

```

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9  -----
10 local help={
11
12
13 bore == best or rest
14 (c) 2022, Tim Menzies, BSD 2-clause license.
15
16 USAGE:
17   lua bore.lua [OPTIONS]
18
19 OPTIONS:
20   -Dump          stack dump on error = false
21   -Format S      format string          = %5.2f
22   -best F        best space              = .15
23   -cohen F       Cohen's delta           = .35
24   -data N        data file               = etc/data/auto93.csv
25   -furthest F    far                     = .9
26   -help          show help               = false
27   -seed I        random seed             = 10019
28   -todo S        start-up action         = nothing
29
30 }
31 -----
32 --
33 --
34 --
35 --
36 --
37 local b4={}; for k,_ in pairs(_ENV) do b4[k]=k end
38 local big  = 1E32
39 local tiny = 1E-32
40 local the  = {}
41
42 local function atom(x)
43   if type(x)~="string" then return x end
44   x = x:match"^%s*(-)%s*$"
45   if x=="true" then return true elseif x=="false" then return false end
46   return tonumber(x) or x end
47
48 local function atoms(x, t)
49   t={}; for y in x:gmatch"(sep or ([^,]+))" do t[1+#t]=atom(y) end; return t end
50
51 local function cli(txt, t)
52   t={}
53   txt:gsub("\n [-]([^\s+)[^\n]*%s([^\s+])",function(key,x)
54     for n,flag in ipairs(arg) do
55       if flag:sub(1,1)=="-" and key:find("^^"..flag:sub(2)..".*") then
56         x = x=="false" and true or x=="true" and "false" or arg[n+1] end end
57       t[key] = atom(x) end)
58   return t end
59
60 local fmt = string.format
61
62 local function sort(t,f) table.sort(t,f); return t end
63
64 local function slots(t, u)
65   u={}; for k,v in pairs(t) do if k:sub(1,1)~="_" then u[1+#u]=k end end;
66   return sort(u) end
67
68 local function main(the, help, demos)
69   if the.help then print(help) else
70     for _,todo in pairs(the.todo=="all" and slots(demos) or {the.todo}) do
71       math.randomseed(the.seed)
72       if type(demos[todo])=="function" then demos[todo]() end end end
73   os.exit(demos.fails) end
74
75 local function map(t,f, u)
76   u={};for k,v in pairs(t) do u[1+#u]=f(v) end; return u end
77
78 local function o(t)
79   if type(t)~="table" then return tostring(t) end
80   local key=function(k) return fmt("%.5s %s",k,o(t[k])) end
81   local u = #t>0 and map(t,o) or map(slots(t),key)
82   return ' { '..table.concat(u, " ") .."}' end
83
84 local function oo(t) print(o(t)) end
85
86 local function rows(file, x,prep)
87   file = io.input(file)
88   return function()
89     x=io.read(); if x then return atoms(x) else io.close(file) end end end
90
91 local function sum(t,f, n)
92   n=0; for _,v in pairs(t) do n=n+f(v) end; return n end

