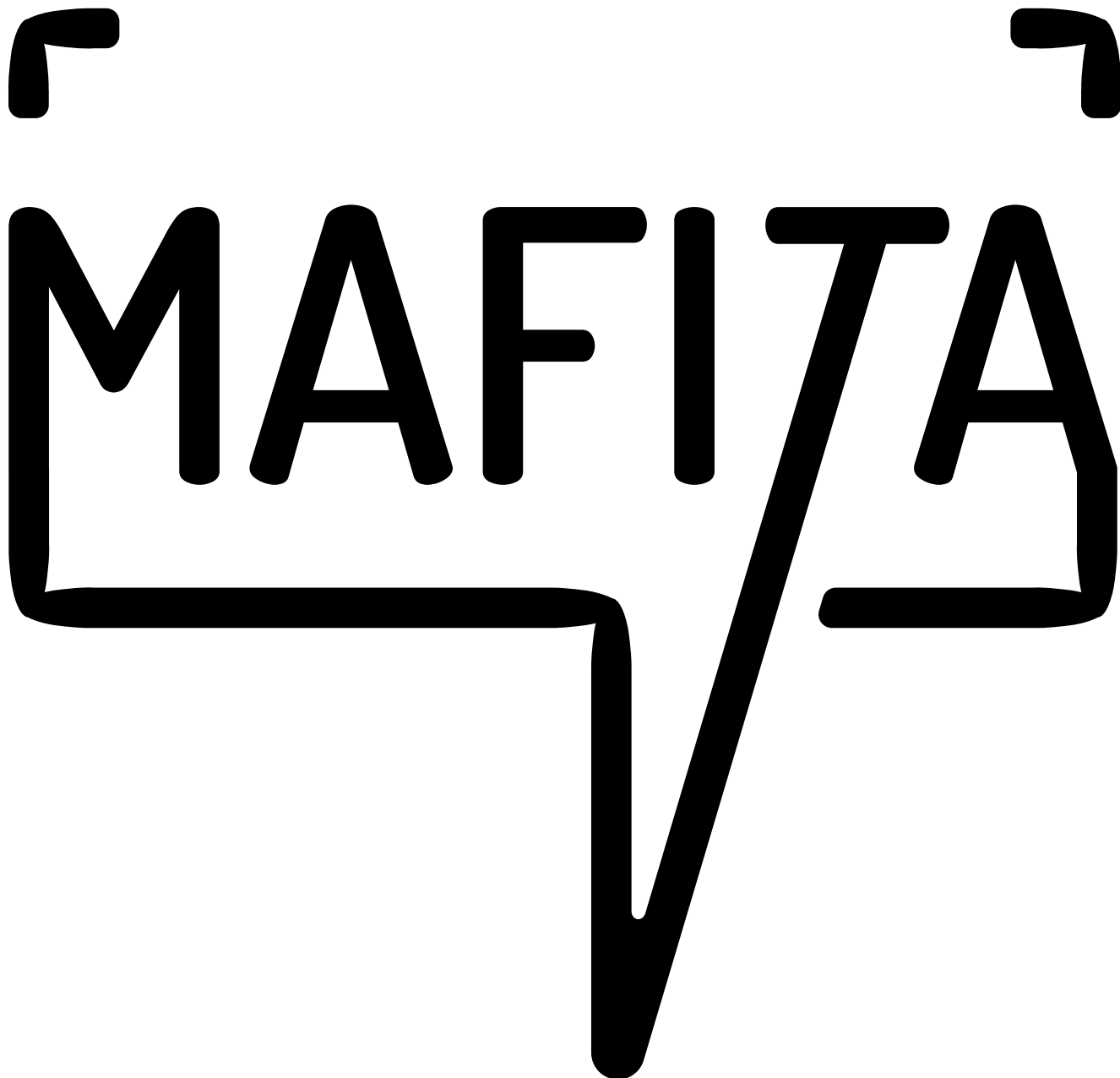


MAFITA

The image features the word "MAFITA" in a bold, black, sans-serif typeface. The letters are thick and have a slightly irregular, hand-drawn quality. Below the word, a large, thick, black stroke starts from the left, underlines the word, and then curves sharply downwards and to the right, ending under the 'A'. This stroke resembles a large checkmark or a stylized 'V'. At the top left and top right corners of the word, there are small, black, L-shaped marks that look like corner brackets or the ends of lines.