

```

1 (defparameter *options*
2   '("
3     as asd as asdas asd as assaas dasdas
4     (c) 2022
5
6     line 1 3wwesas
7     line 33323 3242323
8
9     OPTIONS:"
10    (cautious "-c" "abort on any error" t)
11    (enough "-e" "enough items for a sample" 512)
12    (far "-f" "far away" .9)
13    (file "-f" "read data from file" "/data/auto93.csv")
14    (help "-h" "show help" nil)
15    (license "-l" "show license" nil)
16    (e "-c" "euclidean coefficient" 2)
17    (seed "-s" "random number seed" 10019)
18    (todo "-t" "start up action" ""))
19
20 ;;;-----
21 (defun settings (help options)
22   (labels ((thing (x) (let ((y (ignore-errors (read-from-string x))))
23     (if (numberp y) y x)))
24     (trim (s) (string-trim '(#\Tab #\Space) s))
25     (lines (s &optional (c #\,) (n 0) &aux (pos (position c s :start n)))
26       (if pos
27         (cons (subseq s n pos) (lines s c (1+ pos)))
28         (list (subseq s n))))
29     (args () #+clisp ext:*args* #+sbcl (cdr sb-ext:*posix-argv*))
30     (has (x) (member x (args) :test #'equal))
31     (cli (lst &aux (flag (second lst)) (b4 (fourth lst)))
32       (list (first lst) flag (third lst)
33         (if (has flag) (cond ((equal b4 t) nil)
34                       ((equal b4 nil) t)
35                       (t (thing (second (has flag))))))
36         b4))))
37   (cons (cons 'about (mapcar #'trim (lines help #\Newline)))
38         (mapcar #'cli options)))
39
40 (defun print-settings (s &optional (str t))
41   (dolist (x (cdr s)) (format str "~&-a-%" x))
42   (dolist (x (cdr s))
43     (format str "~&-a ~a = ~a" (second x) (third x) (fourth x)))
44
45 (setf *options* (settings (car *options*) (cdr *options*)))
46 (defmacro ? (x) `(third (cdr (assoc ,x (cdr *options*)))))
47
48 ;;;-----
49 (defun klassp (x) (eq (charn x) #\!))
50 (defun lessp (x) (eq (charn x) #\<))
51 (defun morep (x) (eq (charn x) #\>))
52 (defun goalp (x) (or (morep x) (lessp x) (klassp x)))
53 (defun num0 (x) (eq (char0 x) #\.)
54 (defun char0 (x) (char (symbol-name x) 0))
55 (defun charn (x &aux (s (symbol-name x))) (char s (1- (length s))))
56
57 (print-settings *options*)
58
59 (defmacro deca (x a &optional (inc 1))
60   `(decf (cdr (assoc ,x ,a :test #'equal)) ,inc))
61
62 (defmacro inca (x a &optional (inc 1))
63   `(incf (cdr (or (assoc ,x ,a :test #'equal)
64     (car (setf ,a (cons (cons ,x 0) ,a))))), inc))
65
66 (defun per (seq &optional (p .5)) (elt seq (floor (* p (length seq))))
67 (defun sd (seq &optional (key #'identity))
68   (/ (- (funcall key (per seq .9)) (funcall key (per seq .1))) 2.56))
69
70 (defun ent (a &optional (n 0) (e 0))
71   (dolist (two a) (incf n (second two)))
72   (dolist (two a e) (let ((p (/ (second two) n))) (decf e (* p (log p 2))))))
73
74 (defun csv (file &aux out it)
75   (with-open-file (str file)
76     (loop (if (setf it (read str nil))
77       (push it out)
78       (return-from csv (reverse out)))))
79
80 (defstruct range lo hi id here n div)
81
82 (defun argmin (out xys lo hi b4 here trivial enough)
83   (labels ((y i) (second (elt xys i)))
84     (x i) (first (elt xys i)))
85     (let (lhs rhs cut)
86       (loop for i from lo to hi do (inca (y i) rhs))
87       (let ((div (ent rhs)))
88         (if (> (- hi (1+ lo)) (* 2 enough))
89           (loop for i from lo to hi do
90             (inca (y i) lhs)
91             (deca (y i) rhs)
92             (let ((n1 (- i (1+ lo)))
93                   (n2 (- hi i)))
94               (if (and (> n1 enough)
95                     (> n2 enough)
96                     (not (equal (x i) (x (1+ i))))
97                     (> (- (x i) (x lo)) trivial)
98                     (> (- (x hi) (x i)) trivial))
99                 (let ((xpect (/ (+ (* n1 (ent lhs)) (* n2 (ent rhs)))
100                               (+ n1 n2))))
101                   (if (< xpect div) (setf cut i
102                               div xpect))))))
103         (if cut
104           (setf b4 (argmin out xys lo cut b4 here trivial enough)
105                 b4 (argmin out xys (1+ cut) hi b4 here trivial enough))
106           (push (make-range :lo b4 :hi (x hi) :id (length out)
107                 :here here :n (- hi (1+ lo)) :div div) out))))
108   (range-hi (car out)))
109
110 (defun bins (xys where)
111   (let* (out
112         (n (length xys))
113         (xys (sort (coerce xys 'vector) #'< :key #'first)))
114     (argmin out xys 0 (1- n) 1E32 where
115       (* (? cohen) (sd xys #'first))
116       (floor (/ (length xys) (? bins))))
117     (setf (range-hi (elt out (1- n))) most-positive-fixnum)
118     out))
119
120 (defun make () (load 'bnb))

```