

Multiple Regression: Mixed Predictor Types

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Multiple Regression

Mixed predictor types

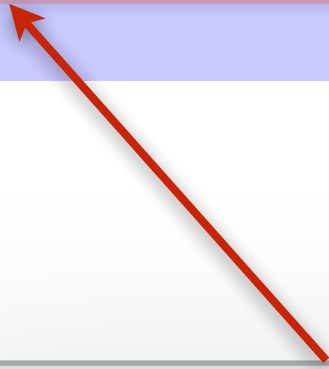
- Not really any different than single-parameter models...
just more parameters
 - Basic structure and logic are all the same

Load Libraries

```
library(ggplot2)
library(rstan)
options(mc.cores = parallel::detectCores())
source("plotPost.R")
```

Load Libraries

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library(ggplot2)  
library(rstan)  
options(mc.cores = parallel::detectCores())  
source("plotPost.R")
```



How to get Stan to run in parallel (should
always use)

The Data

Data

- Same milk data as before

```
milk = read.table("milk.csv", header = TRUE, sep = ",")
```

	clade	species	kcal.per.g	perc.fat	perc.protein	perc.lactose	mass	neocortex.perc
1	Strepsirrhine	Eulemur fulvus	0.49	16.60	15.42	67.98	1.95	55.16
2	Strepsirrhine	E macaco	0.51	19.27	16.91	63.82	2.09	NA
3	Strepsirrhine	E mongoz	0.46	14.11	16.85	69.04	2.51	NA
4	Strepsirrhine	E rubriventer	0.48	14.91	13.18	71.91	1.62	NA
5	Strepsirrhine	Lemur catta	0.60	27.28	19.50	53.22	2.19	NA
6	New World Monkey	Alouatta seniculus	0.47	21.22	23.58	55.20	5.25	64.54
7	New World Monkey	A palliata	0.56	29.66	23.46	46.88	5.37	64.54
8	New World Monkey	Cebus apella	0.89	53.41	15.80	30.79	2.51	67.64
9	New World Monkey	Saimiri boliviensis	0.91	46.08	23.34	30.58	0.71	NA
10	New World Monkey	S sciureus	0.92	50.58	22.33	27.09	0.68	68.85
11	New World Monkey	Cebuella pygmaea	0.80	41.35	20.85	37.80	0.12	58.85
12	New World Monkey	Callimico goeldii	0.46	3.93	25.30	70.77	0.47	61.60

Data

Our predicted variable: percentage of the brain that is neocortex

	clade	species	kcal.per.g	perc.fat	perc.protein	perc.lactose	mass	neocortex.perc
1	Strepsirrhine	Eulemur fulvus	0.49	16.60	15.42	67.98	1.95	55.16
2	Strepsirrhine	E macaco	0.51	19.27	16.91	63.82	2.09	NA
3	Strepsirrhine	E mongoz	0.46	14.11	16.85	69.04	2.51	NA
4	Strepsirrhine	E rubriventer	0.48	14.91	13.18	71.91	1.62	NA
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10	New World Monkey	S sciureus	0.92	50.58	22.33	27.09	0.68	68.85
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Data

clade will be a nominal predictor variable

	clade	species	kcal.per.g	perc.fat	perc.protein	perc.lactose	mass	neocortex.perc
1	Strepsirrhine	Eulemur fulvus	0.49	16.60	15.42	67.98	1.95	55.16
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3	Strepsirrhine	E mongoz	0.46	14.11	16.85	69.04	2.51	NA
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12	New World Monkey	Callimico goeldii	0.46	3.93	25.30	70.77	0.47	61.60

Data

Milk characteristics will be some of our metric predictor variables

	clade	species	kcal.per.g	perc.fat	perc.protein	perc.lactose	mass	neocortex.perc
1	Strepsirrhine	Eulemur fulvus	0.49	16.60	15.42	67.98	1.95	55.16
2	Strepsirrhine	E macaco	0.51	19.27	16.91	63.82	2.09	NA
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10	New World Monkey	S sciureus	0.92	50.58	22.33	27.09	0.68	68.85
11	New World Monkey	Cebuella pygmaea	0.80	41.35	20.85	37.80	0.12	58.85
12	New World Monkey	Callimico goeldii	0.46	3.03	25.30	70.77	0.47	61.60

Data

mass will be another metric predicted variable

	clade	species	kcal.per.g	perc.fat	perc.protein	perc.lactose	mass	neocortex.perc
1	Strepsirrhine	Eulemur fulvus	0.49	16.60	15.42	67.98	1.95	55.16
2	Strepsirrhine	E macaco	0.51	19.27	16.91	63.82	2.09	NA
3	Strepsirrhine	E mongoz	0.46	14.11	16.85	69.04	2.51	NA
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12	New World Monkey	Callimico goeldii	0.46	3.93	25.30	70.77	0.47	61.60

Data

Lots of missing data, will need to get rid of these.

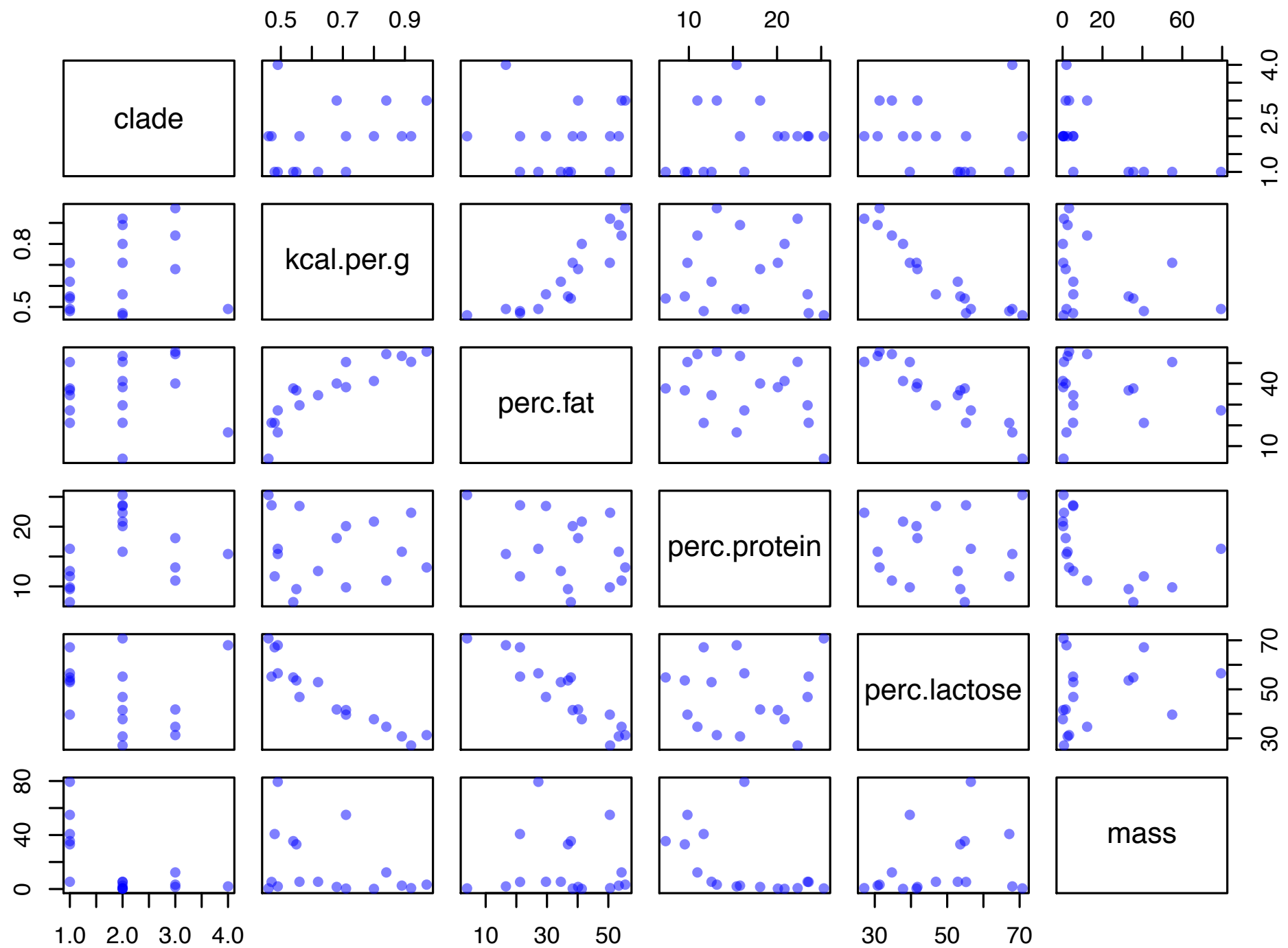
	clade	species	kcal.per.g	perc.fat	perc.protein	perc.lactose	mass	neocortex.perc
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12	New World Monkey	Callimico goeldii	0.46	3.93	25.30	70.77	0.47	61.60

Data

```
milkJull = milk[complete.cases(milk), ]
```

Data

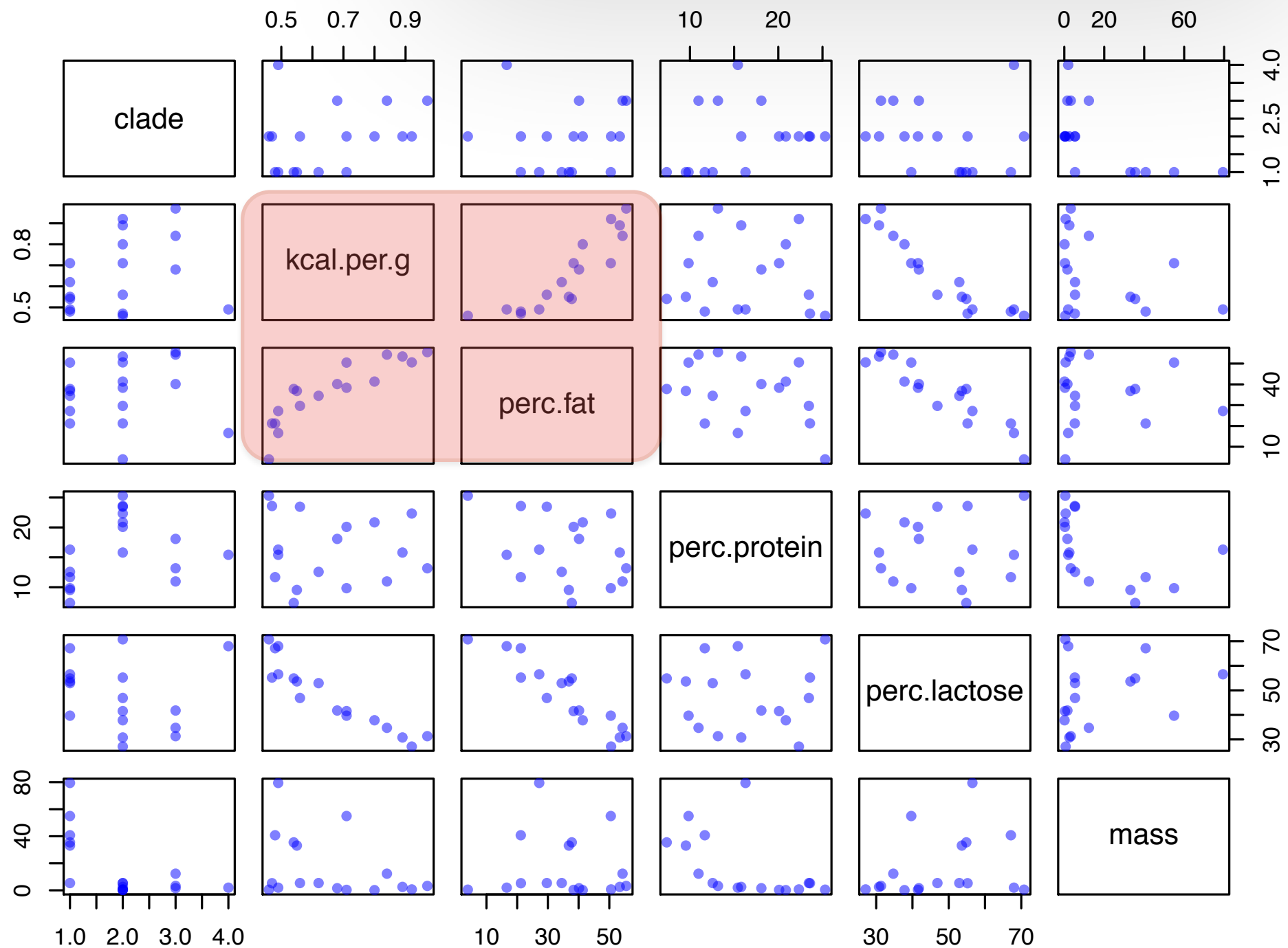
```
pairs(milkFull[, c(1, 3:7)], pch = 16, col = rgb(0, 0, 1, 0.5))
```



Data

