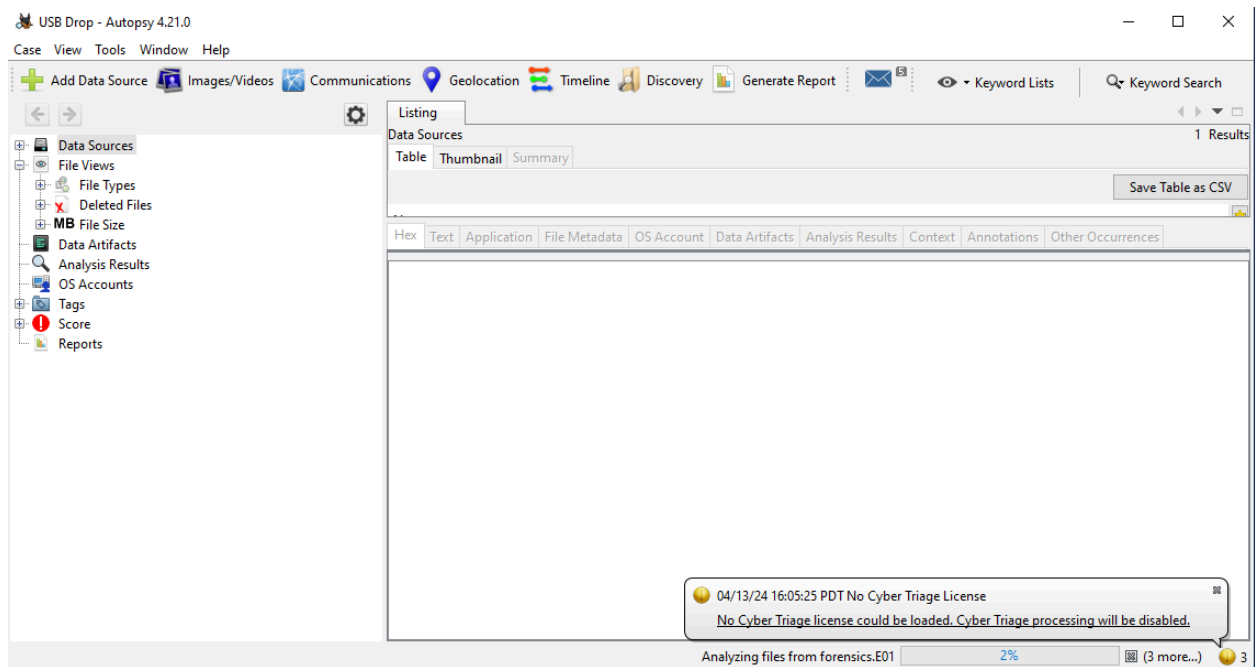
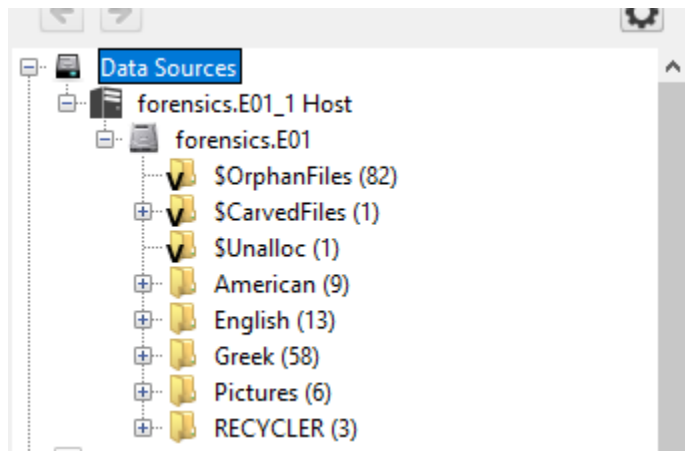


Task 1:



In this step, I have created a new case where I am using the forensics.e01 file as the data source.



Here we can see that the drive folders are displayed.

