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```python
#!/usr/bin/env python3 -B
"""
xai.py: explainable multi-objective optimzation
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Input is CSV. Header (row 1) defines column roles as follows:
  [A-Z]* : Numeric (e.g. "Age").    [a-z]* : Symbolic (e.g. "job").
  *+     : Maximize (e.g. "Pay+").  *-     : Minimize (e.g. "Cost-").
  *X     : Ignored (e.g. "idX").    ?      : Missing value (not in header)

To download example data:
  mkdir -p $HOME/gits
  git clone http://github.com/timm/moot $HOME/gits/moot

To download code, install it, then test it, download this file then:
  chmod +x xai.py
  ./xai.py --xai ~/gits/moot/optimize/misc/auto93.csv"""
import ast,sys,random
from math import sqrt,exp,floor
from types import SimpleNamespace as obj
from pathlib import Path

ATOM = str | int | float
ROW  = list[ATOM]
ROWS = list[ROW]
NUM, SYM, DATA = obj,obj,obj
COL  = NUM | SYM
THING = COL | DATA

BIG=1e32
the=obj(bins=7, budget=30, seed=1)

### Constructors ---------------------------------------------------------
def Sym(): return obj(it=Sym, n=0, has={})
def Num(): return obj(it=Num, n=0, mu=0, m2=0)

def Col(at=0, txt=" "):
  col = (Num if txt[0].isupper() else Sym)()
  col.at, col.txt, col.best = at, txt, 0 if txt[-1]=="-" else 1
  return col

def Cols(names): # (list[str]) -> Cols
  cols = [Col(n,s) for n,s in enumerate(names)]
  return obj(it=Cols, names=names, all=cols,
             x=[col for col in cols if col.txt[-1] not in "+-X"],
             y=[col for col in cols if col.txt[-1] in "+-"])

def Data(rows=None):
  return adds(rows, obj(it=Data, rows=[], n=0, cols=None, _centroid=None))

def clone(data, rows=None): return adds(rows, Data([data.cols.names]))

### Functions ------------------------------------------------------------
def adds(src, i=None): # (src:Iterable, ?i) -> i
  i = i or Num(); [add(i,v) for v in src]; return i

def sub(i, v): return add(i, v, inc=False)

def add(i, v, inc=True):
  if v!="?":
    if Data is i.it and not i.cols: i.cols = Cols(v) # initializing, not adding
    else:
      i.n += 1 # adding
      if   Sym is i.it: i.has[v] = inc + i.has.get(v,0)
      elif Num is i.it: d = v-i.mu; i.mu += inc*d/i.n; i.m2 += inc*d*(v-i.mu)
      else:
        i._centroid = None # old centroid now out of date
        [add(col,v[col.at],inc) for col in i.cols.all] # recursive add to cols
        (i.rows.append if inc else i.rows.remove)(v)   # handle row storage
  return v # convention: always return the thing being added

def norm(num,n):
  z = (n - num.mu) / sd(num)
  z = max(-3, min(3, z))
  return 1 / (1 + exp(-1.7 * z))

def sd(num): return 1/BIG + (0 if num.n<2 else sqrt(max(0,num.m2)/(num.n - 1)))

def mid(col): return col.mu if Num is col.it else max(col.has, key=col.has.get)

def mids(data):
  data._centroid = data._centroid or [mid(col) for col in data.cols.all]
  return data._centroid

def disty(data,row):
  ys = data.cols.y
  return sqrt(sum(abs(norm(y,row[y.at]) - y.best)**2 for y in ys) / len(ys))

def distx(data,row1,row2):
  xs = data.cols.x
  return sqrt(sum(_aha(x, row1[x.at], row2[x.at])**2 for x in xs) / len(xs))

def _aha(col,u,v):
  if u==v=="?": return 1
  if Sym is col.it : return u != v
  u,v = norm(col,u), norm(col,v)
  u = u if u != "?" else (0 if v>0.5 else 1)
  v = v if v != "?" else (0 if u>0.5 else 1)
  return abs(u - v)

def peeking(data,rows):            # best if rows arrived shuffled
  d = clone(data, rows[:the.warm]) # all rows labelled by this function
  a,z = clone(data),clone(data)    # best, rest labelled rows
  x = lambda r: distx(d,r,mids(a)) - distx(d,r,mids(z)) # <0 if closest to best
  y = lambda r: disty(d,r) # distanace of goals to "heaven" (best values)
  d.rows.sorted(key=y)
  adds(d.rows[:the.warm//2], a)
  adds(d.rows[the.warm//2:], z)
  for r in rows[the.warm:]:
    if d.n >= the.budget: break
    elif x(r) < 0:
      add(d, add(a,r))
      if a.n > sqrt(d.n): # too many best things
        a.rows.sorted(key=y)
        add(z, sub(a, a.rows[-1])) # demote worse row in best to rest
  d.rows.sort(key=x)
  return obj(sorter=x, labelled=d)

