Metal rain-out core formation, $f_{rain, final}$ (vol%) 20 40 60 80 92 0 3 Formation time after CAIs, t_{form} (Myr 2 planetesimals not formed 0.2 Reservoir I planetesimals 0.1 2 3 10 20 30 50 100 300 Planetesimal radius, R_P (km)