Keyword search 9 Results

Name	Keyword Preview	Location	Modified Time
PICT0038.bmp	<)>8%4!93;5">8%a;(<f@-ga.ga<.f@-c="=7\$8263%?;0a	/img_forensics.E01/Pictures/Boat Building/Boat Buildi...	2006-04-15 17:47:
e-gov_benefits_report_2006.pdf	66296_authoremail: «andrew_p_crossett@omb.eop.gov...	/img_forensics.E01/Greek/e-gov_benefits_report_2006...	2006-07-30 18:47:
PICT0019.JPG	,r1usc?9ipsk!ip«zz@v.ym«<;s 7t'0q>)}kw<	/img_forensics.E01/Pictures/Boat Building/PICT0019.J...	2002-05-03 01:07:
footer.cfm	an e-mail atmailto:«postmaster@esa.doc.gov«depart...	/img_forensics.E01/English/Rights/Economic Indicato...	2006-07-30 18:40:
TripA1.tif	j6:97=9ingrwq\$*&)<qvsjjg@85.zwnif«jig[k]yui~>{lurc[/img_forensics.E01/Pictures/Vacations/Trip3/TripA1.tif	2002-07-14 03:28:
Unalloc_505_1284096_130023424	admin@bpd.treas.gov,«opda@bpd.treas.gov»,dao-pc...	/img_forensics.E01/\$Unalloc/Unalloc_505_1284096_13...	0000-00-00 00:00:
fy03_egov_rpt_to_congress.pdf	-800-usa-learn and «usa_learn@ed.gov», the irc assists...	/img_forensics.E01/Greek/fy03_egov_rpt_to_congress....	2006-07-30 18:47:
image_3.png	dri5@xuapki imnc«w@r.ea«a[o<hbt1vr.@3[/l	/img_forensics.E01/RECYCLER/S-1-5-21-746137067-15...	0000-00-00 00:00:
2005_fisma_report_to_congress.pdf	ustom_authoremail: «kristy_l_lalonde@omb.eop.gov...	/img_forensics.E01/Greek/2005_fisma_report_to_congr...	2006-07-30 18:46:

Save Table as CSV

Hex Text Application File Metadata OS Account Data Artifacts Analysis Results Context Annotations Other Occurrences

Metadata

Name: /img_forensics.E01/Greek/e-gov_benefits_report_2006.pdf

Type: File System

MIME Type: application/pdf

Size: 1504117

File Name Allocation: Allocated

Metadata Allocation: Allocated

74°F Partly sunny 7:08 PM 4/17/2024

Here I was able to find an email: Andrew.P.Crossett@omb.eop.gov that was in a pdf. The pdf location is in the image above. I found this by using a regular expression search where I inputted “\b[A-Za-z0-9._%+~]+@[A-Za-z0-9.-]+\.[A-Z|a-z]{2,}\b”.

USB Drop - Autopsy 4.21.0

Case View Tools Window Help

Add Data Source Images/Videos Communications Geolocation Timeline Discovery Generate Report Close Case

Listing Keyword search 1 - @omb.eop.gov x Keyword search 2 - @omb.eop.gov x

Keyword search 2 Results

Name	Keyword Preview	Location	Modified Time
e-gov_benefits_report_2006.pdf	66296_authoremail: «andrew_p_crossett@omb.eop.gov...	/img_forensics.E01/Greek/e-gov_benefits_report_2006...	2006-07-30 18:47:
2005_fisma_report_to_congress.pdf	83383_authoremail: «kristy_l_lalonde@omb.eop.gov...	/img_forensics.E01/Greek/2005_fisma_report_to_congr...	2006-07-30 18:46:

Save Table as CSV

Hex Text Application File Metadata OS Account Data Artifacts Analysis Results Context Annotations Other Occurrences

Metadata

Name: /img_forensics.E01/Greek/2005_fisma_report_to_congress.pdf

Type: File System

MIME Type: application/pdf

Size: 447940

File Name Allocation: Allocated

Metadata Allocation: Allocated

Modified: 2006-07-30 18:46:54 PDT

Accessed: 2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT

Created: 2006-07-30 18:46:48 PDT

Changed: 0000-00-00 00:00:00

Type here to search Earnings upcoming 12:13 AM 4/19/2024

Here I was able to find kristy_l._lalonge@omb.eop.gov. I was able to find this by using the email I found in the previous step, taking the address and searching the directory for that substring (@omb.eop.gov).