```
pairs(milkFull[, c(1, 3:7)],
```

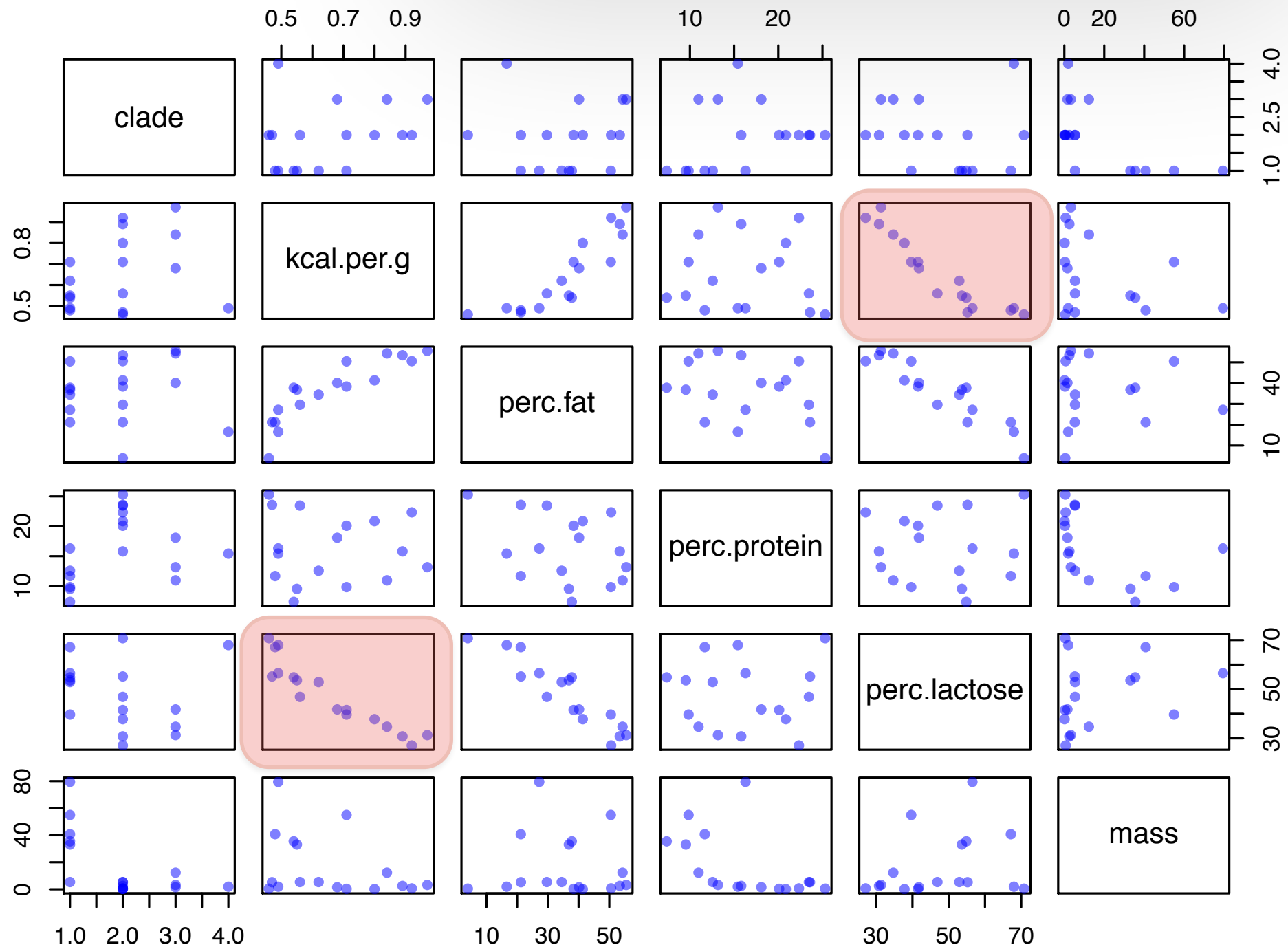
Positive correlation between `kcal.per.g`
and `perc.fat`



Data

```
pairs(milkFull[, c(1, 3:7)],
```

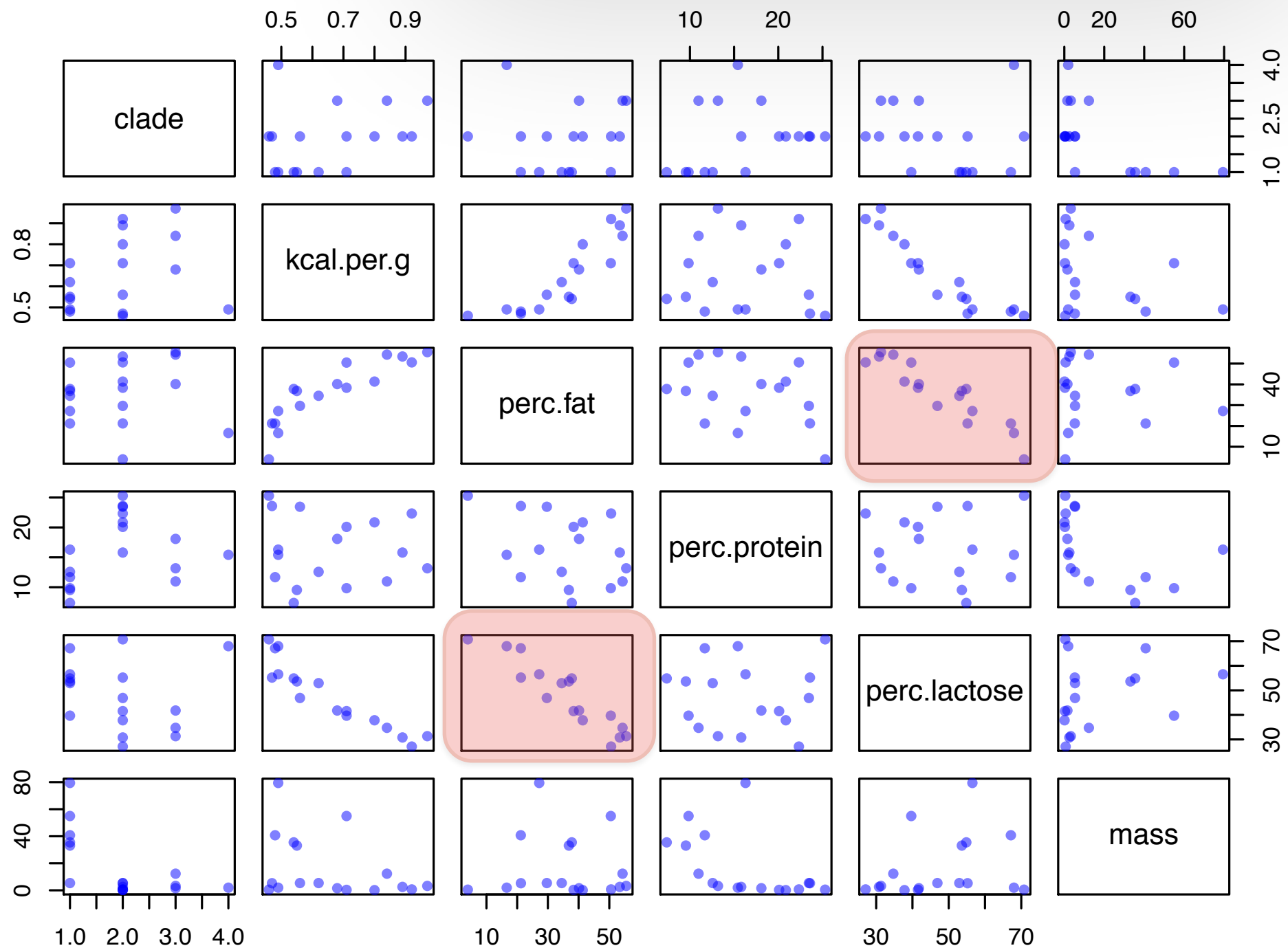
Negative correlation between `kcal.per.g`
and `perc.lactose`



Data

```
pairs(milkFull[, c(1, 3:7)],
```

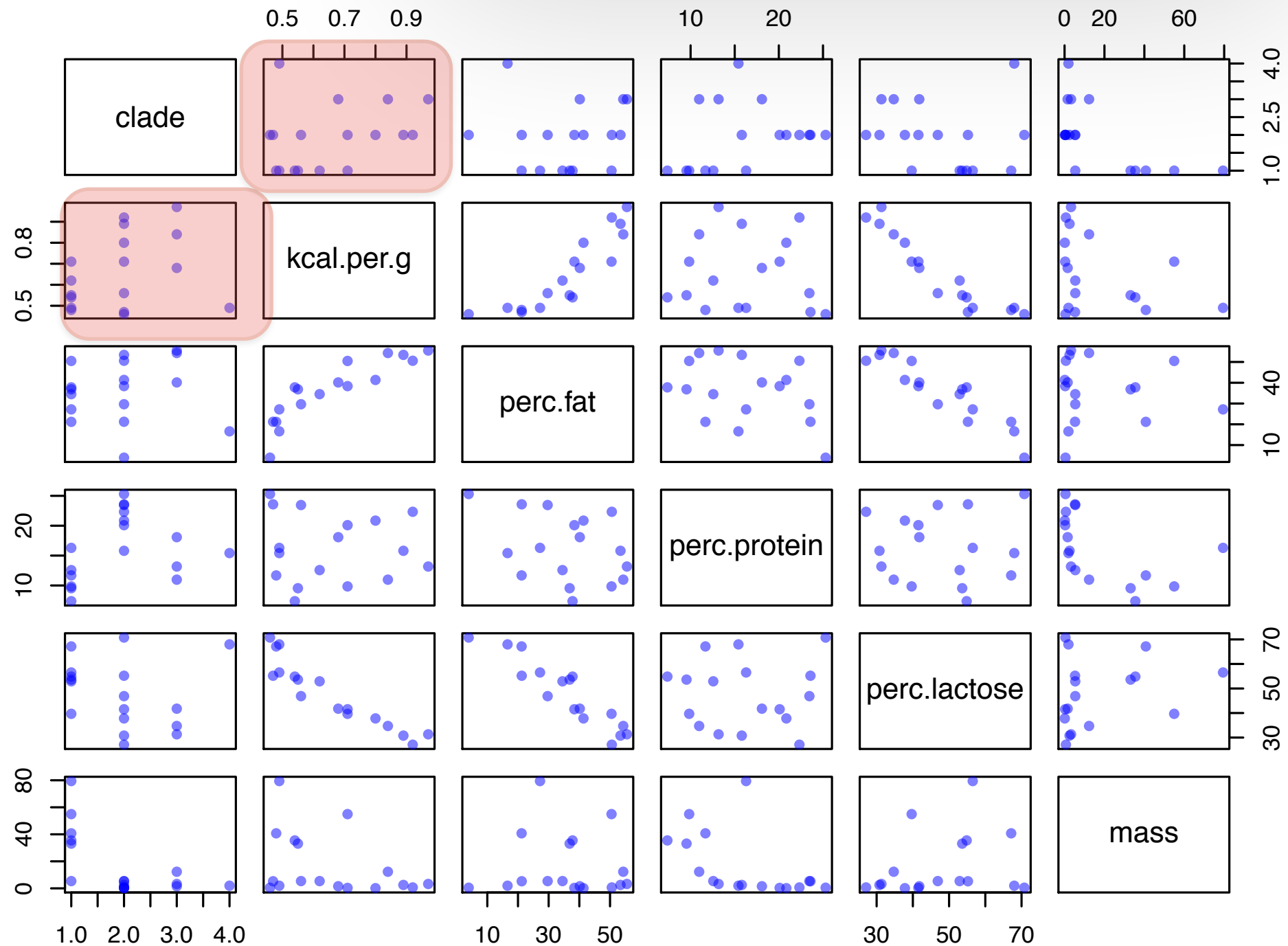
Negative correlation between `perc.fat`
and `perc.lactose`



Data