```

## Functions

```

93  -----
94  --
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96  --
97  --
98  --
99  --
100 local as=setmetatable
101 local function obj(t)
102   t={__tostring=o}; t.__index=t
103   return as(t, {__call=function(_,...) return t.new(...) end}) end
104
105  -----
106  --
107  --
108 local function col(at,tst, i)
109   i = {n=0, at=at or 0, tst=tst or "", has={}}
110   i.w = i.tst:find"%-$" and -1 or 1
111   return i end
112
113 local function add(self,x,inc)
114   if x=="?" then
115     inc = inc or 1
116     self.n = self.n + inc
117     self:add1(x,inc) end
118   return self end
119
120  -----
121  --
122  --
123 local Num=obj{}
124 function Num:new(at,x, new)
125   new = as(col(at,t),Num)
126   new.mu, new.m2, new.lo, new.hi = 0, 0, big, -big
127   return new end
128
129 function Num:add1(x,_, d)
130   d = x - self.mu
131   self.mu = self.mu + d/self.n
132   self.m2 = self.m2 + d*(x - self.mu)
133   self.sd = (self.n<2 or self.m2<0) and 0 or (self.m2/(self.n-1))^.5
134   if x > self.hi then self.hi = x end
135   if x < self.lo then self.lo = x end end
136
137 function Num:norm(x)
138   return self.hi-self.lo<tiny and 0 or (x-self.lo)/(self.hi-self.lo) end
139
140 function Num:heaven(x, heaven)
141   return ((self.w>0 and 1 or 0) - self:norm(x))^the.p end
142
143  -----
144  --
145  --
146 local Sym=obj{}
147 function Sym:new(at,x,inc, new)
148   new=as(col(at,x),Sym); new.most=0; return new end
149
150 function Sym:add1(x,inc)
151   self.has[x] = inc + (self.has[x] or 0)
152   if self.has[x] > self.most then self.most=self.has[x],x end end
153
154 function Sym:div()
155   local function plopp(n, p) p=n/self.n; return p*math.log(p,2) end
156   return -sum(self.has, plopp) end
157
158  -----
159  --
160  --
161 local Cols=obj{}
162 function Cols:new(headers, new,col,here)
163   oo(headers)
164   new = as({all={}, x={}, y={}, Cols)
165   for at,x in pairs(headers) do
166     if x:find"." then new.all[at] = Skip(at,x) else
167       col = (x:find"[A-Z]" and Num or Sym) (at,x)
168       self.all[at] = col
169       here = x:find"[+-$]" and self.y or self.x
170       here[1+#here] = new end end
171   return new end
172
173 function Cols:add(t)
174   for _,col in pairs(self.all) do col:add(t[col.at]) end
175   return t end
176
177 function Cols:clone(rows, new)
178   new = new or Cols(map(self.cols.all, function(x) return x.txt end))
179   for _,row in pairs(rows or {}) do new:add(row) end
180   return {rows=rows,cols=new} end
181
182  -----
183  --
184  --
185 local Data=obj{}
186 function Data:new(inits, new)
187   new = as({rows={},heavens=Num()},Data)
188   if type(inits)=="string" then for row in csv(inits) do new:add(row) end end
189   if type(inits)=="table" then for _,row in pairs(inits) do new:add(row) end end
190   return new end
191
192 function Data:add(t, n)
193   if self.cols then self:addData(t) else
194     self.cols = Cols(t)
195     self.best = self.cols:clone()
196     self.rest = self.cols:clone() end end
197
198 function Data:addData(t, n)
199   self.rows[1+#self.rows] = self.cols:add(t)
200   n = self.heavens.norm( self.heavens.add(self.heaven(t)))
201   (n>=the.best and self.best or self.rest):add(t) end
202
203 function Data:heaven(t)
204   heaven = function(col) return col:heaven(t[col.at]) end
205   return (sum(self.cols.y,heaven)/#self.cols.y)^(1/the.p) end

```

## Classes

## COL

## NUM

## SYM

## COLS

## DATA

```

206 -----
207 --
208 --
209 --
210 --
211 --
212 --
213 local Demos = {fails=0}
214
215 local function asserts(test, msg)
216     print(test and "PASS: " or "FAIL: ", msg or "")
217     if not test then
218         Demos.fails = Demos.fails+1
219         if the.Dump then assert(test, msg) end end end
220
221 function Demos.the()      oo(the) end
222 function Demos.col()      oo(col(10, "Mpg-")) end
223 function Demos.num( n)    n=Num();
224     for x=1,1000 do add(n,x) end; print(n) end
225
226 function Demos.sym( s)
227     s=sym(); for _,x in pairs{1,1,1,1,2,2,3} do add(s,x) end
228     asserts(s:div() - 1.376 < 0.005, "entropy") end
229
230 function Demos.cols( c)
231     print(Cols({"Clnrs", "Weight", "Hp:", "Lbs-", "Acc+", "Model", "origin", "Mpg+"}))
232     end
233
234 the = cli(help)
235 main(the, help, Demos)

```