The screenshot shows the Autopsy 4.21.0 interface. The left sidebar displays the file tree for 'forensics.E01_1 Host', including folders like 'SOrphanFiles (82)', 'SUnalloc (1)', 'American (9)', 'English (13)', 'Greek (58)', 'Pictures (6)', and 'RECYCLER (3)'. The main window shows a 'Keyword search' table with 3 results. The selected file is 'Y2003Q1R.pdf' located at '/img_forensics.E01/Greek/Y2003Q1R.pdf'. The search results table is as follows:

Name	Keyword Preview	Location	Modified Time
e-gov_benefits_report_2006.pdf	ntegrated with the «1-800«-usa-trad(e) call ce	/img_forensics.E01/Greek/e-gov_benefits_report_2006...	2006-07-30 18:47:14 PT
fy03_egov_rpt_to_congress.pdf	f education through «1-800«-usa-learn and usa	/img_forensics.E01/Greek/fy03_egov_rpt_to_congress...	2006-07-30 18:47:36 PT
Y2003Q1R.pdf	i indian relocation «1-800«-321-3114acct: sala	/img_forensics.E01/Greek/Y2003Q1R.pdf	2006-07-30 18:48:48 PT

The main window also displays the content of the selected PDF file, 'Y2003Q1R.pdf', which is page 877 of 7811. The PDF content includes the following text:

5/12/03
17,41,31
(MAX-BE133E04)

SP 133 Report on Budget Execution and Budgetary Resources
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET
1st Quarter, Fiscal Year 2003
(In thousands of dollars)

Agency: Department of Commerce
Bureau: Departmental Management
Acct: Working capital fund