```
pairs(milkFull[, c(1, 3:7)],
```

Positive correlation between `clade` and
`kcal.per.g`



Data

- Check correlations

```
cor(milkFull[, 3:7])
```

Data

- Check correlations

```
cor(milkFull[, 3:7])
```



Can only calculate correlation among
metric variables

Data

- Check correlations

```
cor(milkFull[, 3:7])
```

	kcal.per.g	perc.fat	perc.protein	perc.lactose	mass
kcal.per.g	1.000000000	0.88227809	-0.057561572	-0.931304232	-0.35963028
perc.fat	0.88227809	1.000000000	-0.382816282	-0.924695458	-0.04645955
perc.protein	-0.05756157	-0.38281628	1.000000000	0.002281431	-0.51182926
perc.lactose	-0.93130423	-0.92469546	0.002281431	1.000000000	0.26121492
mass	-0.35963028	-0.04645955	-0.511829260	0.261214918	1.000000000

Data

- Check correlations

```
cor(milkFull[, 3:7])
```

	kcal.per.g	perc.fat	perc.protein	perc.lactose	mass
kcal.per.g	1.000000000	0.88227809	-0.057561572	-0.931304232	-0.35963028
perc.fat	0.88227809	1.000000000	-0.382816282	-0.924695458	-0.04645955
perc.protein	-0.05756157	-0.38281628	1.000000000	0.002281431	-0.51182926
perc.lactose	-0.93130423	-0.92469546	0.002281431	1.000000000	0.26121492
mass	-0.35963028	-0.04645955	-0.511829260	0.261214918	1.000000000

kcal.per.g and perc.fat highly
correlated

Data

- Check correlations

```
cor(milkFull[, 3:7])
```

	kcal.per.g	perc.fat	perc.protein	perc.lactose	mass
kcal.per.g	1.00000000	0.88227809	-0.057561572	-0.931304232	-0.35963028
perc.fat	0.88227809	1.00000000	-0.382816282	-0.924695458	-0.04645955
perc.protein	-0.05756157	-0.38281628	1.00000000	0.002281431	-0.51182926
perc.lactose	-0.93130423	-0.92469546	0.002281431	1.00000000	0.26121492
mass	-0.35963028	-0.04645955	-0.511829260	0.261214918	1.00000000

perc.lactose highly correlated with
kcal.per.g and perc.fat

Data

- Will run five models:
 1. Full model
 2. Leaving out `perc.lactose`
 3. Leaving out `perc.lactose` and `kcal.per.g`
 4. Leaving out `perc.lactose` and `perc.fat`
 5. Leaving out `kcal.per.g` and `perc.fat` (but not `perc.lactose`)

Organize the Data

```
#--- Neocortex ---#  
y = milkFull$neocortex.perc  
yMean = mean(y)  
ySD = sd(y)  
zy = (y - yMean) / ySD  
N = length(y)
```



```
#--- kcal.per.g ---#
x1 = milkFull$kcal.per.g
x1Mean = mean(x1)
x1SD = sd(x1)
zx1 = (x1 - x1Mean) / x1SD

#--- perc.fat ---#
x2 = milkFull$perc.fat
x2Mean = mean(x2)
x2SD = sd(x2)
zx2 = (x2 - x2Mean) / x2SD

#--- perc.protein ---#
x3 = milkFull$perc.protein
x3Mean = mean(x3)
x3SD = sd(x3)
zx3 = (x3 - x3Mean) / x3SD

#--- perc.lactose ---#
x4 = milkFull$perc.lactose
x4Mean = mean(x4)
x4SD = sd(x4)
zx4 = (x4 - x4Mean) / x4SD

#--- mass ---#
x5 = milkFull$mass
x5Mean = mean(x5)
x5SD = sd(x5)
zx5 = (x5 - x5Mean) / x5SD
```

Organize the Data

```
#--- clade ---#  
x6 = as.numeric(milkFull$clade)  
x6Names = levels(milkFull$clade)  
nx6Levels = length(unique(milkFull$clade))
```

Prepare the Data for Stan

```
dataList = list(  
  y = zy,  
  x1 = zx1,  
  x2 = zx2,  
  x3 = zx3,  
  x4 = zx4,  
  x5 = zx5,  
  x6 = x6,  
  N = N,  
  nx6Levels = nx6Levels  
)
```

Build the Model

$$y = \text{normal}(\mu, \sigma)$$

$$\mu = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3 + \beta_4 x_4 + \beta_5 x_5 + \beta_6 [x_6]$$

Build the Model

- The **data** block

```
modelstring = "  
  data {  
    int N;           // Sample size  
    int nx6Levels;   // Number of clade types (levels in our nominal variable)  
    vector[N] y;     // Vector of neocortex percentages  
    vector[N] x1;    // Vector of kcal.per.g data  
    vector[N] x2;    // Vector of perc.fat data  
    vector[N] x3;    // Vector of perc.protein data  
    vector[N] x4;    // Vector of perc.lactose data  
    vector[N] x5;    // Vector of mass data  
    int x6[N];       // Vector of indicators of which clade each sample is in  
  }
```

Build the Model

$$y = \text{normal}(\mu, \sigma)$$

$$\mu = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3 + \beta_4 x_4 + \beta_5 x_5 + \beta_6 [x_{[6]}]$$

- The **parameters** block

```
parameters {  
  real b0;  
  real b1;           // Coefficient for effect of kcal.per.g  
  real b2;           // Coefficient for effect of perc.fat  
  real b3;           // Coefficient for effect of perc.protein  
  real b4;           // Coefficient for effect of perc.lactose  
  real b5;           // Coefficient for effect of mass  
  real b6[nx6Levels]; // Coefficients for effects of being in each clade  
  real<lower=0> sigma; // Coefficients for overall sd  
  real cladeMean;     // Mean effect across all clades  
  real<lower=0> cladeMeanSD; // sd for mean effect across all clades  
}
```

Build the Model

$$y = \text{normal}(\mu, \sigma)$$

$$\mu = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3 + \beta_4 x_4 + \beta_5 x_5 + \beta_6 [x_{[6]}]$$

- The **parameters** block

```
parameters {  
  real b0;  
  real b1;  
  real b2;  
  real b3;  
  real b4;  
  real b5;  
  real b6[nx6Levels];  
  real<lower=0> sigma;  
  real cladeMean;  
  real<lower=0> cladeMeanSD;  
}
```

Will make the `clade` part hierarchical, and these will be the hyperprior parameters

// Coefficient for effect of perc.lactose
// Coefficient for effect of mass
// Coefficients for effects of being in each clade
// Coefficients for overall sd
// Mean effect across all clades
// sd for mean effect across all clades

Build the Model

- The **model** block

```
model {  
  // Definitions  
  vector[N] mu;  
  
  // Likelihood  
  for (i in 1:N) {  
    mu[i] = b0 + b1*x1[i] + b2*x2[i] + b3*x3[i] + b4*x4[i] + b5*x5[i] + b6[x6[i]];  
    y[i] ~ normal(mu[i], sigma);  
  }  
  
  // Priors  
  b0 ~ normal(0, 1);  
  b1 ~ normal(0, 1);  
  b2 ~ normal(0, 1);  
  b3 ~ normal(0, 1);  
  b4 ~ normal(0, 1);  
  b5 ~ normal(0, 1);  
  sigma ~ cauchy(0, 1);  
  
  for (j in 1:nx6Levels) {  
    b6[j] ~ normal(cladeMean, cladeMeanSD);  
  }  
  
  // Hyperpriors  
  cladeMean ~ normal(0, 1);  
  cladeMeanSD ~ normal(1, 1);  
}
```


Build the Model

- The **generated quantities** block

```
generated quantities {  
  // Posterior Predictive Variable Definitions  
  vector[N] mu_pred;  
  vector[N] y_pred;  
  
  // WAIC Variable Definitions  
  vector[N] log_lik;  
  vector[N] mu_waic;  
  
  // For Posterior Predictive Calculations  
  for (i in 1:N) {  
    mu_pred[i] = b0 + b1*x1[i] + b2*x2[i] + b3*x3[i] + b4*x4[i] + b5*x5[i] + b6[x6[i]];  
    y_pred[i] = normal_rng(mu_pred[i], sigma);  
  }  
  
  // For WAIC Calculatons  
  for (i in 1:N) {  
    mu_waic[i] = b0 + b1*x1[i] + b2*x2[i] + b3*x3[i] + b4*x4[i] + b5*x5[i] + b6[x6[i]];  
    log_lik[i] = normal_lpdf(y[i] | mu_waic[i], sigma);  
  }  
}  
"  
writeLines(modelstring, con = "model_Full.stan")
```

Run the Model

```
model_Full = stan(file = "model_Full.stan",  
                  data = dataList,  
                  pars = c("b0", "b1", "b2", "b3", "b4", "b5", "b6", "sigma",  
                           "y_pred", "log_lik"),  
                  warmup = 2000,  
                  iter = 12000,  
                  chains = 3)
```

Check MCMC Performance

```
print(model_Full)
```

Inference for Stan model: model_Full.

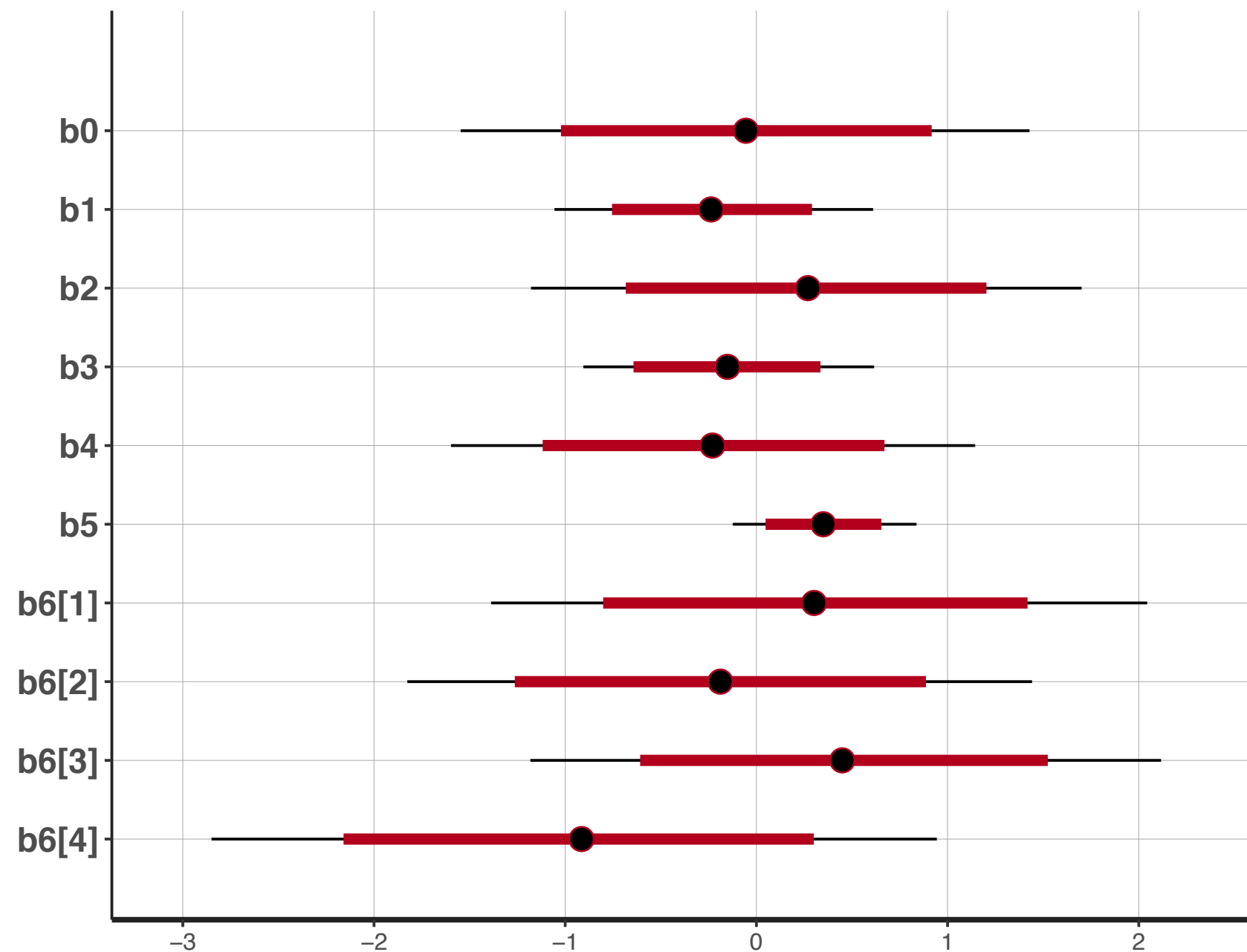
3 chains, each with iter=12000; warmup=2000; thin=1;

post-warmup draws per chain=10000, total post-warmup draws=30000.

[illegible]

Preliminary Evaluation of Parameters

