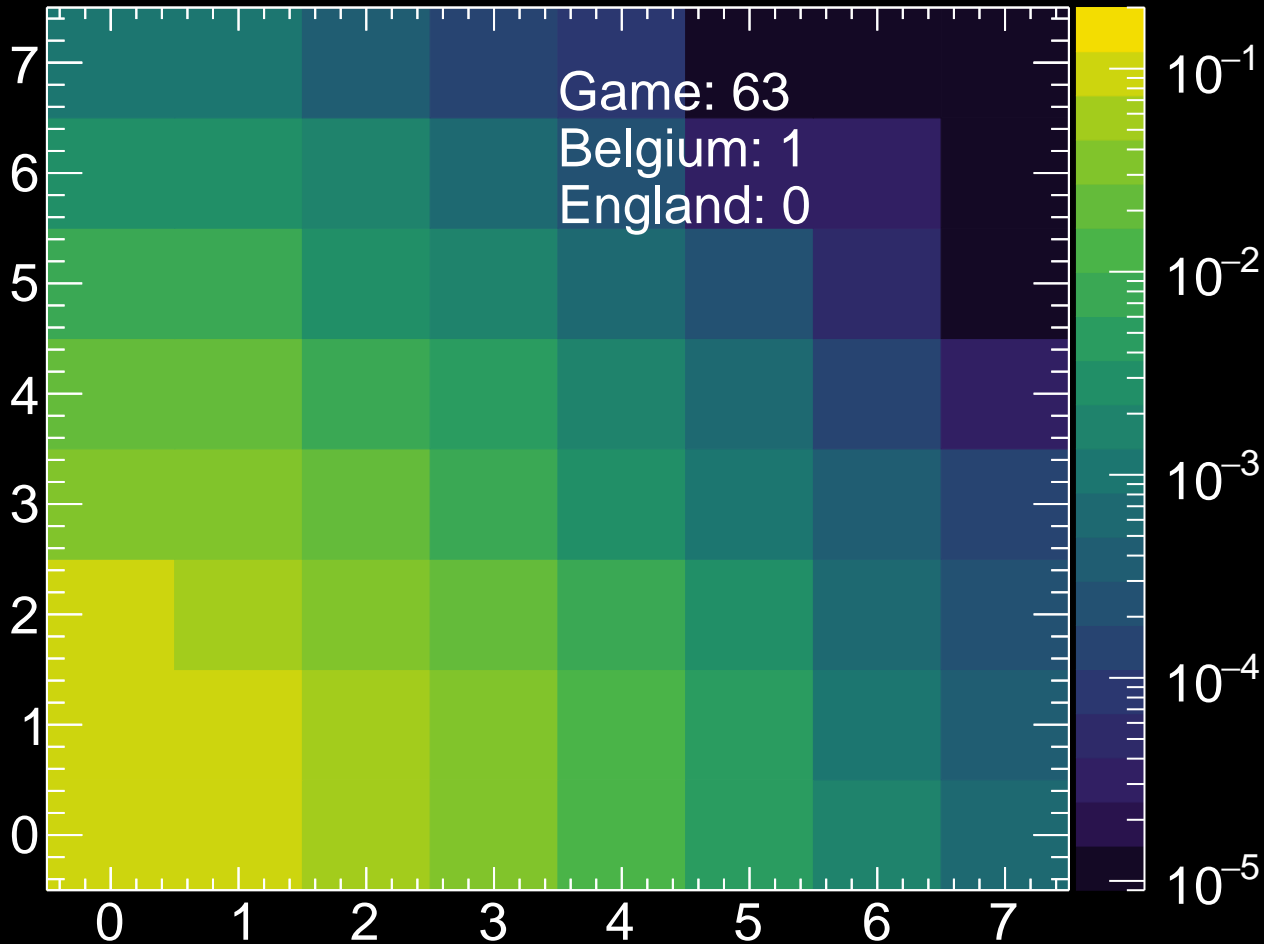


Belgium Goals



England Goals