Contacts: JOHN HAGELIN
301-975-3278

OMB Acct: 006-05-4511
Tree Acct: 13-4511

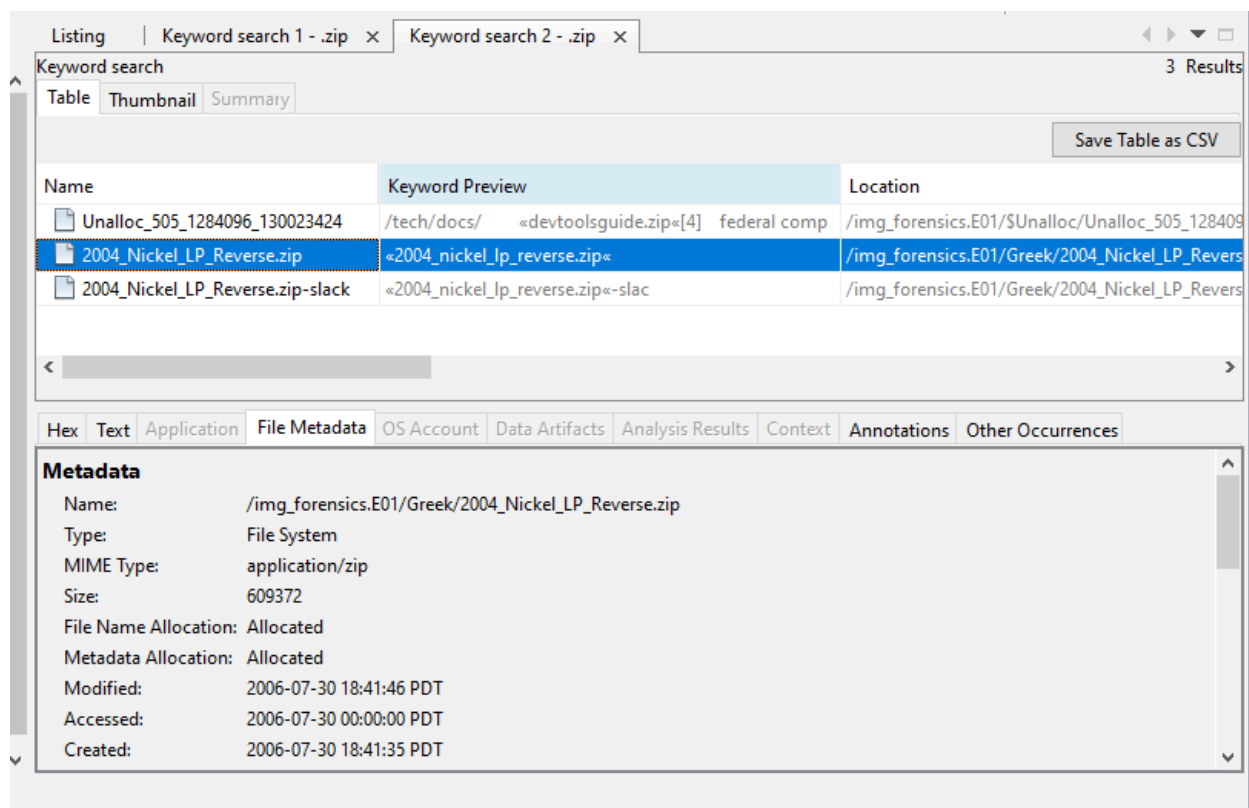
Tim Day
301-975-3278

BUDGETARY RESOURCES

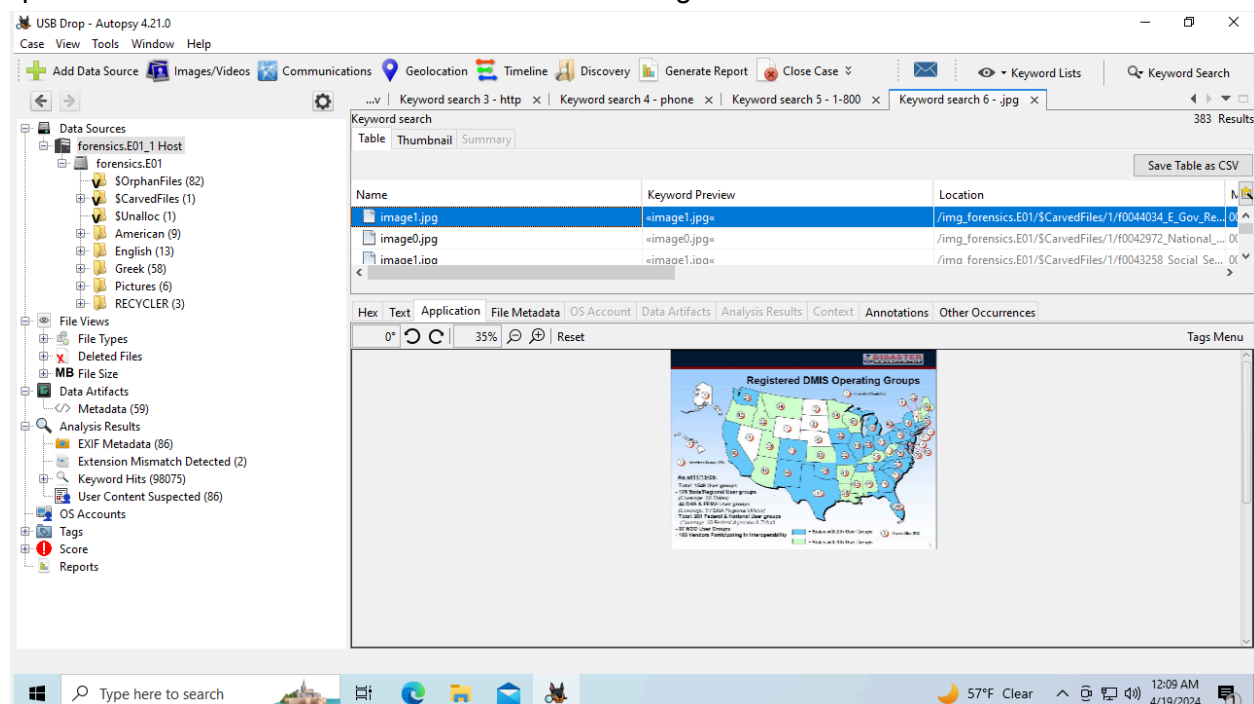
	UNEXP/IRD	UNEXP/IRD	GRAND TOTAL
1. Budget authority:			
A. Appropriation.....			
B. Borrowing authority.....			
C. Contract authority.....			
D. Net transfers.....			