```
stan_plot(model_Full, par = c("b0", "b1", "b2", "b3", "b4", "b5", "b6"))
```



How Well Does This Model Perform?

- Extract predicted values

```
mcmcChains = as.data.frame(model_Full)
chainLength = length(mcmcChains[, 1])

zypred = matrix(0, ncol = N, nrow = chainLength)
for (i in 1:N) {
  zypred[, i] = mcmcChains[, paste("y_pred[", i, "]", sep = "")]
}
```

How Well Does This Model Perform?

- Calculate mean and HDIs

```
#--- Mean expected value for record ---#
ypredMean = apply(zypred, 2, mean)

#--- Upper and lower expected 95% HDI for each visit ---#
ypredLow  = apply(zypred, 2, quantile, probs = 0.025)
ypredHigh = apply(zypred, 2, quantile, probs = 0.975)
```

How Well Does This Model Perform?

- Plot predicted vs observed

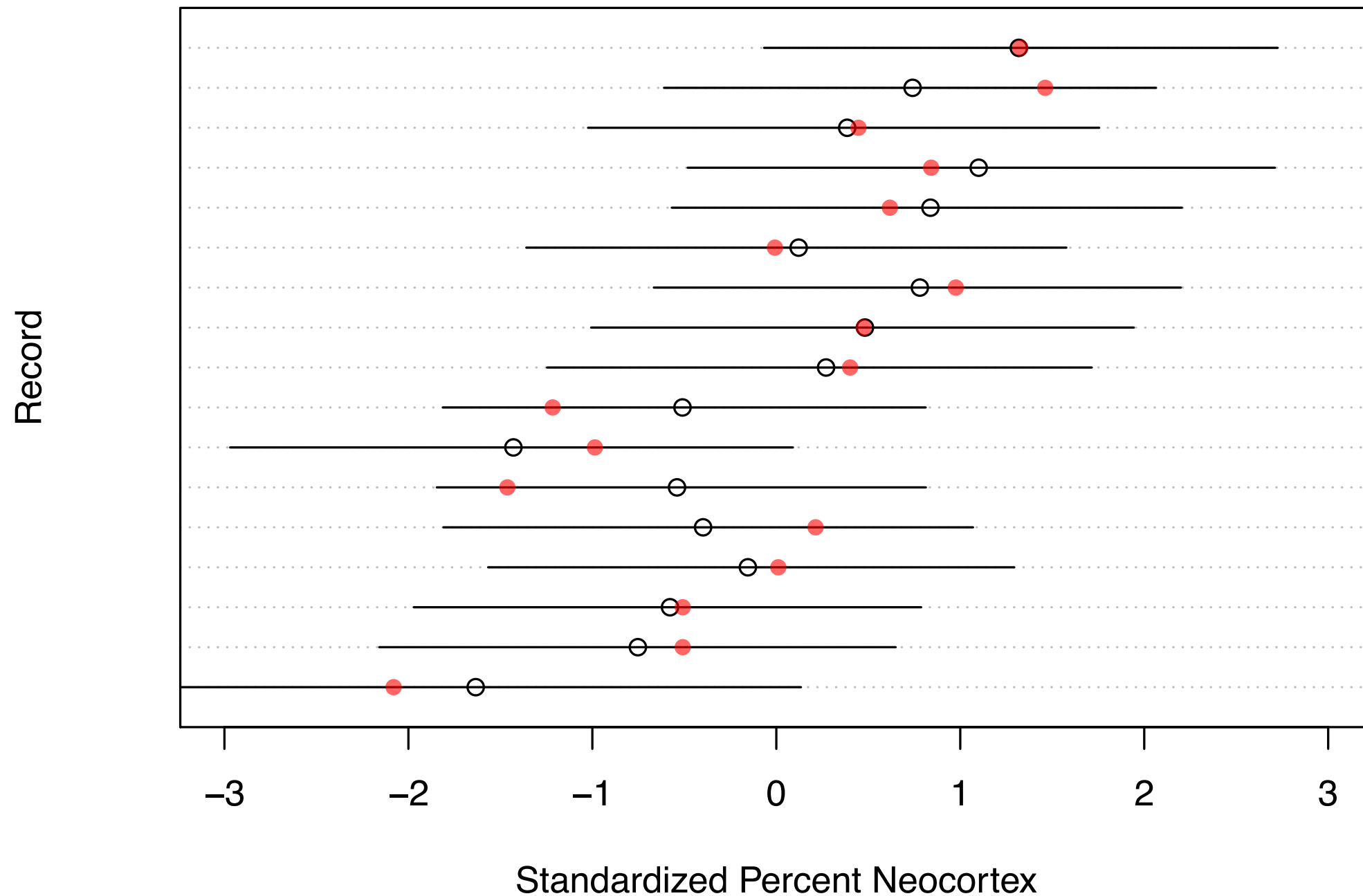
```
#--- Plot mean predicted values ---#
record = 1:N
dotchart(ypredMean, xlim = c(-3, 3), xlab = "Standardized Percent Neocortex",
         ylab = "Record")

#--- Add HDIs ---#
segments(x0 = ypredLow, y0 = record, x1 = ypredHigh, y1 = record)

#--- Add observed values ---#
points(x = zy, y = record, pch = 16, col = rgb(1, 0, 0, 0.6))
```

How Well Does This Model Perform?

- Plot predicted vs observed



How Well Does This Model Perform?

- Get WAIC values

```
loglik_Full = extract_log_lik(model_Full)
waic_Full = waic(loglik_Full)
```

Model 2:

Removing perc.lactose

Check MCMC Performance