## Cutting ----------------------------------------------------------------
def score(num): return num.mu + sd(num) / (sqrt(num.n) + 1/BIG)

def cut(data, rows):
  all_bins = (b for col in data.cols.x for b in cuts(col, rows, data))
  return min(all_bins, key=lambda b: score(b.y), default=None)

def cuts(col, rows, data):
  d, xys = {}, [(r[col.at], disty(data, r)) for r in rows if r[col.at]!="?"]
  for x, y in sorted(xys):
    k = x if Sym is col.it else floor(the.bins * norm(col, x))
    if k not in d: d[k] = obj(at=col.at, txt=col.txt, xlo=x, xhi=x, y=Num())
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    add(d[k].y, y)
    d[k].xhi = x
  return _complete(col, sorted(d.values(), key=lambda b: b.xlo))

def _complete(col, lst):
  if Num is col.it:
    for n, b in enumerate(lst):
      b.xlo = lst[n-1].xhi if n > 0 else -BIG
      b.xhi = lst[n+1].xlo if n < len(lst)-1 else BIG
  return lst

### Main -----------------------------------------------------------------
def gauss(mid,div):
  return mid + 2 * div * (sum(random.random() for _ in range(3)) - 1.5)

def select(rule, row):
  if (x:=row[rule.at]) == "?" or rule.xlo == rule.xhi == x: return True
  return rule.xlo <= x < rule.xhi

def xai(data):
  print(*data.cols.names,sep=",")
  def show(n): return "-âM-^HM-^^" if n==-BIG else "âM-^HM-^^" if n==BIG else
o(n)
  def go(rows, lvl=0, prefix=""):
    ys = Num(); rows.sort(key=lambda row: add(ys, disty(data, row)))
    print(f"{o(mids(clone(data,rows)))},: {o(mu=ys.mu, n=ys.n, sd=sd(ys)):25s} {prefix}")
    if rule := cut(data, rows):
      now = [row for row in rows if select(rule, row)]
      if 4 < len(now) < len(rows):
        go(now, lvl + 1, f"{rule.txt} = {show(rule.xlo)} .. {show(rule.xhi)} ")
  go(data.rows, 0)

## Lib --------------------------------------------------------------------
def o(v=None, DEC=2,**D):
  if D: return o(D,DEC=DEC)
  isa = isinstance
  if isa(v, (int, float)): return f"{round(v, DEC):_}"
  if isa(v, list):  return f"[{', '.join(o(k,DEC) for k in v)}]"
  if isa(v, tuple): return f"({', '.join(o(k,DEC) for k in v)})"
  if callable(v):   return v.__name__
  if hasattr(v, "__dict__"): v = vars(v)
  if isa(v, dict): return "{"+ " ".join(f":{k} {o(v[k],DEC)}" for k in v) +"}"
  return str(v)

def coerce(s):
  try: return int(s)
  except Exception as _:
    try: return float(s)
    except Exception as _:
      s=s.strip()
      return {"true":True, "false":False}.get(s,s)

def csv(fileName):
  with open(fileName,encoding="utf-8") as f:
    for l in f:
      if (l:=l.split("%")[0].strip()):
        yield [coerce(x) for x in l.split(",")]

def shuffle(lst): random.shuffle(lst); return lst
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#-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
File=str(Path.home()) + "/gits/moot/optimize/misc/auto93.csv"

def go_h(_=None):
  ": show help"
  print(__doc__,"\n\nOptions:\n")
  for k,f in globals().items():
    if k.startswith("go_") and f.__doc__:
      left, right = f.__doc__.split(":")
      left = k[2:].replace("_","-") + " " + left.strip()
      d = f.__defaults__
      default = f"(default: {d[0]})" if d else ""
      print(f" {left:15}  {right.strip()} {default}")

def go_s(n=1):
  "INT : set random SEED "
  the.seed = n; random.seed(the.seed)