Page 877 / 7811

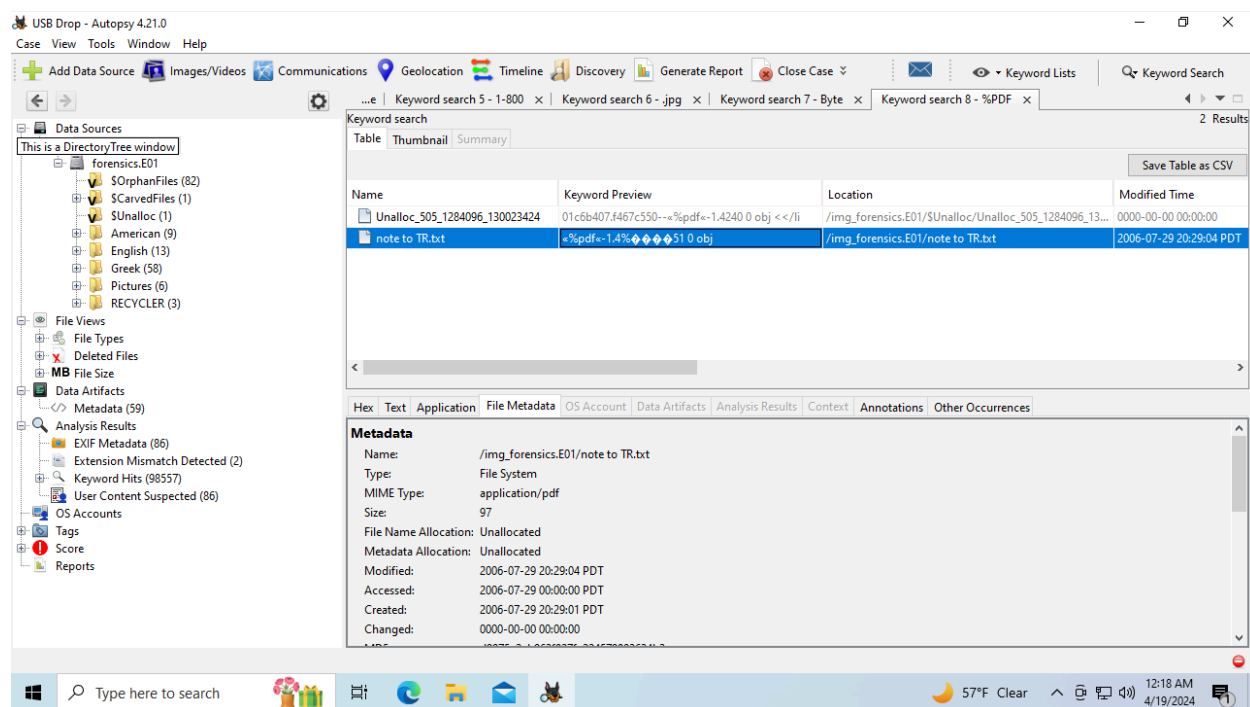
In this image, I was able to find 2 phone numbers in one pdf. I did this by searching for “1-800” as a substring and was able to find this pdf. The phone numbers in this pdf are 301-975-3278 and it belongs to John Hagelin and 301-975-3278 which belongs to Tim Day. The location of this pdf is “/img_forensics.E01/Greek/Y2003Q1R.pdf”.



Here I was able to find a zip file. I did this by searching .zip and clicking the substring match option. The location of this file is included in the image.



I was able to find this jpg file by searching for ".jpg" as a substring. This file is located at "/img_forensics.E01/\$CarvedFiles/1/f0044034_E_Gov_Report.pdf/image1.jpg".



Here I was able to find a PDF Magic Byte Hex Code by searching “%PDF” as a substring. The file location is in the image above.

e no suspicion, it is said, that any of their fellow-citizens will deceive them. At Basel the principal revenue of the state arises from a small custom upon goods exported. All the citizens make oath that they will pay every three months all the taxes imposed by the law. All merchants and even all innkeepers are trusted with keeping themselves the account of the goods which they sell either within or without the territory. At the end of every three months they send this account to the treasurer with the amo

-----METADATA-----

Metadata













Name: /img_forensics.E01/English/Rights/_o-3.txt
 Type: File System
 MIME Type: text/plain
 Size: 8789
 File Name Allocation: Unallocated
 Metadata Allocation: Unallocated
 Modified: 2006-07-30 18:16:42 PDT
 Accessed: 2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT
 Created: 2006-07-30 18:16:41 PDT
 Changed: 0000-00-00 00:00:00
 MD5: 58a5b1dd02c47c9960d4ec370a4a2c42
 SHA-256: ad1e948a28f7416a58c978176287e1a610ee814b7cb2534281f413cc66d16ed8
 Hash Lookup Results: UNKNOWN
 Internal ID: 132

Listing Keyword search 1 - @omb.eop.gov Keyword search 2 - @omb.eop.gov Keyword search 3 - http Keyword search 4 - phone ... 208 Results

