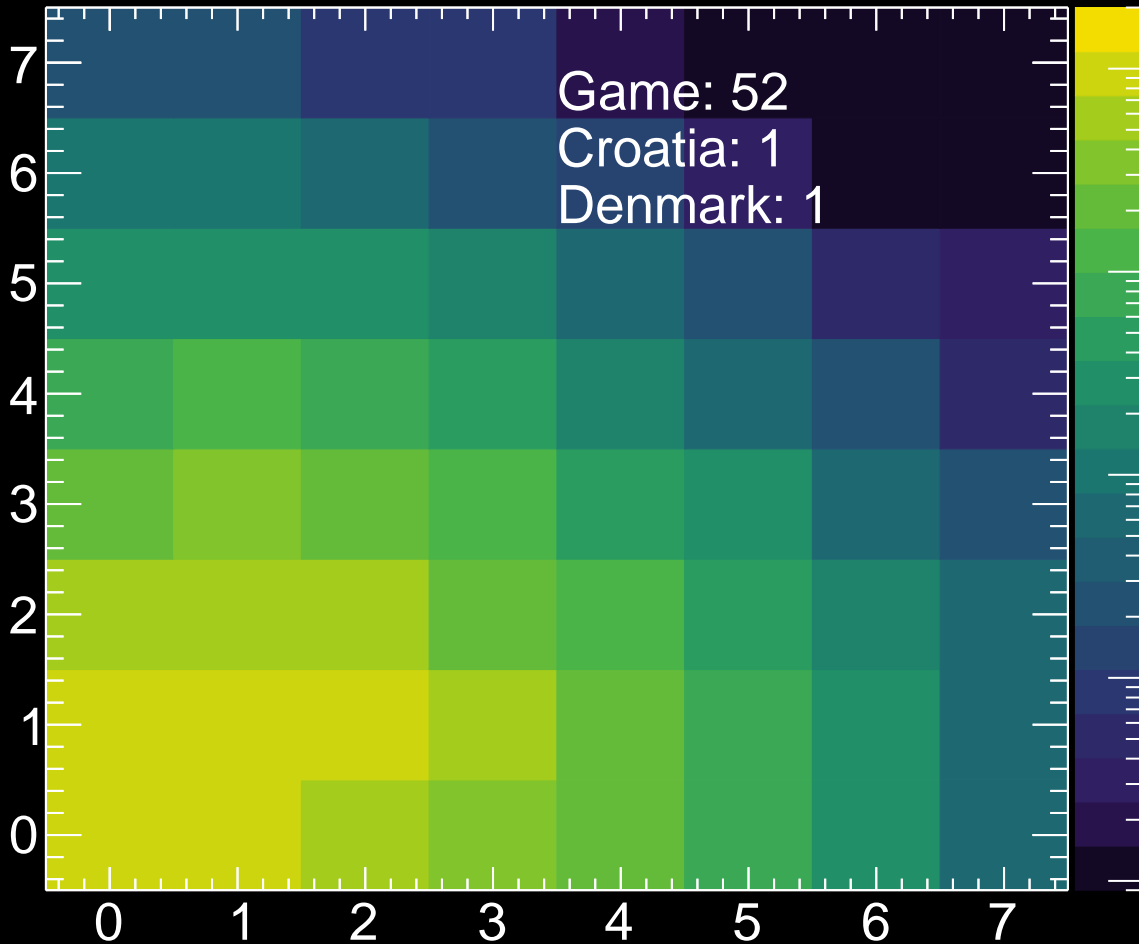


Croatia Goals



Denmark Goals