

```

1 local help = [[
2
3 BORE: best or rest. u show me a good loser and i'll show u a loser.
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5
6 USAGE:
7   alias bore="lua bore.lua "
8   bore [OPTIONS]
9
10 OPTIONS:
11   --bins      -b max bins          = 16
12
13 OPTIONS (other):
14   --seed      -s random number seed = 10019
15   --file      -f where to find data  = ./etc/data/autoz2.csv
16   --dump      -d dump stack+exit on error = false
17   --help      -h show help          = false
18   --go        -g start up action      = nothing
19 ]]
20
21 local function thing(x)
22   x = x:match("^%s*(~)%s*$")
23   if x=="true" then return true else if x=="false" then return false end
24   return math.tointeger(x) or tonumber(x) or x end
25
26 local the={}
27 help:gsub("u ([~!-][^%s+])[%s+]{-}([~%s+])[%u]%^s([~%s+])",function(f1,k,f2,x)
28   for n,flag in ipairs(arg) do if flag==f1 or flag==f2 then
29     x = x=="false" and true* or x=="true" and false* or arg[n+1] end end
30   the[k] = thing(x) end)
31
32 local atom, csv, map, o, obj, ok, on, per, push, rows, sort
33 local _, GO, BIN, NUM, SYM, COLS, ROW, EGS
34 local R, big, fmt
35
36 big = math.huge
37 R = math.random
38 fmt = string.format
39
40 function push(t,x) t[1+#t]=x; return x end
41 function sort(t,f) table.sort(t,f); return t end
42 function map(t,f, u) u={}; for k,v in pairs(t) do u[1+#u]=f(v) end; return u end
43 function per(t,p, i) i=(p or 5)*#t//1; return t[math.max(1,math.min(#t,i))] end
44
45 function on(i, defaults, new)
46   for k,v in pairs(defaults) do i[k] = v end
47   for k,v in pairs(new or {}) do assert(i[k]~=nil, "bad slot "..k); i[k]=v end end
48
49 function csv(f)
50   f = io.input(f)
51   return function(t, u)
52     t = io.read()
53     if not t then io.close(f)
54     else u={}; for x in t:gmatch("(%[^\s]+)") do u[1+#u]=thing(x) end
55     return u end end
56
57 function o(t, u)
58   u={}; for k,v in pairs(t) do u[1+#u] = fmt("%.5s%.5s",k,v) end
59   return (t.is or "").."["..table.concat(sort(u),",").."]" end
60
61 function obj(name, t, new)
62   function new(k1,...)
63     local x=setmetatable({},k1); k1.new(x,...); return x end
64   t = {__tostring=o, is=name or ""}; t.__index=t
65   _= t
66   return setmetatable(t, {__call=new}) end

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67
68 BIN=obj"BIN"
69 function __.new(i,t) on(i,{at=0, txt="", lowbig, hi= -big, ys={}},t) end
70 function __.of(i,x) return i.ys.has[x] or 0 end
71
72 function __.select(i,t, x)
73   t = t.cells and t.cells or t
74   x = t[i.pos]
75   return x=="?" or i.lo == i.hi and i.lo == x or i.lo <= x and x < i.hi end
76
77 function __.tostring(i)
78   local x, lo, hi = i.txt, i.lo, i.hi
79   if lo == hi then return fmt("%s==%s",x, lo)
80   elseif hi == big then return fmt("%s>=%s",x, lo)
81   elseif lo == -big then return fmt("%s<=%s", x, hi)
82   else return fmt("%s<=%s<%s",lo,x,hi) end end
83
84 function __.merged(i,j, k)
85   k = i.ys:merged(j.ys)
86   if k then return BIN[at=i.at, txt=i.txt, lo=i.lo, hi=j.hi, ys=k] end end
87
88 SYM=obj"SYM"
89 function __.new(i,t) on(i,{at=0, txt="", has={}, bins={}},t) end
90 function __.add(i,x,n) if x=="?" then i.has[x]=(n or 1)+(i.has[x] or 0) end end
91 function __.add(i,x,y)
92   if x=="?" then
93     i.bins[x] = i.bins[x] or BIN[at=i.at, txt=i.txt, lo=x, hi=x, ys=SYM()]
94     i.bins[x].y: add(y) end end
95
96 function __.mid(i, m,x)
97   m=0; for y,n in pairs(i.has) do if n>m then m,x=n,y end end; return x end
98
99 function __.div(i, n,e)
100   n=0; for k,m in pairs(i.has) do n = n + m end
101   e=0; for k,m in pairs(i.has) do e = e - m/n*math.log(m/n,2) end
102   return e,n end
103
104 function __.merge(i,j, k)
105   k=SYM[at=i.at, txt=i.txt]