File System

Table Thumbnail Summary

Save Table as CSV

Name	S	C	O	Modified Time	Change Time	Access Time	Created Time
 Mayflower-compact.txt				2006-07-30 18:11:42 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:11:42 PDT
 _o-1.txt				2006-07-30 18:15:36 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:15:36 PDT
 _o-1.txt		▼		2006-07-30 18:15:36 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:15:36 PDT
 _o-2.txt				2006-07-30 18:16:10 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:16:10 PDT
 _o-3.txt				2006-07-30 18:16:42 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:16:42 PDT
 _o-3.txt		▼		2006-07-30 18:16:42 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:16:42 PDT
 _o-4.txt				2006-07-30 18:17:08 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:17:08 PDT
 _o-4.txt				2006-07-30 18:17:10 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:17:10 PDT
 _o-5.txt				2006-07-30 18:17:36 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:17:36 PDT
 _o-5.txt		▼		2006-07-30 18:17:36 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:17:36 PDT
 _o-6.txt				2006-07-30 18:18:06 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:18:06 PDT
 _o-7.txt				2006-07-30 18:18:44 PDT	0000-00-00 00:00:00	2006-07-30 00:00:00 PDT	2006-07-30 18:18:44 PDT

In this step, I have found a deleted file and am looking at its data. In the pictures above, I have its contents, metadata and its file type, which is a txt file.

Task 2:

```
(timothyd@kali)-[~]
$ yara --help
YARA 4.2.3, the pattern matching swiss army knife.
Usage: yara [OPTION]... [NAMESPACE:]RULES_FILE... FILE | DIR | PID

Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.

  -C, --atom-quality-table=FILE      path to a file with the atom quality table
  -c, --compiled-rules              load compiled rules
  -c, --count                       print only number of matches
  -d, --define=VAR=VALUE            define external variable
  -f, --fail-on-warnings            fail on warnings
  -f, --fast-scan                   fast matching mode
  -h, --help                        show this help and exit
  -i, --identifier=IDENTIFIER       print only rules named IDENTIFIER
  -l, --max-process-memory-chunk=NUMBER
                                  set maximum chunk size while reading process memory (default=1073741824)
  -l, --max-rules=NUMBER            abort scanning after matching a NUMBER of rules
  -l, --max-strings-per-rule=NUMBER set maximum number of strings per rule (default=10000)
  -x, --module-data=MODULE=FILE    pass FILE's content as extra data to MODULE
  -n, --negate                      print only not satisfied rules (negate)
  -N, --no-follow-symlinks         do not follow symlinks when scanning
  -w, --no-warnings                disable warnings
  -m, --print-meta                 print metadata
  -D, --print-module-data          print module data
```

Here I have installed yara.

```
BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider
BCryptDestroyHash
BCryptKeyDerivation
BCryptHashData
BCryptFinishHash
BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey
BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider
BCryptDestroyKey
BCryptDeriveKeyPBKDF2
BCryptCreateHash
BCryptGetProperty
BCryptEncrypt
BCryptDecrypt
BCryptSetProperty
BCryptImportKeyPair
BCryptExportKey
BCryptFreeBuffer
BCryptEnumRegisteredProviders
NCryptOpenStorageProvider
NCryptGetProperty
NCryptSetProperty
```

In this step, I have run the strings tool and piped it to the “less” utility. Then I have run the BCrypt function in the less editor.

```
File: /usr/share/windows-resources/mimikatz/x64/mimikatz.exe
001382E0  4C 8B DF 49 C1 E3 04 48 8B CB 4C 03 D8 00 00 00
001382F0  33 FF 45 85 C0 41 89 75 00 4C 8B E3 0F 84 00 00
00138300  33 F6 45 89 2F 4C 8B F3 85 FF 0F 84 25 02 00 C0
00138310  8B DE 48 8D 0C 5B 48 C1 E1 05 48 8D 05 00 00 00
00138320  33 FF 41 89 37 4C 8B F3 45 85 C0 74 BD FF FF FF
00138330  33 FF 45 89 37 48 8B F3 45 85 C9 74 EF FF FF FF
00138340  33 FF 41 89 37 4C 8B F3 45 85 C9 74 DD FF FF FF
00138350  45 89 34 24 4C 8B FF 8B F3 45 85 C0 74 00 00 00
00138360  28 0A 00 00 00 00 00 00 0D 00 00 00 00 00 00
00138370  E0 9E 13 40 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00138380  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 FC FF FF FF 00 00 00
00138390  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
001383A0  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

Here I am in the mimikatz.exe file and am at offset 1382E0.

```
rule mimikatz_x64_exe
{
    strings:
        $hex = {4C 8B DF 49 C1 E3 04 48 8B CB 4C 03 D8 00 00 00}
        $string = "BCrypt" nocase
    condition:
        all of them
}
```

In this step, I have added the hex code to the ruleset.

