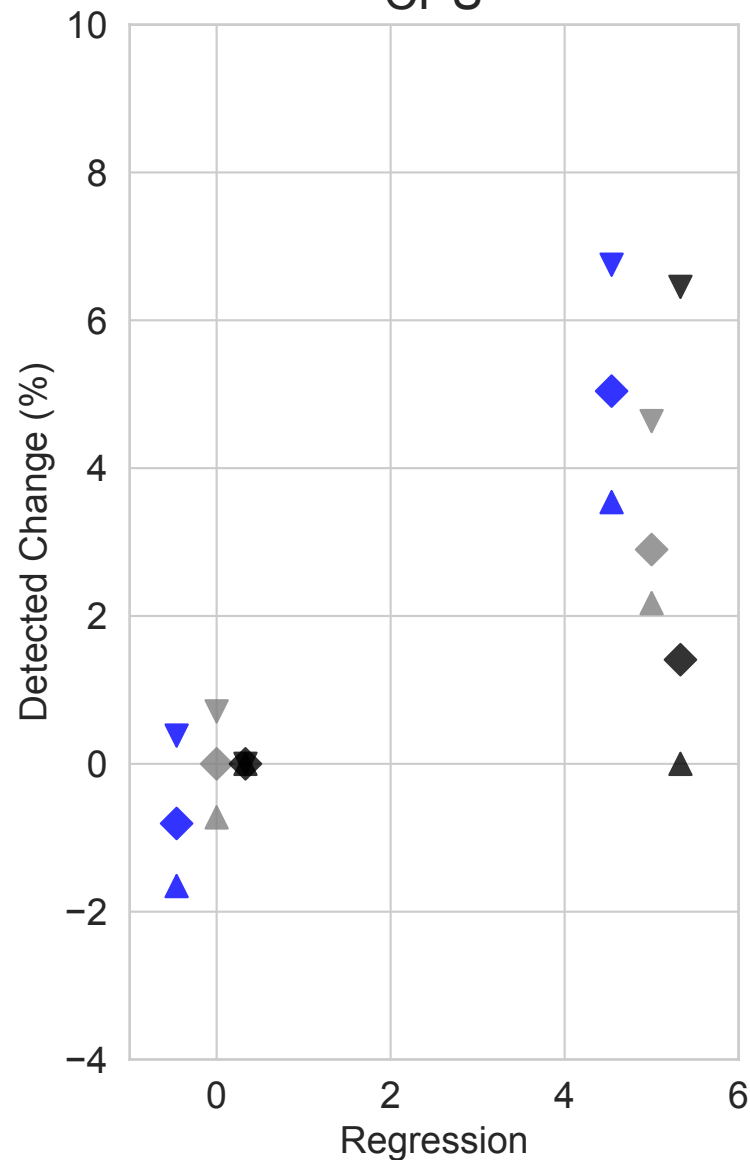


CPU



Mem