```
print(model_2)
```

Inference for Stan model: model Full.

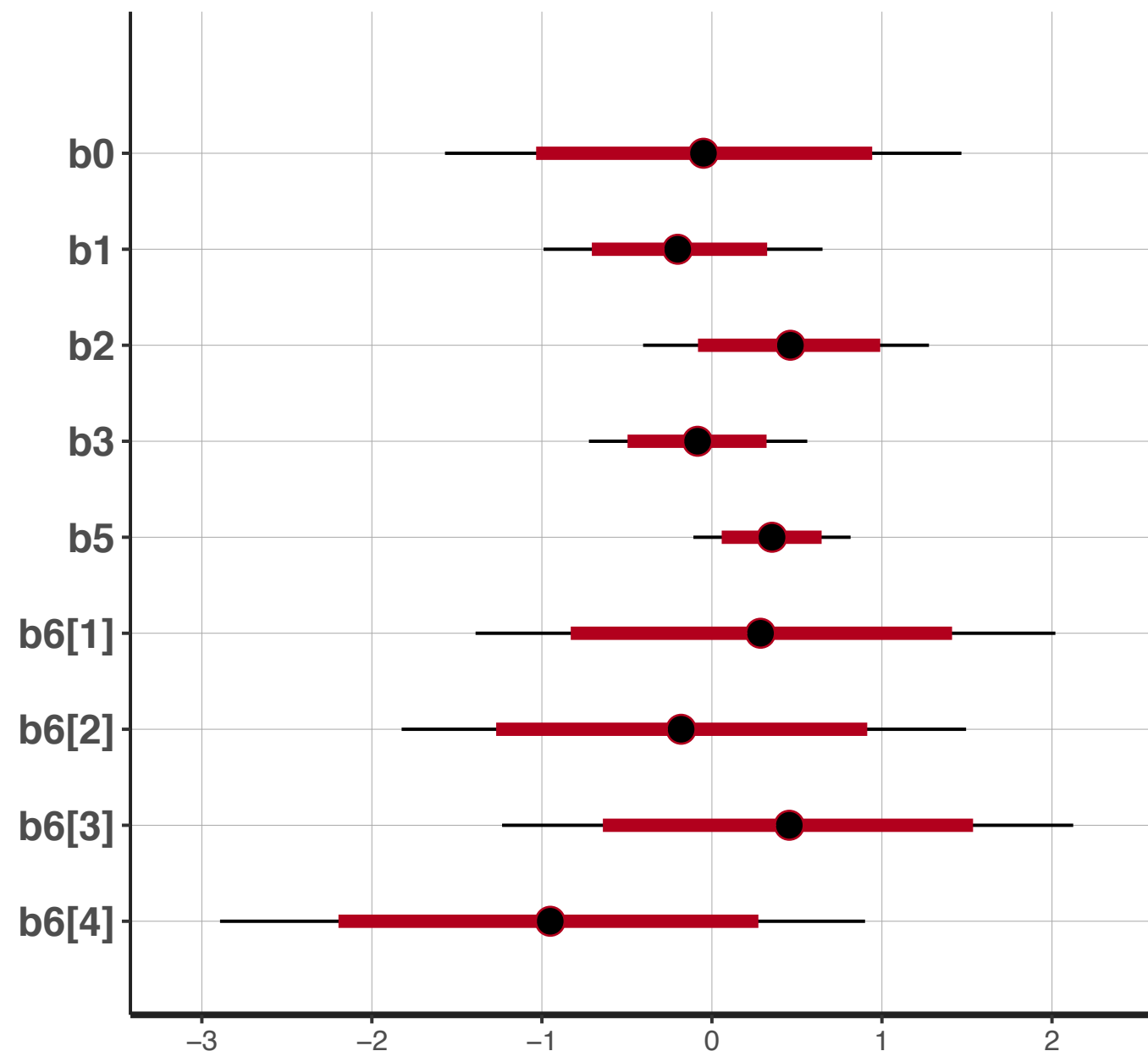
```
3 chains, each with iter=12000; warmup=2000; thin=1;
```

post-warmup draws per chain=10000, total post-warmup draws=30000.

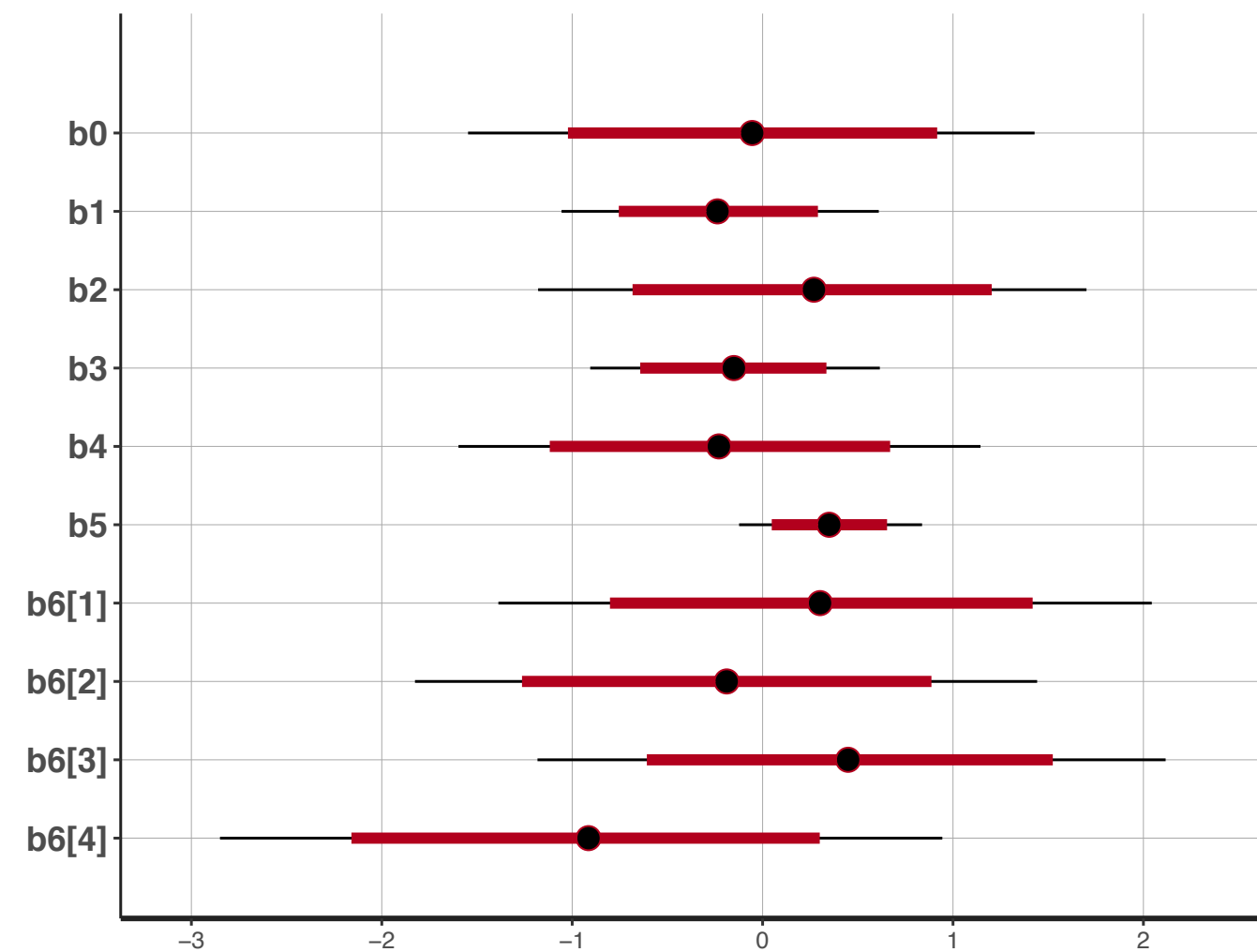
[illegible]

Preliminary Evaluation of Parameters

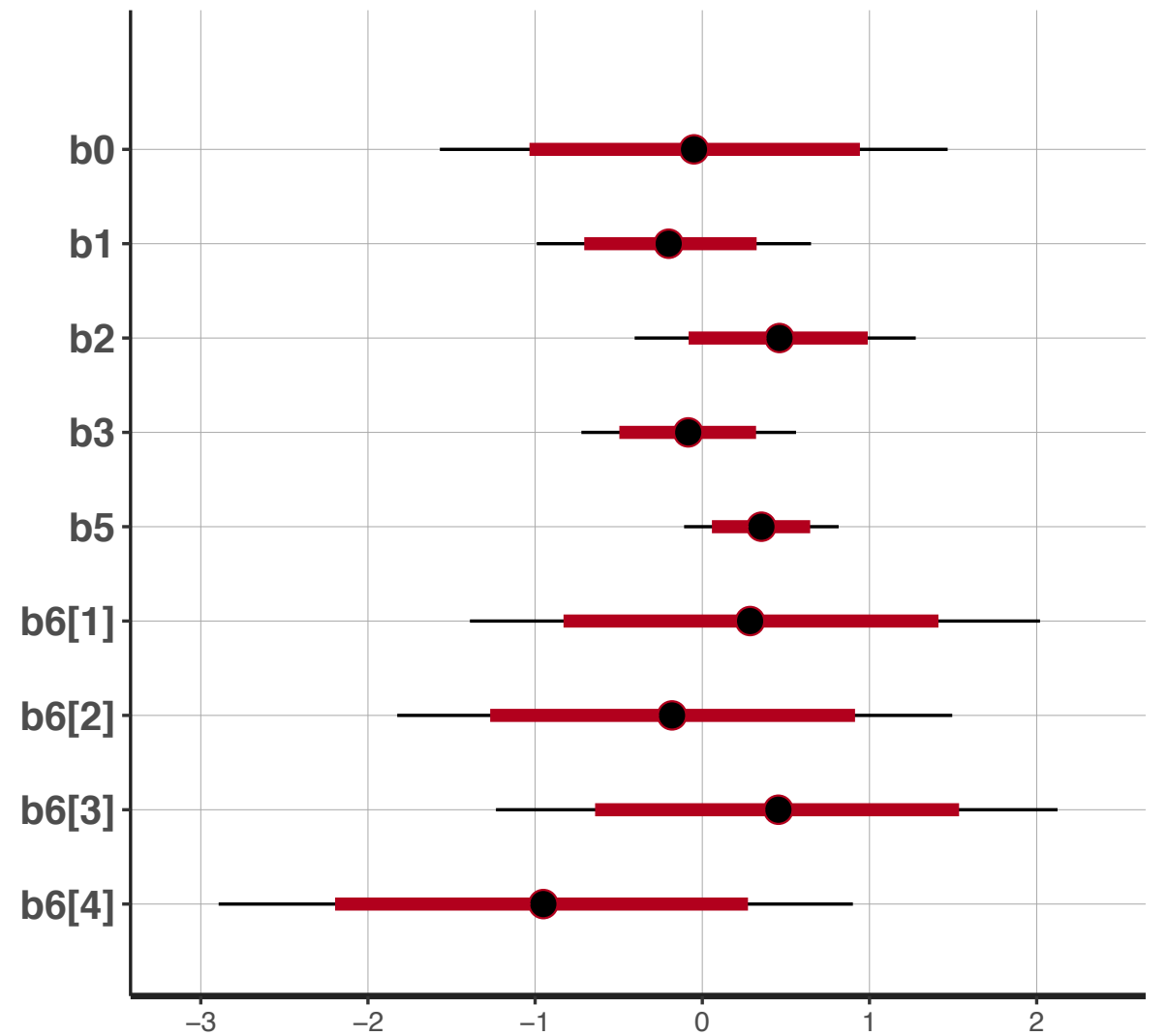
```
stan_plot(model_2, par = c("b0", "b1", "b2", "b3", "b5", "b6"))
```



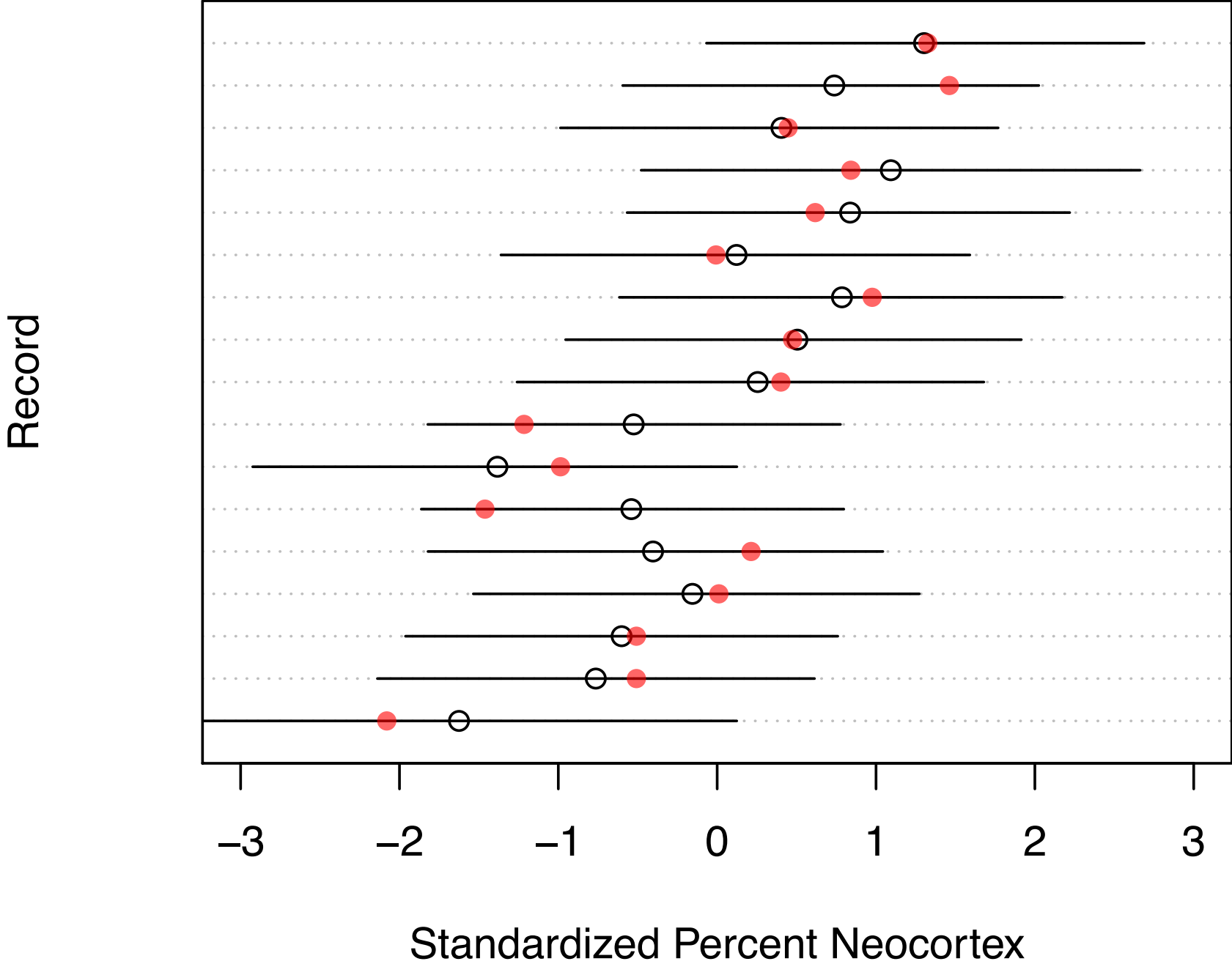
Full Model



Model 2

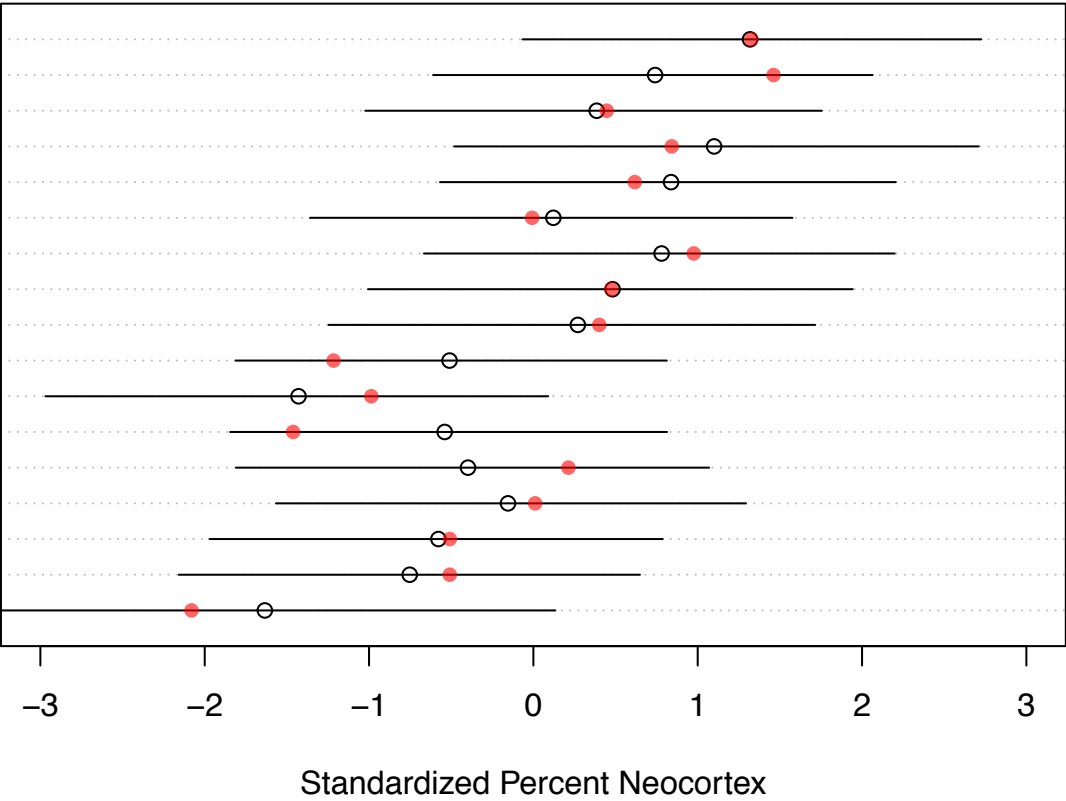


How Well Does This Model Perform?

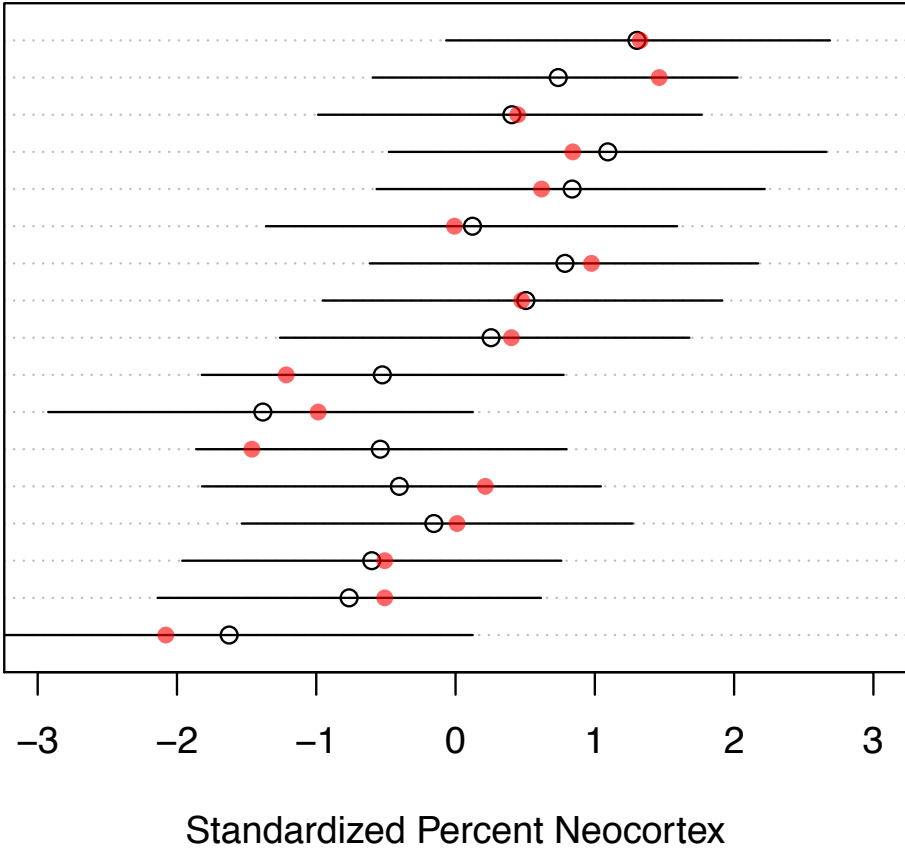


How Well Does This Model Perform?

Record



Record



How Well Does This Model Perform?

- Get WAIC values

