

T1A3 - Terminal App

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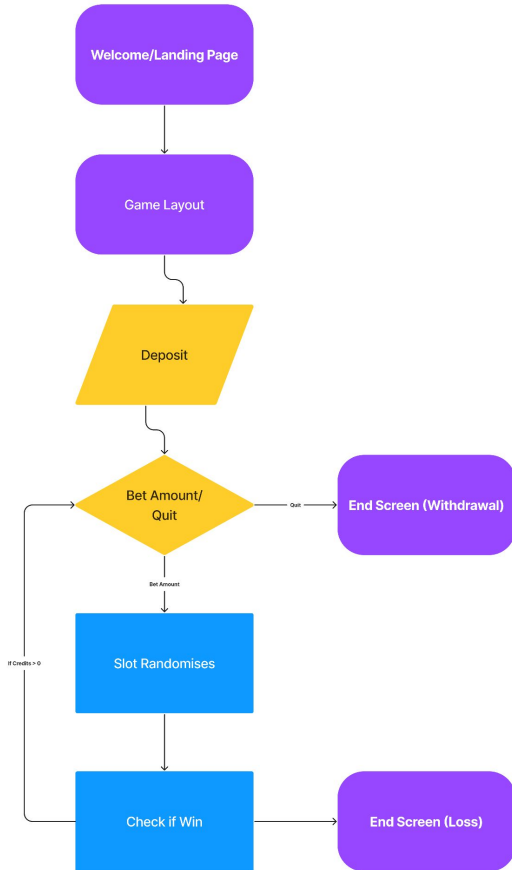
Requirements for slides

- A walk-through of the terminal application, its features and how it is used
- A walk-through of the logic of the terminal application and code
- A review of the development/build process including challenges, ethical issues, favourite parts
- An overview of the terminal application
 - Main features and overall structure of the app
- An overview of the code
 - Explanation of important parts of the code



Flowchart

By using the flowchart, I can visually picture the data flow and can have an easier idea of where to begin



Style Guide

PEP 8 - Style
Guide for Python

Overview

What is this application?

- This is a slot machine made in Terminal

Why did I make this application?

- In Australia, slot machines make up a major portion of gambling. I have personally played a few machines and I thought it would be fun to challenge myself to make something that I have knowledge of
- Slot machines are designed to be 'fun' as they require very little presses and they simulate a 'game' where a user can potentially win money (except gamblers tend to lose majority of the time)
- As it is such a large aspect in the gambling space in Australia, I feel like it would be a very well thought out process and it would be interesting to think in the minds of a developer associated with these machines
- I also wanted to make a gambling game that I could play without losing any money as well



Development

This is how I set up to begin the project and how I worked through it

Plan out in a document

Classes

- Game
 - Credits
 - Winnings
 - Bet amount
- Items
 - This creates variables for each slot item
 - Had variables to be used for the values of each item

Functions

- play
- press_to_continue
- layout
- reel_randomiser
- spinning
- spin_animation
- check_win
- landing
- end_withdraw
- end_lost

