

# FRSC/BIOL 4002: Wildlife Forensics

Tim Frasier

*Saint Mary's University*

# Introductions

**Dr. Tim Frasier**



# Research

## Conservation genetics of endangered whale species





## NATURAL RESOURCES DNA PROFILING & FORENSIC CENTRE

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and Identification  
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# Contact Information

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*Please put FRSC/BIOL 4002 in subject line*

**Office Hours:** TR 1:00–4:00 *or via E-mail!*

# Your Turn

- Name?
- Are you a BIOL or FRSC (or both) student?
- What year are you in?
- Why did you take this course?
- What do you hope to get out of it?

# Course Information

**Lectures:** MW 1:00–2:15 S345

**Labs:** W 2:30–5:29 S106

**Textbook:** None, but required readings will be posted online.

Course material will be available on **Brightspace**

- Syllabus
- Readings
- Lecture notes
- etc.



# Grades

Component	% of Final Grade
Case study presentation & discussion	20%
Lab books (2 @ 12.5% each)	25%
Midterm Exam	25%
Final Exam	30%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>

# Lectures

Goals are to understand:

1. Major drivers of wildlife forensic issues, nationally & internationally
2. Major species/organisms involved
3. The legal parties, laws, and regulations involved
4. The conservation, environmental, and ethical issues involved

# Approach

Combine lectures with case studies

Day	Topic
1. Wednesday, Sep. 4	Lecture: Introduction to course Lab: None
2. Monday, Sep. 9	Overview of major international issues
3. Wednesday, Sep. 11	Lecture: Case study #1 Lab: Sample collection
4. Monday, Sep. 16	International law and regulations
5. Wednesday, Sep. 18	Lecture: Case study #2 Lab: DNA extraction
6. Monday, Sep. 23	NO CLASS, I'm away
7. Wednesday, Sep. 25	Lecture: Case study #3 Lab: DNA quantity & quality

# Case Studies

## Structure

1. Pick a case study—I have preliminary readings
2. Conduct in-depth research:
  - What are the main drivers?
  - What are the implications for the species/people/environments involved?
  - What are the major legal issues?
  - Who is/should be responsible for enforcing them?
3. Teach the class about this case study
  - Presentation, discussion, and/or activity (can't just be a presentation)
  - Should have some required reading for the class!

# Case Studies

Will work in teams of 2–3

Will have full class time for this

Component	% of grade
Thoroughness of research	40%
Clarity and effectiveness of presentation/discussion/activity	40%
Peer evaluations	20%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>

# Lab

**Goal:**

Learn the theory and techniques associated with molecular species identification

Apply this to food purchased at local restaurants

## Using DNA barcoding to track seafood mislabeling in Los Angeles restaurants

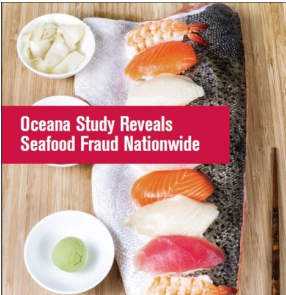
Demian A. Willette,<sup>1,2\*</sup> Sara E. Simmonds,<sup>1</sup> † Samantha H. Cheng,<sup>1</sup> ‡ Sofia Esteves,<sup>2</sup> Tonya L. Kane,<sup>1</sup> Hayley Nuetzel,<sup>1</sup> § Nicholas Pilaud,<sup>2</sup> Rita Rachmawati,<sup>1</sup> and Paul H. Barber<sup>1</sup>

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SHORT COMMUNICATION



**Oceana Study Reveals  
Seafood Fraud Nationwide**

### Occurrence of mislabeling in meat products using DNA-based assay

Angela Di Pinto · Marilisa Bottaro · Elisabetta Bonerba ·  
Giancarlo Bozzo · Edmondo Ceci · Patrizia Marchetti ·  
Anna Mottola · Giuseppina Tantillo

# Case Study Assignment

Case Study #1: Sep. 11, Elephant ivory

Case Study #2: Sep. 18, Rhino horn

Case Study #3: Sep. 25, Pangolins

Case Study #4: Oct. 2, Bear bile

Case Study #5: Oct. 9, Caviar

Case Study #6: Oct. 16, Timber

Case Study #7: Oct. 30, Shark fins

Case Study #8: Nov. 6, Tigers

Case Study #9: Nov. 20,  
Plant/herbal ingredients

Case Study #10: Nov. 27, Birds