```
loglik_2 = extract_log_lik(model_2)
waic_2 = waic(loglik_2)
```


Model 3:
Removing perc.lactose and
and kcal.per.g

Check MCMC Performance

```
print(model_3)
```

Inference for Stan model: model 3.

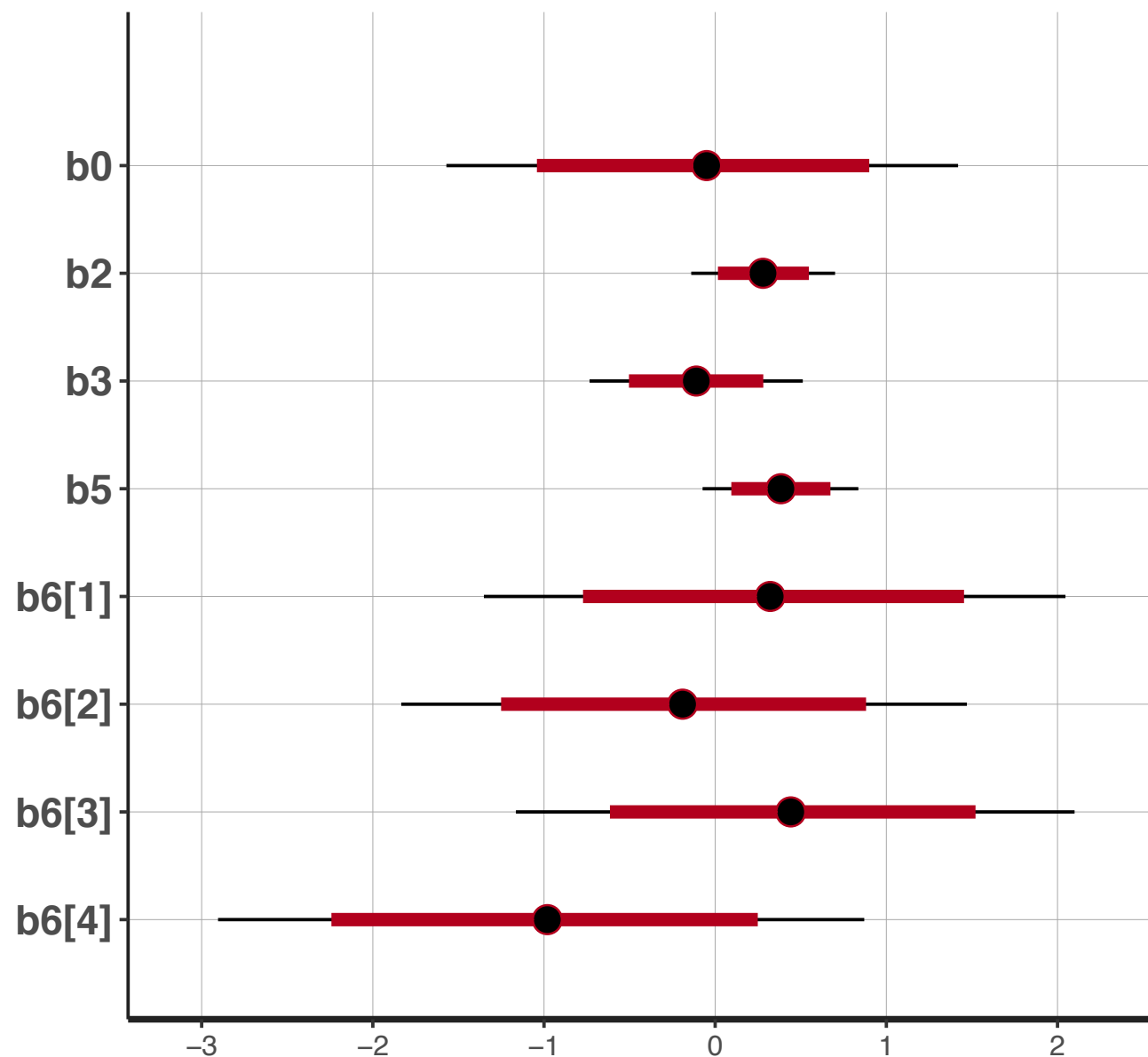
```
3 chains, each with iter=12000; warmup=2000; thin=1;
```

post-warmup draws per chain=10000, total post-warmup draws=30000.

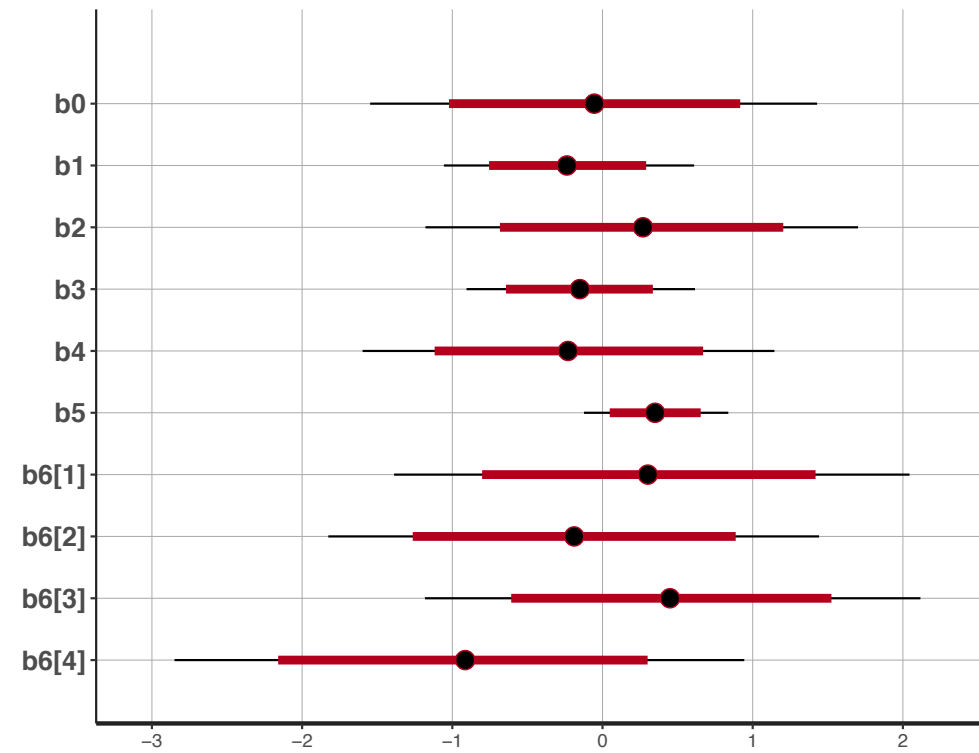
[illegible]

Preliminary Evaluation of Parameters