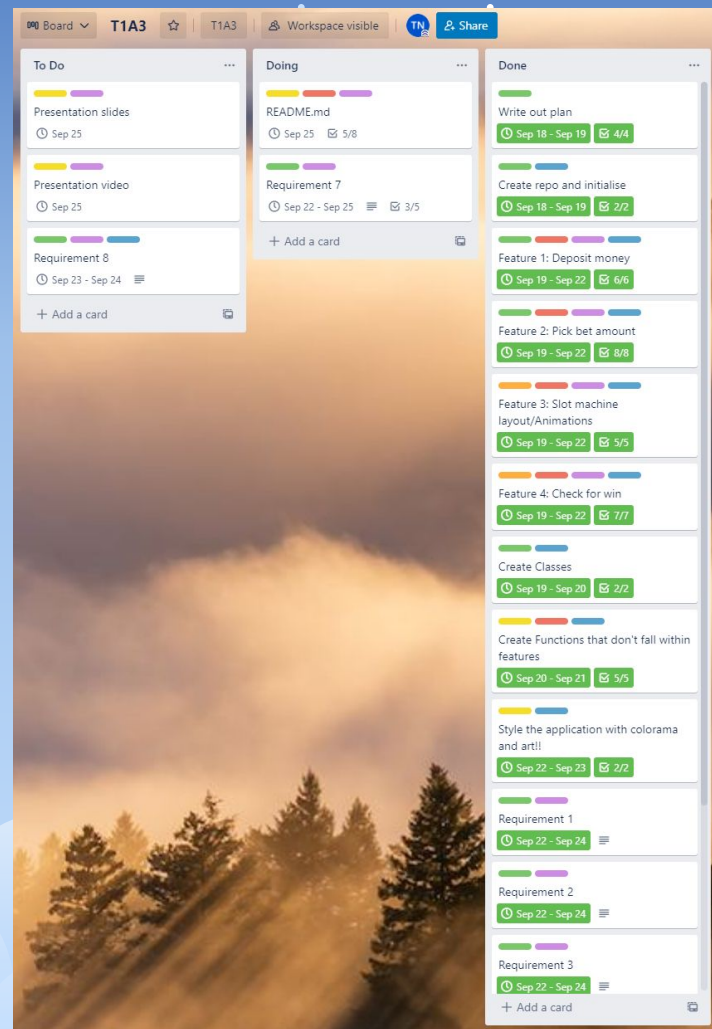
A .pdf file was added to the README.md of this initial plan



Trello Board

Trello was then used to list out all the requirements

- Now that I wrote out that document I could easily list all the things that needed to be done
- Due dates were added to keep myself accountable and establish a timeline
- Easy to use and manage the board as well as track what I was on as I get distracted easily



Labels

Search labels...

Labels

☐

Light Workload

☐

Medium Workload

☒

Heavy Workload

☒

IMPORTANT

☒


Rubric

☒

Application

Create a new label

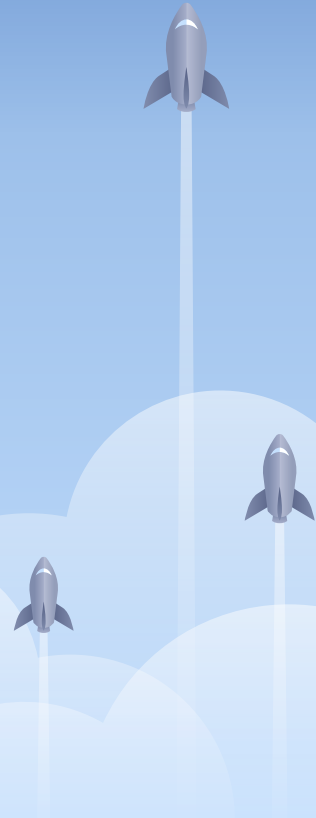
Enable colorblind friendly mode

 Give us feedback

These labels were used so I could understand which tasks were more important and I also sorted each task by their assumed workload

Features

1. deposit money
2. pick bet amount
3. feature for the slot machine
4. feature that checks final value and returns winnings



Quick demo of the game

Feature 1 - Deposit Money

Planning stage was done in Trello.

- It was labeled under the IMPORTANT category
- I added due dates to keep myself accountable
- Made a checklist of tasks I had to undertake to make the feature work

The screenshot shows a Trello card titled "Feature 1: Deposit money" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The card is organized into several sections:

- Labels:** A row of four colored labels: "Light Workload" (green), "IMPORTANT" (orange), "Rubric" (purple), and "Application" (blue), followed by a plus sign (+).
- Dates:** A date range "Sep 19 - Sep 22 at 12:00 AM" with a "complete" status and a dropdown arrow.
- Description:** A section with a placeholder text "Add a more detailed description..." and a hamburger menu icon to the left.
- Checklist:** A section with a "Checklist" title, a "100%" progress bar, and a list of six tasks, each with a checked checkbox:
 - Prompt user for input
 - Display error if input is not a digit
 - Display error if input is less than 0
 - Convert input to an integer
 - Add input to credits
 - Continue to the next part functionButtons for "Hide checked items" and "Delete" are to the right. An "Add an item" button is at the bottom.
- Activity:** A section with an "Activity" title, a "Show details" button, and a comment input field with a "TN" icon and placeholder text "Write a comment..."