```
(timothyd@kali)~$ sudo yara -r mimikatz.yar /usr/share/windows-resources
mimikatz_x64_exe /usr/share/windows-resources/mimikatz/x64/mimikatz.exe
mimikatz_x64_exe /usr/share/windows-resources/powershell-empire/empire/server/csharp/Covenant/Data/EmbeddedResources/SharpSploit/Resources/powerkatx_x64.dll
mimikatz_x64_exe /usr/share/windows-resources/powershell-empire/empire/server/csharp/Covenant/Data/ReferenceSourceLibraries/SharpSploit/SharpSploit/Resources/powerkatx_x64.dll
```

In this step, I am running yara and can see files being returned.

Task 3:

Join the VT Community and enjoy additional community insights and crowdsourced detections, plus an API key to automate checks.

Popular threat labelransomware.wannacryptor

Threat categoriesransomwaretrojan

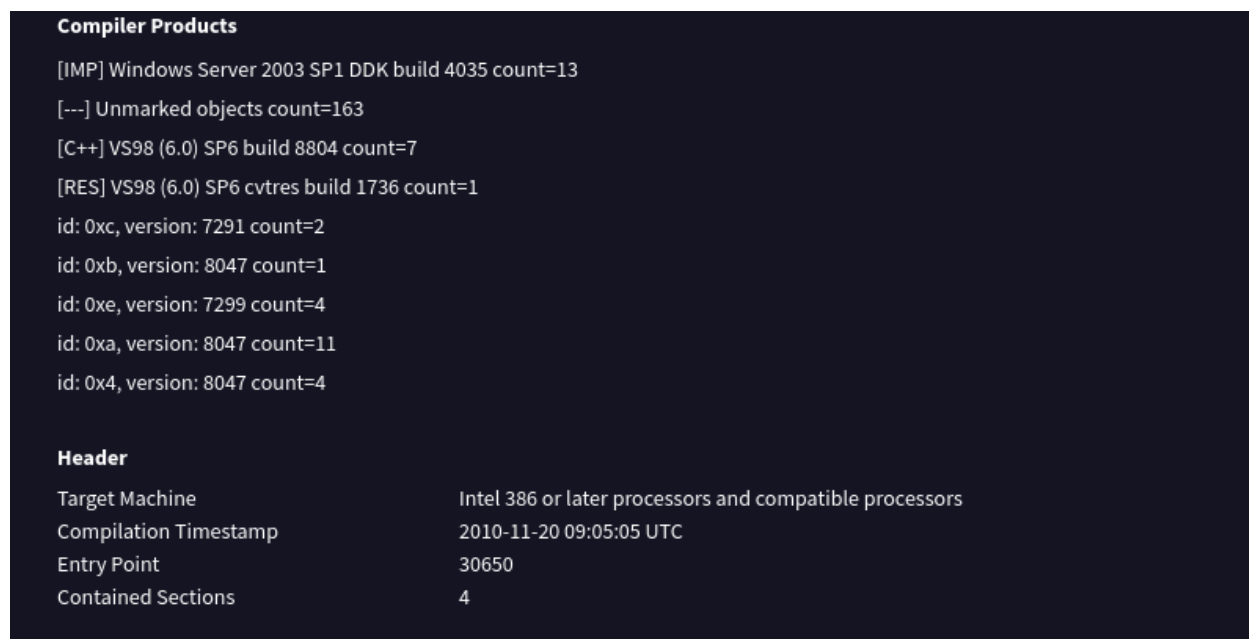
Family labelswannacryptorwannacryptorwannacryptor

Security vendors' analysis

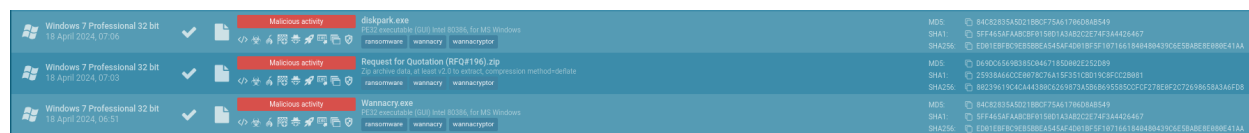
Do you want to automate checks?

AhnLab-V3	Trojan.Win32.WannaCryptor.R200571	Alibaba	Ransom.Win32.WannaCry.all.020010
AliCloud	RansomWare	ALYac	Trojan.Ransom.WannaCryptor
Antiy-AVL	Trojan(Ransom)/Win32.Scatter	Arcabit	Trojan.Ransom.WannaCryptor.A
Avast	Win32.WanaCry-A [Trj]	AVG	Win32.WanaCry-A [Trj]
Avira (no cloud)	TR/Ransom.JB	Baidu	Win32.Trojan.WannaCry.c