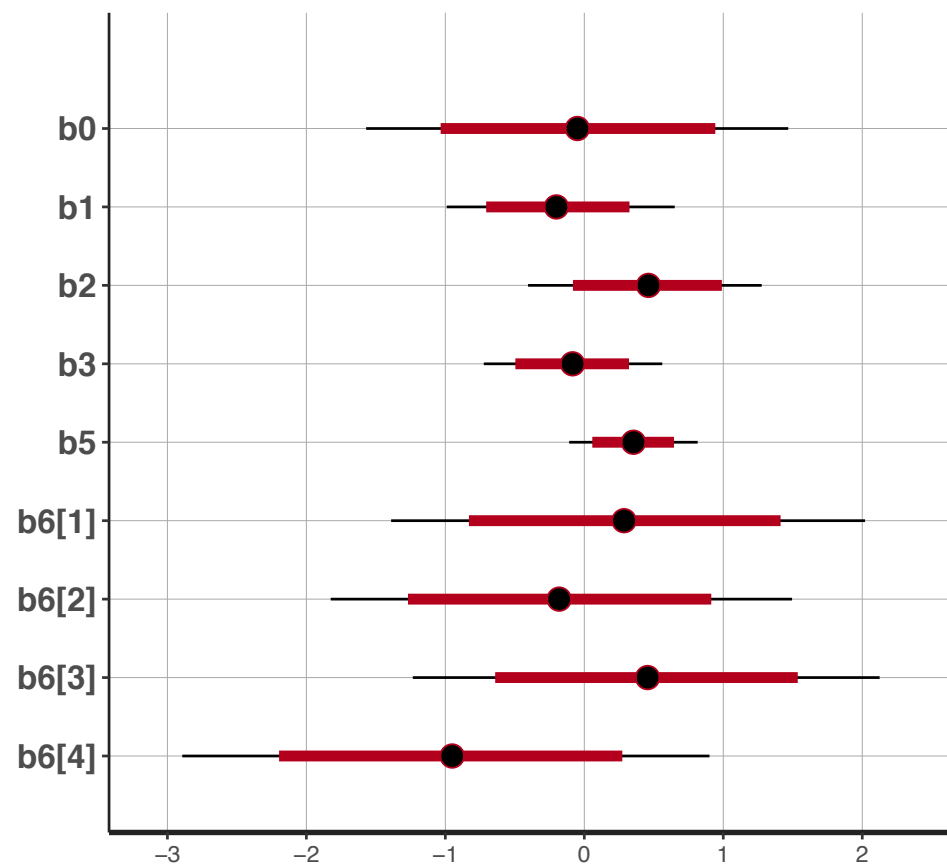
```
stan_plot(model_3, par = c("b0", "b2", "b3", "b5", "b6"))
```



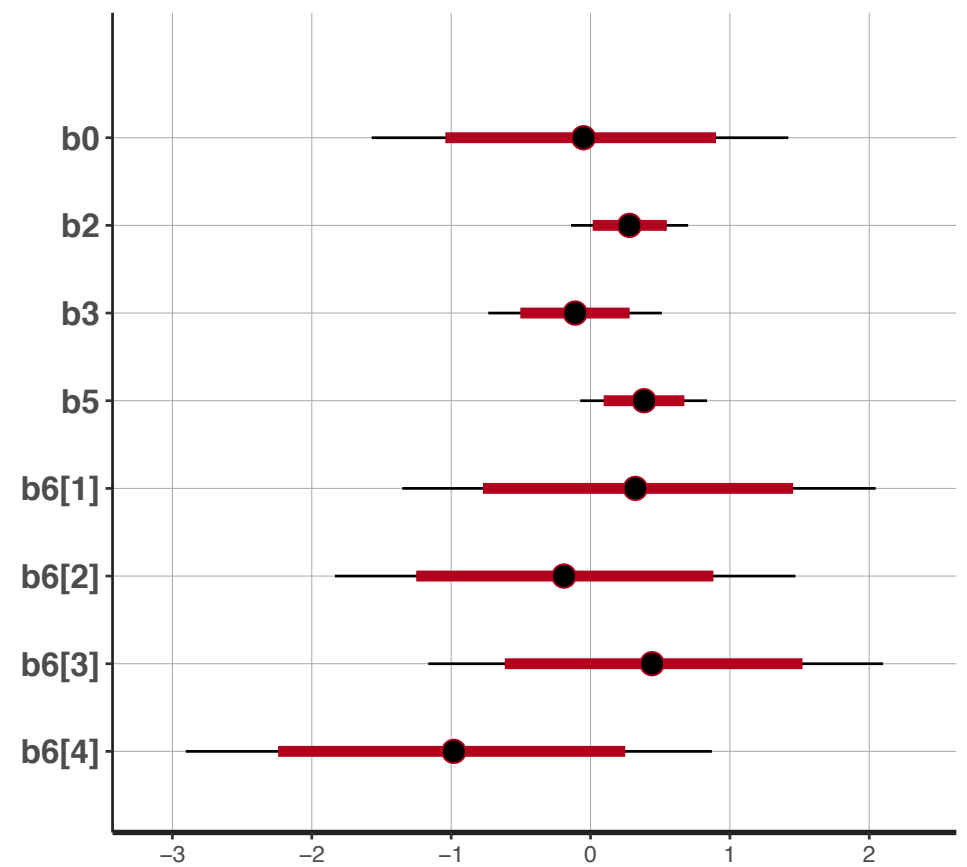
Full Model



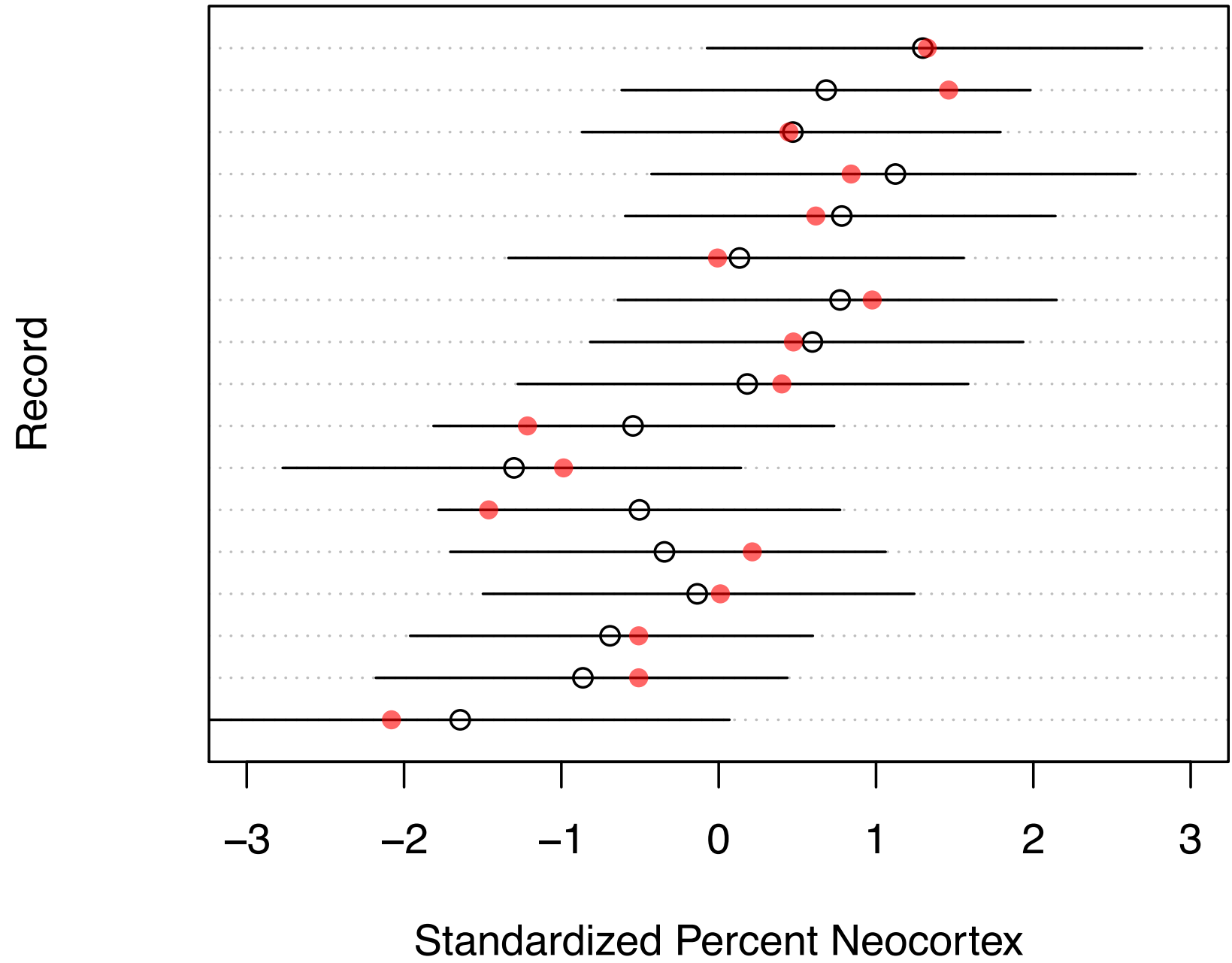
Model 2

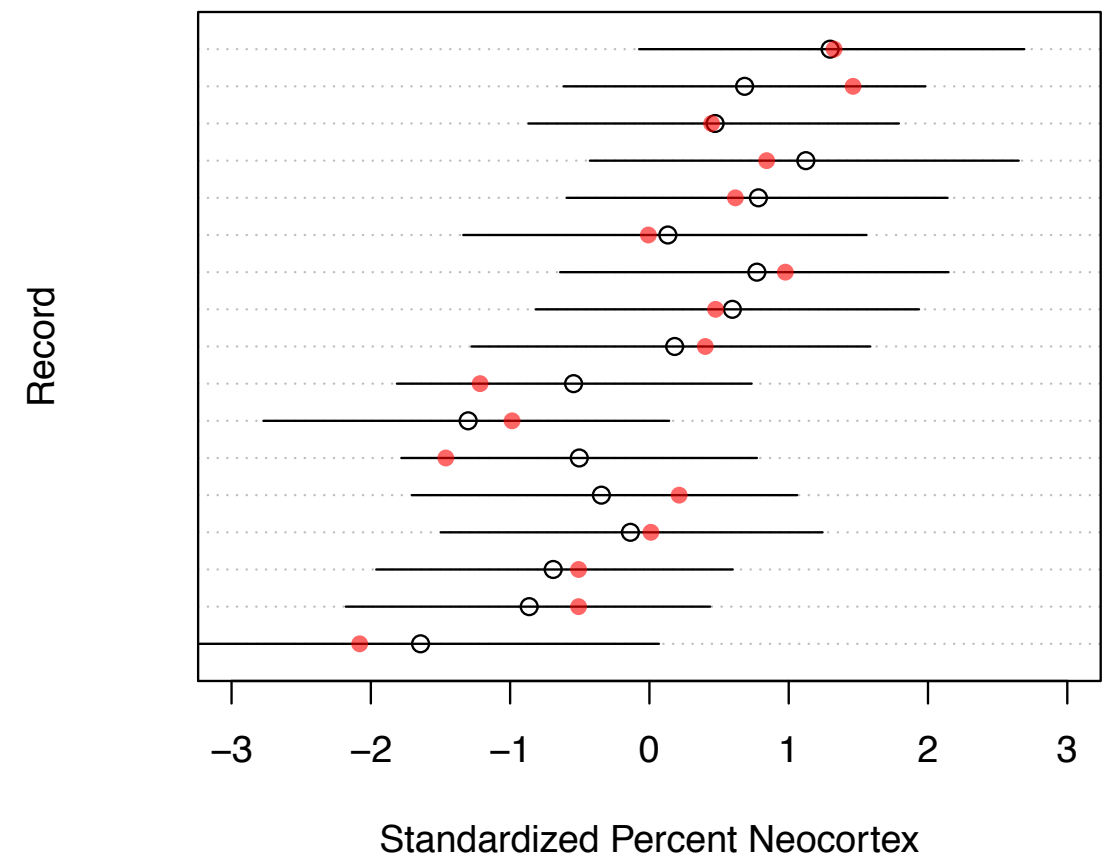
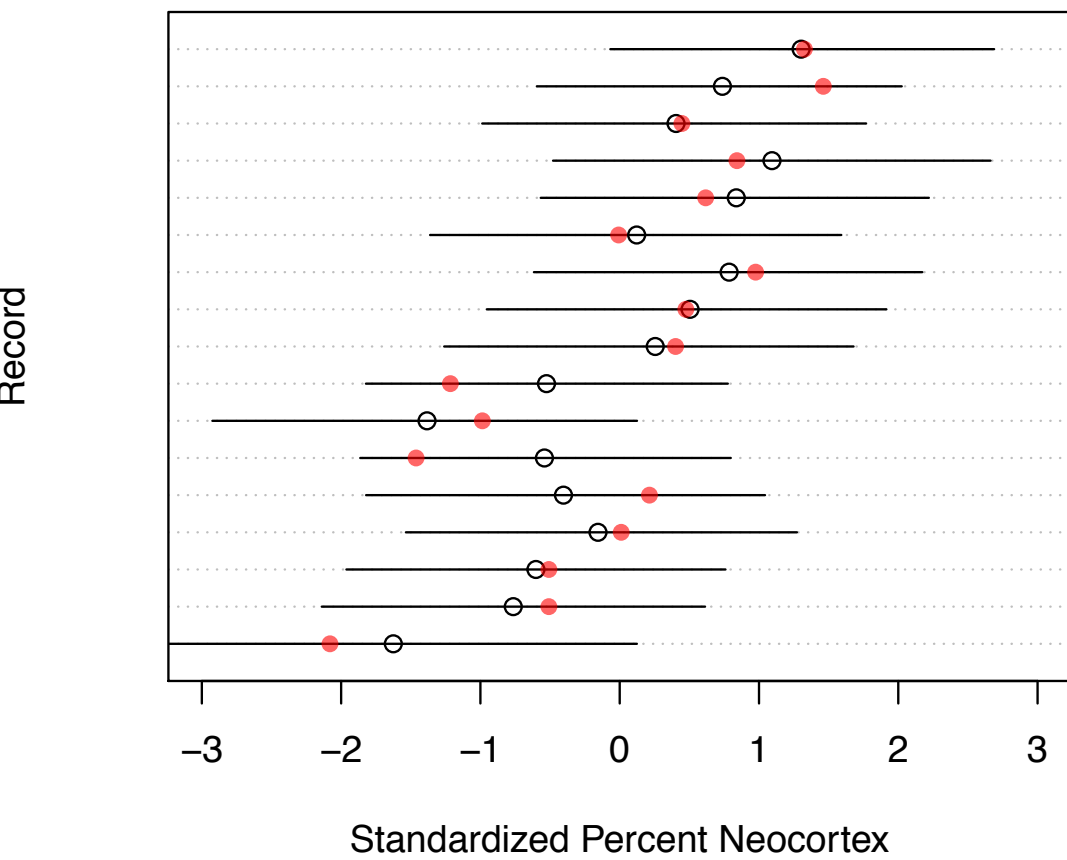
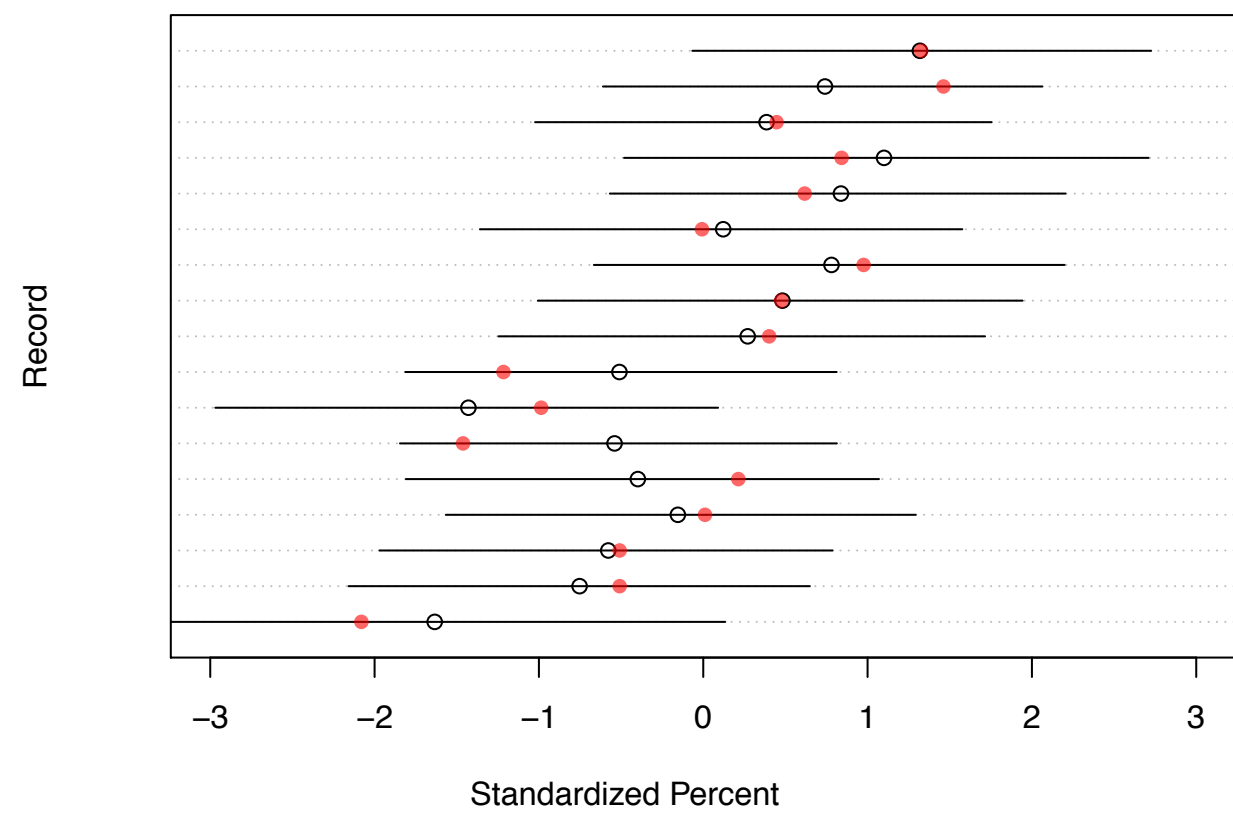


Model 3



How Well Does This Model Perform?





How Well Does This Model Perform?

- Get WAIC values and compare