On the right side of the card, there is a sidebar with various options:

- Add to card:** A list of options: "Members", "Labels", "Checklist", "Dates", "Attachment", "Cover", and "Custom Fields".
- Add dropdowns, text fields, dates, and more to your cards:** A section with a "Start free trial" button.
- Power-Ups:** A section with an "Add Power-Ups" button.
- Automation:** A section with an "Add button" button.
- Actions:** A list of actions: "Move", "Copy", "Make template", "Watch", "Archive", and "Share".

Code for deposit money

Deposit money feature begins after the welcome page.

- `.isdigit()` method is used to ensure the input is a digit
- The next conditions were added to determine what the next step of the code will be

```
deposit = input(" There are currently no credits in the machine. \n How much  
would you like to deposit?\n > ")  
if deposit.isdigit():  
    deposit = int(deposit)  
    if deposit >= 1:  
        Game.credits += deposit  
    else:  
        print(" Please enter a number larger than 0!")  
        press_to_continue()  
else:  
    print (" Please enter a real number!")  
    press_to_continue()
```

Deposit feature in game

- Here I will show a demo of what happens inside the game for this feature.



Feature 2: Pick bet amount

in list [Done](#)

Labels

Light Workload

IMPORTANT

Rubric

Application

+

Dates

✓

Sep 19 - Sep 22 at 12:00 AM

complete

▼

Description

Add a more detailed description...

✓ Checklist

Hide checked items

Delete

100%

✓ Create an if loop to run this only if credits is more than 4

✓ Get an input from user for their proposed bet amount

✓ Check input if it is digits

✓ Make an input that allows user to quit the game

✓ convert input to an integer

✓ Display error code and restart loop if >0 or <credits

✓ display error message if it input is not digits or the quit input

✓ Subtract bet amount from credits

Add an item

Activity

Show details

TN

Write a comment...

Add to card

Members

Labels

Checklist

Dates

Attachment

Cover

Custom Fields

Add dropdowns, text fields, dates, and more to your cards.

Start free trial

Power-Ups

+ Add Power-Ups

Automation

+ Add button

Actions

→ Move

Copy

Make template

Watch

Archive

Share

Feature 2 - Bet Input

- This was also an IMPORTANT task
- Due dates also added for accountability
- Checklist was made to keep track of what was needed to be done

Code for Feature 2

Bet Input feature begins after the deposit feature.