106   for x,n in pairs(i.has) do k: add(x,n) end
107   for x,n in pairs(j.has) do k: add(x,n) end
108   return k end
109
110 function __.merged(i,j, k)
111   k = i:merge(j)
112   div1, n1 = i:div()
113   div2, n2 = j:div()
114   if k:div() < (div1*n1 + div2*n2) / (n1+n2) then return k end
115
116 NUM=obj"NUM"
117 function __.new(i,t) on(i,{at=0,txt="",lo=Big,hi=Big, all={}, bins={}},t) end
118 function __.norm(i,x) return x=="?" and x or (x-i.lo)/(i.hi - i.lo) end
119
120 function __.add(i,x)
121   if x=="?" then return x end
122   i.ok = nil
123   push(i.all,x)
124   if x > i.hi then i.hi=x elseif x < i.lo then i.lo=x end end
125
126 function __.add(i,x,y)
127   if x=="?" then return x end
128   gap = (i.hi - i.lo)/the.bins
129   x = (x - i.lo)/gap
130   i.bins[x] = i.bins[x] or BIN[at=i.at, txt=i.txt, lo=x, hi=x+gap, ys=SYM()]
131   i.bins[x].ys: add(y) end
132
133 function __.mid(i)
134   i.all = i.ok and i.all or sort(i.all); i.ok=true
135   return per(i.all, .5) end
136
137 function __.div(i)
138   i.all = i.ok and i.all or sort(i.all); i.ok=true
139   return (per(i.all, .9) - per(i.all, .1)) / 2.56 end
140
141 function merge(b4, a,b,c,j,n,tmp)
142   j, n, tmp = 1, #b4, {}
143   while j<=n do
144     a, b = b4[j], b4[j+1]
145     if b then c = a:merged(b)
146     if c then a, j = c, j+1 end end
147     tmp[#tmp+1] = a
148     j = j+1 end
149   return #tmp==#b4 and tmp or merge(tmp) end
150
151 function patch(t)
152   for j=2,#t do t[j].lo = t[j-1].hi end
153   t[1].lo = -big
154   t[#t].hi = big
155   return t end
156
157 ROW=obj"ROW"
158 function __.new(i,t) on(i,{cells={},data=egs},t) end
159
160 COLS=obj"COLS"
161 function __.new(i, names, col)
162   on(i,{all={},x={},y={},names=names})
163   i.all,i.x,i.y,i.names = {}, {}, {}, names
164   for at,txt in pairs(names) do
165     col = push(i.all, (txt:find"^[A-Z]+" and Num or Sym) (at=at,txt=txt))
166     if not txt:find"$" then
167       push(txt:find"[^!$]*" and i.y or i.x,col) end end end
168
169 EGS=obj"EGS"
170 function __.new(i) i.rows,i.cols = {},nil end
171 function __.file(i,f) for row in csv(f) do i: add(row) end end
172 function __.add(i,t)
173   if i.cols
174   then t = push(i.rows, t.cells and t or ROW(data=i, cells=t)).cells
175   for k,col in pairs(i.cols.all) do col: add(t[col.pos]) end
176   else i.cols = COLS(names=t) end end

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178 GO=obj"GO"
179 function ok(test,msg)
180   print("", test and "PASS" or "FAIL", msg or "")
181   if not test then
182     GO: fails= GO: fails+1
183     if the.dump then assert(test,msg) end end end
184
185 function __.new(i,todo, b4,go)
186   b4={}; for k,v in pairs(the) do b4[k]=v end
187   go={}; for k,_ in pairs(GO) do
188     if k=="new" and type(GO[k])=="function" then go[1+#go]=k end end
189   GO: fails = 0
190   for _,x in pairs(todo=="all" and sort(go) or {todo}) do
191     for k,v in pairs(b4) do the[k]=v end
192     math.randomseed(the.seed)
193     if GO[x] then print(x); GO[x]() end end
194   GO: rogue()
195   os.exit(fails) end
196
197 function GO: rogue( t )
198   t={}; for _,k in pairs{ "G", "_VERSION", "arg", "assert", "collectgarbage",
199     "coroutine", "debug", "dofile", "error", "getmetatable", "io", "ipairs",
200     "load", "loadfile", "math", "next", "os", "package", "pairs", "pcall",
201     "print", "rawequal", "rawget", "rawlen", "rawset", "require", "select",
202     "setmetatable", "string", "table", "tonumber", "tostring", "type", "utf8",
203     "warn", "xpcall" } do t[k]=k end
204   for k,v in pairs(_ENV) do if not t[k] then print("?",k, type(v)) end end end
205
206 if the.help
207 then help=help:gsub("%u%u+", "%2734m%1270m"); print(help)
208 else GO(the.go) end
209
210

```