BitDefender	Trojan.Ransom.WannaCryptor.A	BitDefender Theta	Gen.NN.ZexaF.35802.w10@aEmS3di
Bkav Pro	W32.WanaCrypt0rBTTc.Worm	ClamAV	Win.Ransomware.Wannacryptor-994018...
CrowdStrike Falcon	Win/malicious_confidence_100% (W)	Cylance	Unsafe
Cynet	Malicious (score: 100)	DeepInstinct	MALICIOUS
DrWeb	Trojan.Encoder.11432	Elastic	Malicious (high Confidence)
Emsisoft	Trojan.Ransom.WannaCryptor.A (B)	eScan	Trojan.Ransom.WannaCryptor.A
ESET-NOD32	Win32/Filecoder.WannaCryptor.D	Fortinet	W32/WannaCryptor.6F871tr.ransom
GData	Win32.Trojan.Ransom.WannaCry.A	GridinSoft (no cloud)	Ransom.Win32.Filecoder.dd

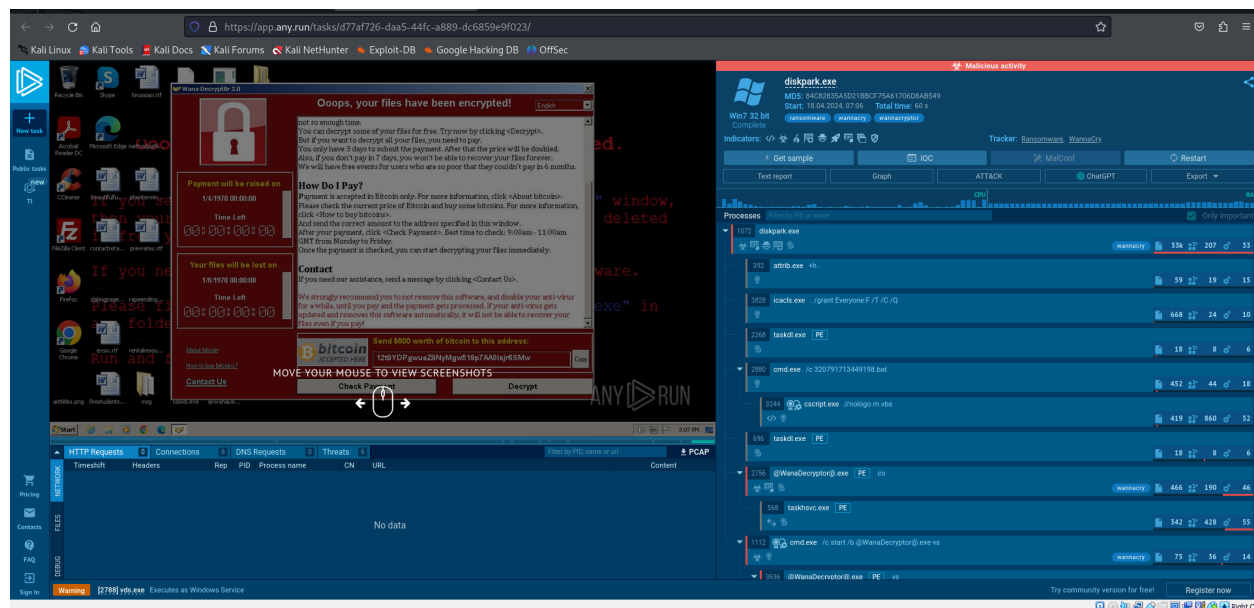
Here we can see some vendors identify the hash as WannaCry.



The image above shows the tools that compiled the program and that it was compiled at 9:05 on 11/20/2010.



In this step, I have navigated to <https://app.any.run/submissions/> and searched “WannaCry”. I can see that there are multiple submissions with the md5 “84c82835a5d21bbcf75a61706d8ab549”.



Here we can see that that malware is telling the user that their files have been encrypted and that they will be lost if they don't pay a fee.

Here we can see that there were 6 connections made while the malware was running.

Here we can see that these files were written too when running the malware.