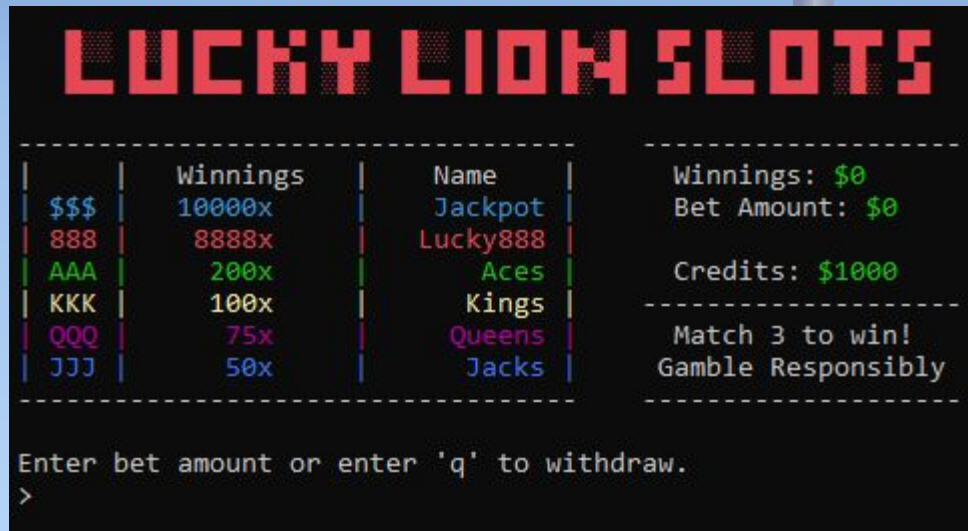
- It will run under the conditions that Game.credits was more than or equal to 1, and the running loop returns true
- 3 conditions from now:
 - If Input is digits
 - If current_bet > 0 and is an 'enter' input
 - If input is "q"

```
while Game.credits >=1 and RUNNING is True:
    flush_input()
    os.system('clear')
    layout()
    bet = input(" Enter bet amount or enter 'q' to withdraw. \n If you have
made a previous bet, press 'Enter' to repeat your bet. \n > ")
    if bet.isdigit():
        bet = int(bet)
        if bet <= Game.credits and bet > 0:
            Game.current_bet = bet
            Game.credits -= Game.current_bet
            press_to_lever()
            layout()
        else:
            print(f" You can only place a bet between
{Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${0}{Fore.WHITE} and
{Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.credits+1}{Fore.WHITE}!")
            press_to_continue()
            break

    elif Game.current_bet > 0 and bet == "":
        bet = Game.current_bet
        Game.credits -= Game.current_bet
        press_to_lever()
        layout()
    elif bet.lower() == "q":
        ending_win()
        exit()
    else:
        print(" That is not a valid number...")
        flush_input()
        press_to_continue()
        break
```

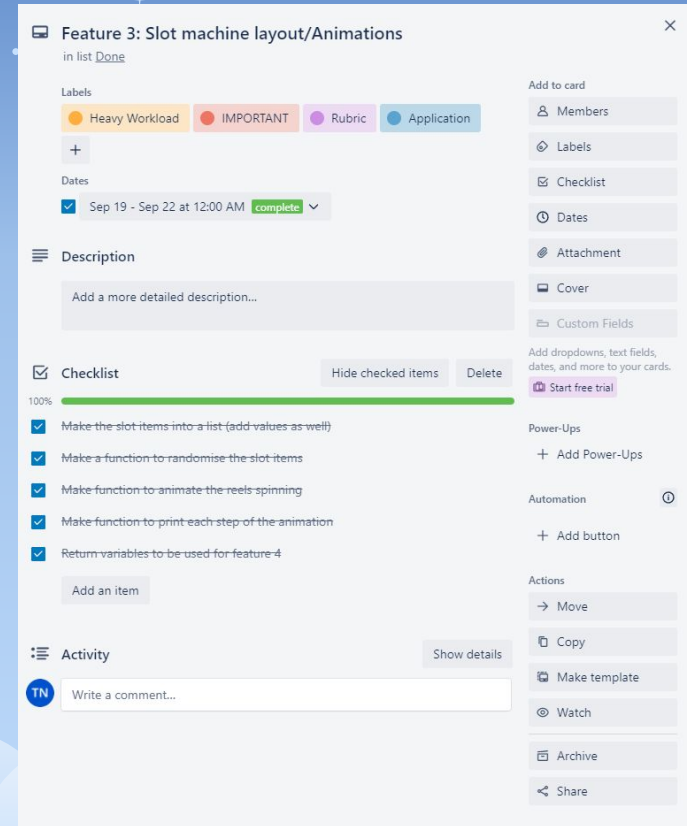
Bet feature in game

- Here is the bet feature within the application.