def go_b(n=7):
  "INT : set number of BINS used on discretization"
  the.bins = n

def go_B(n=50):
  "INT : set BUDGET for rows labelled each round"
  the.budget = n

def go__all(file=File):
  "FILE : run all actions that use a FILE"
  for k,fun in globals().items():
    if k.startswith("go__") and k != "go__all":
      print("\n#",k,"-----------"); fun(file)

def go__num(_=None):
  ": test Nums"
  num = adds(gauss(10, 2) for _ in range(1000))
  print(o(mu=num.mu, sd=sd(num)))
  assert 9.9 <= num.mu <=10.1 and 1.9 <= sd(num) <= 2.1

def go__sym(_=None):
  ": test Syms"
  sym = adds('Previously, we have defined an iterative data mining',Sym())
  print(sym.has)
  assert sym.has["a"]==5

def go__csv(file=File):
  "FILE : test csv loading"
  total=0
  for n,row in enumerate(csv(file)):
    if n > 0: total += len(row)
    if n > 0: assert isinstance(row[1], (float,int))
    if n % 40==0: print(row)
  assert 3184 == total

def go__data(file=File):
  "FILE : test ading columns from file"
  data =  Data(csv(file))
  total = sum(len(row) for row in data.rows)
  print(*data.cols.names)
  assert Num is data.cols.all[0].it
  assert 3184 == total
  for col in data.cols.x: print(o(col))

def go__clone(file=File):
  "FILE : test echoing structure of a table to a new table"
  data1 =  Data(csv(file))
  data2 = clone(data1,data1.rows)
  assert data1.cols.x[1].mu == data2.cols.x[1].mu

def go__distx(file=File):
  "FILE : can we sort rows by their distance to one row?"
  data=Data(csv(file))
  print(*data.cols.names,"distx",sep=",")
  r1 = data.rows[0]
  data.rows.sort(key=lambda r2: distx(data,r1,r2))
  for n,r2 in enumerate(data.rows[1:]):
    assert 0 <= distx(data, r1,r2) <= 1
    if n%40==0: print(*r2,o(distx(data,r1,r2)),sep=",")

def go__disty(file=File):
  "FILE : can we sort rows by their distance to heaven?"
  data=Data(csv(file))
  print(*data.cols.names,"disty",sep=",")
  data.rows.sort(key=lambda r: disty(data,r))
  for n,r1 in enumerate(data.rows):
    if n>0:
      r2=data.rows[n-1]
      assert disty(data, r1) >= disty(data,r2)
    if n%40==0: print(*r1,o(disty(data, r1)),sep=",")

def go__bins(file=File):
  "FILE : show the rankings of a range"
  data = Data(csv(file))
  all_bins = (b for col in data.cols.x for b in cuts(col, data.rows, data))
  for b in sorted(all_bins, key=lambda b: score(b.y)):
    print(b.txt,b.xlo,b.xhi, o(mu=b.y.mu, sd=sd(b.y), n=b.y.n,
                               scored= score(b.y)),sep="\t")

def go__xai(file=File):
  "FILE : can we succinctly list main effects in a table?"
  xai(Data(csv(file)))

def go__lurch(file=File):
  "FILE : can we succinctly list main effects in a table using random selection?"
  data = Data(csv(file))
  n=len(data.rows)//2
  train,test = shuffle(data.rows[:n])[:the.budget], data.rows[n:]
  labelled = clone(data,train)
  xai(labelled)
  return print(2)
  m=int(sqrt(the.budget))
  print(train[:m])
  bmid,rmid = mids(clone(data,train[:m])), mids(clone(data,train[m:]))
  sorter=lambda r: distx(labelled, bmid,r) - distx(labelled, rmid,r)
  row = min(test.sort(key=sorter)[:5],
            key=lambda r:ydist(data.r))
  print(row,ydist(data,row))

def go_peeking(file=File):
  data = Data(csv(file))
  n=len(data.rows)//2
  train,test = shuffle(data.rows[:n]). data.rows[n:]
  model=peeking(data, train)
  xai(model.labelled)
  row = min(test.sort(key=model.sorter)[:5],
            key=lambda r:ydist(data.r))
  print(row,ydist(data,row))

if __name__ == "__main__":
  go_s(1)
  for n, s in enumerate(sys.argv):
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    if fn := vars().get(f"go{s.replace('-','_')}"):
      fn(coerce(sys.argv[n+1])) if n < len(sys.argv) - 1 else fn()
```