

| Dependent Variable:<br>$\Delta CDS_{i,t}$ | $\Delta CDS_{i,t-1}$ | $\Delta GCDS_{i,t}$ | $\Delta RCDS_{i,t}$ | R-squared | $\rho_{\Delta CDS_{i,t}, \widehat{\Delta CDS_{i,t}}}$<br>Out-of-sample | Remains in sample |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|--|-------------------|
| Sri Lanka                                 | 0.102***             | 0.013               | -0.003              | 0.011     | -0.02534   | No                |
| India                                     | -0.002               | 0.08***             | -0.004              | 0.01      | 0.050117   | No                |
| Ghana                                     | -0.08***             | -0.009              | 0.126**             | 0.011     | 0.060589   | No                |
| Kazakhstan                                | 0.061**              | 0.097***            | 0.256***            | 0.192     | 0.064657   | No                |
| Russia                                    | -0.048*              | 0.082*              | 0.682***            | 0.185     | 0.121772   | No                |
| Romania                                   | -0.141***            | 0.035*              | 0.213***            | 0.093     | 0.15306  | No                |
| Ukraine                                   | 0                    | 0.05                | 0.261.              | 0.002     | 0.187381   | No                |
| Argentina                                 | -0.024               | -0.148*             | 0.372***            | 0.029     | 0.207057   | No                |
| Czechia                                   | -0.049*              | 0.097***            | 0.177***            | 0.108     | 0.231745   | No                |
| Poland                                    | -0.021               | 0.105***            | 0.197***            | 0.064     | 0.240017   | No                |
| Bahrain                                   | -0.159***            | 0.053.              | 0.163***            | 0.049     | 0.277143   | Yes               |
| Uruguay                                   | -0.159***            | 0.113*              | 0.285***            | 0.057     | 0.28041  | Yes               |
| Turkey                                    | 0.055*               | 0.154***            | 0.306***            | 0.042     | 0.281955   | Yes               |
| Hungary                                   | 0.044*               | 0.127***            | 0.386***            | 0.214     | 0.377477   | Yes               |
| Egypt                                     | -0.006               | 0.038.              | 0.057**             | 0.007     | 0.398806   | Yes               |
| South Africa                              | 0.027                | 0.224***            | 0.129***            | 0.037     | 0.403407   | Yes               |
| Dominican Republic                        | -0.118***            | 0.002               | 0.15***             | 0.055     | 0.565004   | Yes               |
| Saudi Arabia                              | -0.03                | 0.121***            | 0.67***             | 0.222     | 0.723178   | Yes               |
| Mexico                                    | 0.001                | 0.132***            | 0.95***             | 0.646     | 0.730415   | Yes               |
| Brazil                                    | 0.02                 | -0.023              | 0.836***            | 0.538     | 0.733759   | Yes               |
| Chile                                     | 0.022.               | 0.095***            | 0.969***            | 0.683     | 0.738271   | Yes               |
| Panama                                    | 0.027*               | 0.106***            | 0.88***             | 0.745     | 0.768768   | Yes               |
| Thailand                                  | 0.001                | 0.07***             | 0.58***             | 0.526     | 0.768912   | Yes               |
| Qatar                                     | 0.06**               | 0.058**             | 0.358***            | 0.217     | 0.788426   | Yes               |
| Peru                                      | 0.042***             | 0.119***            | 0.911***            | 0.718     | 0.815924   | Yes               |
| Colombia                                  | 0.062***             | 0.079***            | 0.98***             | 0.758     | 0.850559   | Yes               |
| Indonesia                                 | 0.022.               | 0.034*              | 0.785***            | 0.678     | 0.880157   | Yes               |
| China                                     | -0.007               | 0.03.               | 1.017***            | 0.739     | 0.915546   | Yes               |
| Malaysia                                  | 0.019                | 0.023               | 0.852***            | 0.667     | 0.937948   | Yes               |
| Philippines                               | 0.012                | 0.106***            | 0.77***             | 0.691     | 0.949723   | Yes               |

*Note:* Country-specific time-series regression estimates from Equation (1).

\*, \*\*, \*\*\* correspond to 5%, 1% and 0.1% significance, respectively. Number of daily observations per country, T, equal to 2,005. Out-of-sample statistic shows the correlation coefficient between actual CDS spread changes and model-predicted changes for the period outside the estimation sample but before the global outbreak of COVID-19 (July 2019 to February 2020).