Feature 3 - Reels

- As it was a feature, it is an IMPORTANT task
- This was my favourite part by far as it was the main part of the game itself and required a lot of problem solving to implement
- Due dates also added for accountability
- Checklist was made to keep track of what was needed to be done
- The most challenging feature of the application
 - Required 2 main parts consisting of 3 functions
 - 3.1 - Reel Randomiser
 - 3.2a - Reel Spin
 - 3.2b - Printing the Reel Spin





Code for Feature 3.1 - Randomiser

- This is the first part of the reel feature
 - Getting the list of symbols and randomising it
- First blocker appeared here
- Random.choice() method from the random module was used here to obtain a random selection from the given list
- The selection is then returned



```
def reel_randomiser():  
    symbols = [Items.jack, Items.jack, Items.jack, Items.jack, Items.jack,  
               Items.queen, Items.queen, Items.queen, Items.queen,  
               Items.queen,  
               Items.king, Items.king, Items.king, Items.king, Items.king,  
               Items.ace, Items.ace, Items.ace, Items.ace, Items.ace,  
               Items.lucky888, Items.lucky888, Items.lucky888,  
               Items.jackpot]  
  
    return random.choice(symbols)
```



Code for Feature 3.2a - Reel Spin

- This is the part 2a of the feature
 - Spinning each reel a certain amount to simulate a real slot machine
- Required a range
- All 3 reels spin
- When i = 13, first reel stops
- When i = 26, second reel stops
- When i = 30, third reel stops
- The final symbol on each reel is then returned in the format (first, second third)

```
def spin_animation():  
    for i in range(30):  
        if i < 12:  
            first = reel_randomiser()  
            second = reel_randomiser()  
            third = reel_randomiser()  
  
            spinning(first, second, third)  
        elif i < 25:  
            first = first  
            second = reel_randomiser()  
            third = reel_randomiser()  
  
            spinning(first, second, third)  
        else:  
            first = first  
            second = second  
            third = reel_randomiser()  
  
            spinning(first, second, third)  
    return (first, second, third)
```



Code for Feature 3.2b - Print

- This is the part 2b of the feature
 - Printing the spinning reels on one singular line for every 'i' step
- Required the time module for `t=time.sleep(.15)` to delay the execution of the line for 0.15 seconds
- End = `'\r'` is a carriage return which allows the line to be cleared instead of printing a new line every time
- Sometimes, the screen would flicker during the animation so `time.sleep(1/60)` helped max the console refresh to 60fps

```
def spinning(a, b, c):  
    print('\t\t-----> | {} | {} | {} | <-----'.format(a, b,  
c,t=time.sleep(.15)), end='\r')  
    # reduce flicker by maxing console refresh to 60fps  
    time.sleep(1/60)
```

Reel Spin feature in game

- Here is a demo of the reel spinning after a bet input



Feature 4 - Check for Win

- As it was a feature, it is an IMPORTANT task
- Due dates also added for accountability
- Checklist was made to keep track of what was needed to be done
- Required the use of returned variables from the previous feature to work

Feature 4: Check for win

in list Done

Labels

Heavy Workload

IMPORTANT

Rubric

Application

+

Dates

✓ Sep 19 - Sep 22 at 12:00 AM

complete

Description

Add a more detailed description...

✓ Checklist

Hide checked items

Delete

100%

✓ Make function to check for win

✓ Take the output from previous feature

✓ Check the output if they match

✓ Check the output for what symbol it is if it matches

✓ Multiply bet amount with symbol's value if user wins

✓ Display message for win/loss

✓ Add winnings to credits if win occurred

Add an item

Activity

TN

Write a comment...

Add to card

Members

Labels

Checklist

Dates

Attachment

Cover

Custom Fields

Add dropdowns, text fields, dates, and more to your cards.

