

Class06 10.18.24

Tim

```
ADD <- function (x,y) {x + y}
```

```
ADD(1,1)
```

```
[1] 2
```

```
ADD(x=1, y=100)
```

```
[1] 101
```

```
ADD(c(100,1,100),1)
```

```
[1] 101    2 101
```

```
add <- function (x,y=1) {x + y}  
add(10)
```

```
[1] 11
```

```
add(1,1)
```

```
[1] 2
```

Q. make a function “GENERATE_DNA()” that makes a random nuclutotide seq of any length

a second function

```
bases<- c("A", "C", "G","T")
sequence <- sample(bases, size=5, replace = TRUE)
```

```
generate_dna <- sample(bases, size=100, replace = TRUE, prob = NULL)
generate_dna
```

```
[1] "A" "C" "A" "A" "T" "A" "G" "A" "G" "T" "A" "A" "A" "T" "C" "A" "C" "C"
[19] "A" "C" "A" "C" "G" "G" "T" "T" "G" "T" "A" "A" "C" "C" "C" "A" "A" "G"
[37] "T" "T" "T" "C" "A" "T" "C" "A" "G" "C" "C" "C" "C" "G" "G" "C" "G" "T"
[55] "G" "G" "A" "C" "A" "C" "T" "G" "C" "C" "T" "G" "T" "T" "G" "T" "C" "T"
[73] "T" "T" "C" "A" "G" "T" "C" "G" "G" "A" "C" "G" "A" "G" "G" "T" "C" "A"
[91] "A" "C" "C" "G" "C" "A" "T" "A" "T" "A"
```

```
generate_dna <- function(length) {bases<- c("A", "C", "G","T")
sequence <- sample(bases, size=length, replace = TRUE)
return(sequence)}
```

```
aa <- unique(bio3d::aa.table$aa1)[1:20]
```

```
generate_protien <- function(length) {bases<- c("A", "C", "G","T")
sequence <- sample(aa, size=length, replace = TRUE)
sequence <- paste(sequence,collapse = "")
return(sequence)}
```

```
generate_protien(6)
```

```
[1] "GGQILK"
```

```
answer <- sapply(6:12, generate_protien)
answer
```

```
[1] "MNQNKE"      "DCTEYLH"      "STLCMGFE"      "GVGDPCNHT"      "CQYVCHNVEL"
[6] "GCWCCLTILQC" "WWTIWPLYMKYS"
```

```
paste(">id.",6:12)
```

```
[1] ">id. 6" ">id. 7" ">id. 8" ">id. 9" ">id. 10" ">id. 11" ">id. 12"
```

```
paste(">id.",6:12, sep = "")
```

```
[1] ">id.6" ">id.7" ">id.8" ">id.9" ">id.10" ">id.11" ">id.12"
```

```
paste(">id.",6:12,"\n",answer, sep = "")
```

```
[1] ">id.6\nMNQNKE" ">id.7\nDCTEYLH" ">id.8\nSTLCMGFE"  
[4] ">id.9\nGVGDPCNHT" ">id.10\nCQYVCHNVEL" ">id.11\nGCWCCLTILQC"  
[7] ">id.12\nWWTIWPLYMKYS"
```

```
cat(paste(">id.",6:12,"\n",answer, sep = ""))
```

```
>id.6  
MNQNKE >id.7  
DCTEYLH >id.8  
STLCMGFE >id.9  
GVGDPCNHT >id.10  
CQYVCHNVEL >id.11  
GCWCCLTILQC >id.12  
WWTIWPLYMKYS
```

```
cat(paste(">id.",6:12,"\n",answer), sep="\n")
```

```
>id. 6  
  MNQNKE  
>id. 7  
  DCTEYLH  
>id. 8  
  STLCMGFE  
>id. 9  
  GVGDPCHNT  
>id. 10  
  CQYVCHNVEL  
>id. 11  
  GCWCCLTILQC  
>id. 12  
  WWTIWPLYMKYS
```

```
cat(paste(">id.",6:12,"\n",answer, sep=""), sep="\n")
```

```
>id.6
MNQNKE
>id.7
DCTEYLH
>id.8
STLCMGFE
>id.9
GVGDPCNHT
>id.10
CQYVCHNVEL
>id.11
GCWCCLTILQC
>id.12
WWTIWPLYMKYS
```

““