Start free trial

Power-Ups

+ Add Power-Ups

Automation

+ Add button

Actions

→ Move

Copy

Make template

Watch

Archive

Share

Code for Feature 4

```
def check_win(a, b, c):
    if a == Items.jackpot and b == Items.jackpot and c == Items.jackpot:
        Game.winnings = Items.jackpot_value*Game.current_bet
        Game.credits += Game.winnings
        print(f"\n\n Congratulations! You just won {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.winnings}{Fore.WHITE}!")
        print(f" This was {Fore.LIGHTCYAN_EX}{Items.jackpot_value}x{Fore.WHITE} your bet amount of {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.current_bet}{Fore.WHITE}\n")
        print(f"{Fore.LIGHTCYAN_EX} *DING DING DING* JACKPOT!!!{Fore.WHITE}")
        press_to_continue()
    elif a == Items.lucky888 and b == Items.lucky888 and c == Items.lucky888:
        Game.winnings = Items.lucky888_value*Game.current_bet
        Game.credits += Game.winnings
        print(f"\n\n Congratulations! You just won {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.winnings}{Fore.WHITE}!")
        print(f" This was {Fore.LIGHTCYAN_EX}{Items.lucky888_value}x{Fore.WHITE} your bet amount of {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.current_bet}{Fore.WHITE}\n")
        print(f"{Fore.LIGHTRED_EX} That is the Lucky888 bonus!{Fore.WHITE}")
        press_to_continue()
    elif a == Items.ace and b == Items.ace and c == Items.ace:
        Game.winnings = Items.ace_value*Game.current_bet
        Game.credits += Game.winnings
        print(f"\n\n Congratulations! You just won {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.winnings}{Fore.WHITE}!")
        print(f" This was {Fore.LIGHTCYAN_EX}{Items.ace_value}x{Fore.WHITE} your bet amount of {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.current_bet}{Fore.WHITE}\n")
        print(f"{Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX} You are an Ace!{Fore.WHITE}")
        press_to_continue()
    elif a == Items.king and b == Items.king and c == Items.king:
        Game.winnings = Items.king_value*Game.current_bet
        Game.credits += Game.winnings
        print(f"\n\n Congratulations! You just won {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.winnings}{Fore.WHITE}!")
        print(f" This was {Fore.LIGHTYELLOW_EX}{Items.king_value}x{Fore.WHITE} your bet amount of {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.current_bet}{Fore.WHITE}\n")
        print(f"{Fore.LIGHTYELLOW_EX} Eat and drink like a King!{Fore.WHITE}")
        press_to_continue()
    elif a == Items.queen and b == Items.queen and c == Items.queen:
        Game.winnings = Items.queen_value*Game.current_bet
        Game.credits += Game.winnings
        print(f"\n\n Congratulations! You just won {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.winnings}{Fore.WHITE}!")
        print(f" This was {Fore.LIGHTMAGENTA_EX}{Items.queen_value}x{Fore.WHITE} your bet amount of {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.current_bet}{Fore.WHITE}\n")
        print(f"{Fore.LIGHTMAGENTA_EX} *YAAAS QUEEN!{Fore.WHITE}")
        press_to_continue()
    elif a == Items.jack and b == Items.jack and c == Items.jack:
        Game.winnings = Items.jack_value*Game.current_bet
        Game.credits += Game.winnings
        print(f"\n\n Congratulations! You just won {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.winnings}{Fore.WHITE}!")
        print(f" This was {Fore.LIGHTBLUE_EX}{Items.jack_value}x{Fore.WHITE} your bet amount of {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.current_bet}{Fore.WHITE}\n")
        print(f"{Fore.LIGHTBLUE_EX} Jack of all trades!{Fore.WHITE}")
        press_to_continue()
    else:
        print("\n\n Sorry, no win this time buddy.")
        Game.winnings = 0
        press_to_continue()
```

```
def check_win(a, b, c):
    if a == Items.jackpot and b == Items.jackpot and c == Items.jackpot:
        Game.winnings = Items.jackpot_value*Game.current_bet
        Game.credits += Game.winnings
        print(f"\n\n Congratulations! You just won {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.winnings}{Fore.WHITE}!")
        print(f" This was {Fore.LIGHTCYAN_EX}{Items.jackpot_value}x{Fore.WHITE} your bet amount of {Fore.LIGHTGREEN_EX}${Game.current_bet}{Fore.WHITE}\n")
        print(f"{Fore.LIGHTCYAN_EX} *DING DING DING* JACKPOT!!!{Fore.WHITE}")
        press_to_continue()
```

- A blocker appeared here (implementing classes helped)
- Checks if a, b, c matched and depending on what symbol it was, it displayed a different winning message as well as calculating the winnings and adding it to credits.

```
else:
    print("\n\n Sorry, no win this time buddy.")
    Game.winnings = 0
    press_to_continue()
```

Check Win Feature in DEMO

WINNING OUTCOME

LUCKY LION SLOTS

	Winnings	Name
\$\$\$	10000x	Jackpot
888	8888x	Lucky888
AAA	200x	Aces
KKK	100x	Kings
QQQ	75x	Queens
JJJ	50x	Jacks

Winnings: \$0
Bet Amount: \$1

Credits: \$788

Match 3 to win!
Gamble Responsibly

-----> | Q | Q | Q | <-----

Congratulations! You just won \$75!
This was 75x your bet amount of \$1

*YAAAAS QUEEN!

Press any key to continue...

LOSING OUTCOME



LUCKY LION SLOTS

	Winnings	Name
\$\$\$	10000x	Jackpot
888	8888x	Lucky888
AAA	200x	Aces
KKK	100x	Kings
QQQ	75x	Queens
JJJ	50x	Jacks

Winnings: \$0
Bet Amount: \$100

Credits: \$900

Match 3 to win!
Gamble Responsibly

-----> | J | K | A | <-----

Sorry, no win this time buddy.

Press any key to continue...

TESTS/ERROR HANDLING

Tests

TEST CASE ID	Test Case Description	Test Steps	Test Data	Expected Results	Actual Results	Pass/Fail	Error Handling
TC01	Check Deposit with Integer	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Get to deposit page 2. Enter integer 	deposit = int()	Program should take the integer and continue running the code	As expected	PASS	nil
TC02	Check Deposit with 'word' input	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Get to deposit page 2. Enter 'hello' 	deposit = 'hello'	Program should print error message and return back to loop	As expected	PASS	nil

Tests

TEST CASE ID	Test Case Description	Test Steps	Test Data	Expected Results	Actual Results	Pass/Fail	Error Handling
TC03	Check Bet with Integer	1. Get to bet page 2. Enter integer	bet = int()	Program should take the integer and continue running the code	As expected	PASS	nil
TC04	Check Bet with 'word' input	1. Get to bet page 2. Enter 'hello'	bet = 'hello'	Program should print error message and return back to loop	As expected	PASS	nil

Tests

TEST CASE ID	Test Case Description	Test Steps	Test Data	Expected Results	Actual Results	Pass/Fail	Error Handling
TC05	Check Bet with 'q' input	1. Get to bet page 2. Enter 'q'	bet = lower('q')	Should withdraw credits and display end screen	As expected	PASS	nil
TC06	Press keys on keyboard while reel is spinning	1. Start reel spin. 2. Press keys while spinning	key presses whilst function is running	Nothing should happen	The letters show up on the terminal while reel is spinning. This affected the press_to_continue () function.	<u>FAIL</u>	Implemented flush_input() to make sure the inputted keypresses are flushed before press_to_continue() is called.

Tests

TEST CASE ID	Test Case Description	Test Steps	Test Data	Expected Results	Actual Results	Pass/Fail	Error Handling
TC07	Press enter on keyboard while reel is spinning	1. Start reel spin. 2. Press 'enter' while function is running	Enter key input is recorded	Nothing should happen	The reel function gets printed multiple times while it is running	<u>FAIL</u>	Added warning to not press


Error TC06

- When the reel was spinning, the user can sometimes input keypresses.
- This showed up on the side of the terminal as shown in the image
- This then affected the outcome page as this input was recognised for the following 'press_to_continue()' function and it made the next page get skipped





Error TC06 - Handling

- This was handled by implementing a function to flush the input
- This function was called before the `press_to_continue` function was called
- The way this is written is that it can stay as its own little function and use its own module imports
- The function will check the import `msvcrt` for macOS uses and run the macOS function
 - If the `msvcrt` module cannot be imported the system is not a macOS
- It will then import `sys`, `termios` modules for linux/unix and run the function to clear inputs
- I chose to keep the imports here to make the `flush_input` function work as its own thing



```
def flush_input():  
    try:  
        import msvcrt  
        while msvcrt.kbhit():  
            msvcrt.getch()  
    except ImportError:  
        import sys, termios    #for linux/unix  
        termios.tcflush(sys.stdin, termios.TCIOFLUSH)
```



Error TC07

- When the reel is spinning, the user may accidentally press 'Enter' on the keyboard
- This causes the terminal to push to the next line
- This caused an error as it caused the print in the reel feature to remain on the screen



LUCKY LION SLOTS			
Winnings		Name	Winnings: \$0
\$\$\$	10000x	Jackpot	Bet Amount: \$100
888	8888x	Lucky888	Credits: \$9600
AAA	200x	Aces	Match 3 to win!
KKK	100x	Kings	Gamble Responsibly
QQQ	75x	Queens	
JJJ	50x	Jacks	

----->	\$	Q	Q	<-----
----->	A	Q	J	<-----
----->	J	K	J	<-----
----->	J	A	J	<-----
----->	Q	K	A	<-----
----->	J	8	Q	<-----
----->	J	8	A	<-----

Error TC07 - Handling

- To handle this, I decided to put in a warning to not press 'Enter' while the reel is spinning
- This is purely a visual error though and does not affect the output
- This is why I decided to place the warning as it does not break the code or the gameplay

```
def press_to_lever():  
    os.system("/bin/bash -c 'read -s -n 1 -p \"\n Please *DO NOT* press 'Enter'  
while reel is spinning! \n\n Press any key to pull the lever...\"')  
    os.system('clear')  
    print()
```

LUCKY LION SLOTS

	Winnings	Name	Winnings: \$0
\$\$\$	10000x	Jackpot	Bet Amount: \$0
888	8888x	Lucky888	Credits: \$1000
AAA	200x	Aces	
KKK	100x	Kings	
QQQ	75x	Queens	Match 3 to win!
JJJ	50x	Jacks	Gamble Responsibly

Enter bet amount or enter 'q' to withdraw.
> 100

Please *DO NOT* press Enter while reel is spinning!

Press any key to pull the lever...

Bash Script Executable

Requirement:

Utilise developer tools to facilitate the execution of the application

- The purpose of this script is to allow users to more easily run the application
- Displayed is the Bash Script in the source folder
- This script, when run, will first check if python3 is installed
- If it is installed correctly, it will run the main.py python file
- However, if it is not installed, it will let the user know if it is the incorrect version or if they do not have it at all

```
#!/bin/bash
if [[ -x "$(command -v python3)" ]]
then
    pyv="$(python3 -V 2>&1)"
    if [[ $pyv == "Python 3"* ]]
    then
        python3 src/main.py
    else
        echo "You've got the wrong version of python, sort it out!" >&2
    fi
else
    echo "You don't have python, go get it!" >&2
fi
```



Bash Script Executable

- This is the function for the bash script
- Just running the main.py file did not seem sufficient to help users run my application more easily
- This function checks if the third party modules required are installed and then installs them for the user

```
import subprocess
import sys

# helps users install dependencies
def pip_exec():
    subprocess.check_call([sys.executable, '-m', 'pip', 'install', 'colorama'])
    subprocess.check_call([sys.executable, '-m', 'pip', 'install', 'art'])
    reqs = subprocess.check_output([sys.executable, '-m', 'pip', 'freeze'])
    installed_packages = [r.decode().split('==')[0] for r in reqs.split()]

    print(installed_packages)
```



Credits

- Presentation template by [SlidesCarnival](#)
- Thank you to all the educators at Coder Academy for all the fast help we were all given.

GAMBLE RESPONSIBLY