```
loglik_3 = extract_log_lik(model_3)
waic_3 = waic(loglik_3)
```

```
compare(waic_Full, waic_2, waic_3)
```

	elpd_diff	elpd_waic	se_elpd_waic	p_waic	se_p_waic	waic	se_waic
waic_3	0.0	-17.3	2.3	5.1	1.0	34.6	4.6
waic_2	-0.6	-17.9	2.2	5.5	1.1	35.8	4.4
waic_Full	-0.6	-17.9	2.1	5.5	1.0	35.9	4.2

Model 4:

Removing perc.lactose and and perc.fat

Check MCMC Performance

```
print(model_4)
```

Inference for Stan model: model 4.

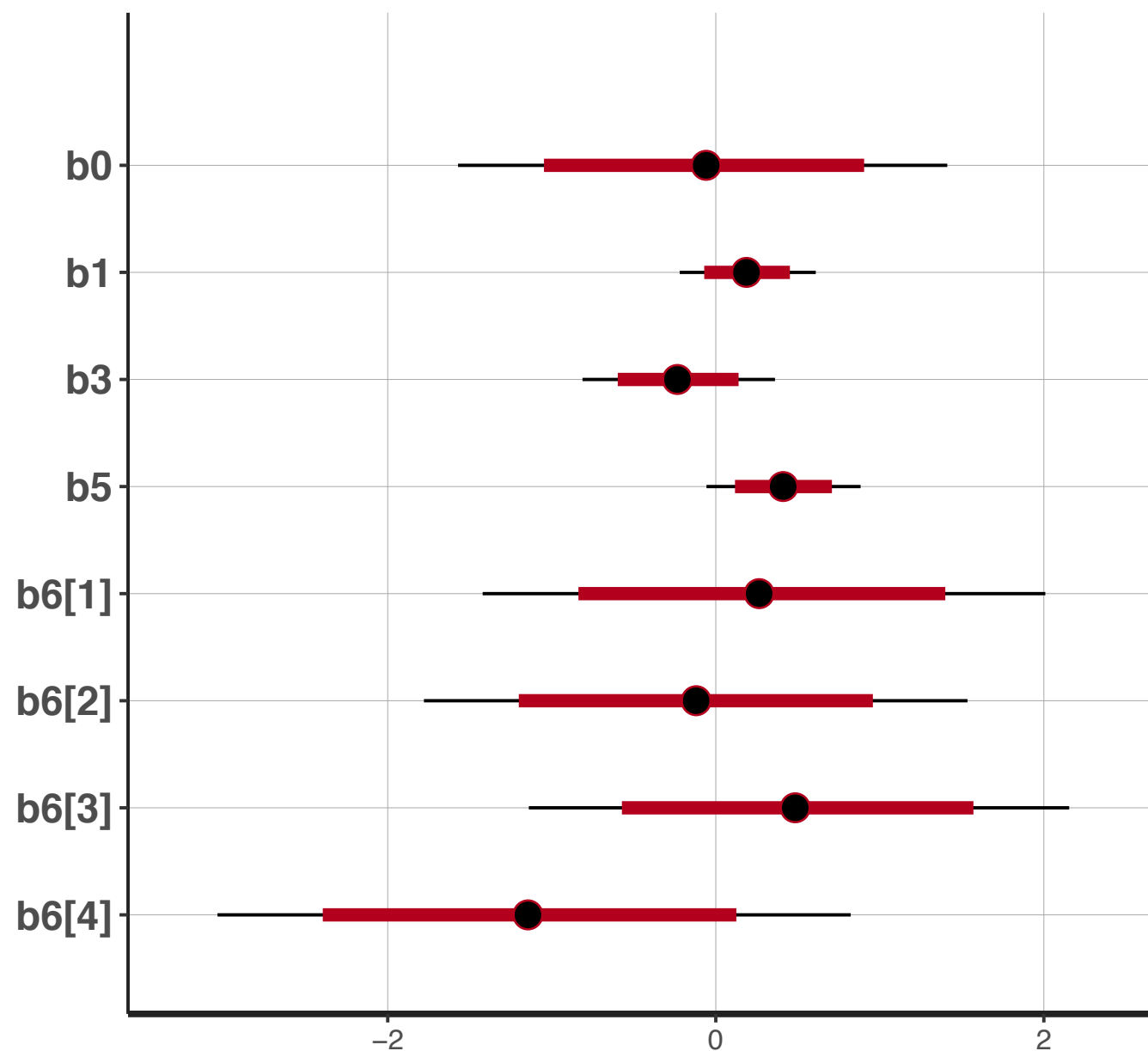
```
3 chains, each with iter=12000; warmup=2000; thin=1;
```

post-warmup draws per chain=10000, total post-warmup draws=30000.

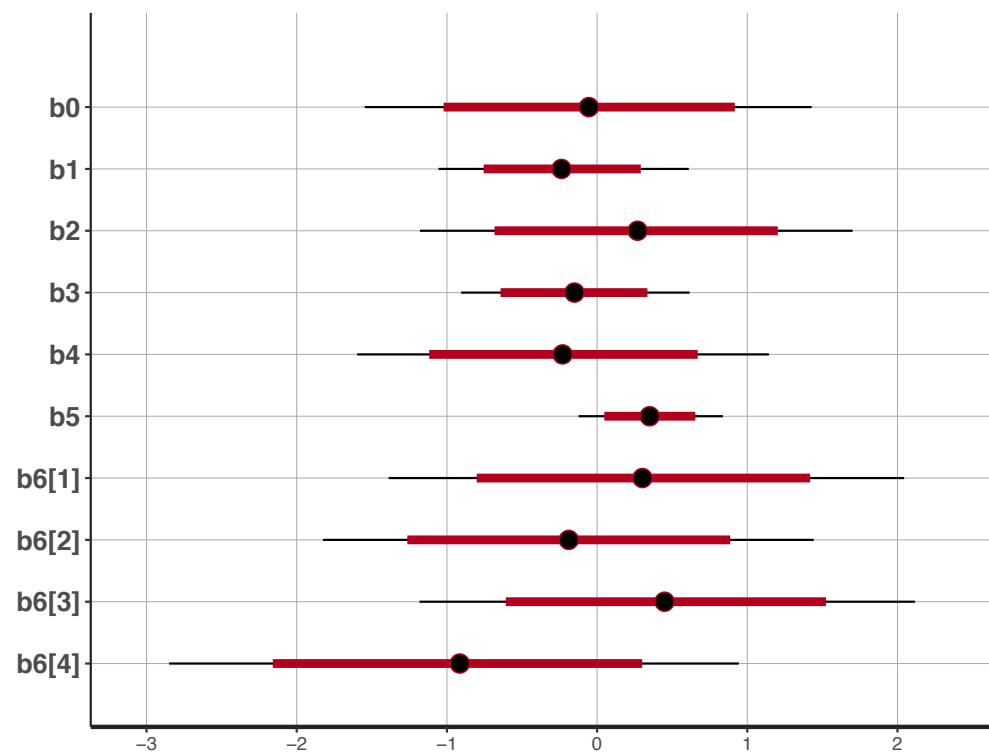
[illegible]

Preliminary Evaluation of Parameters

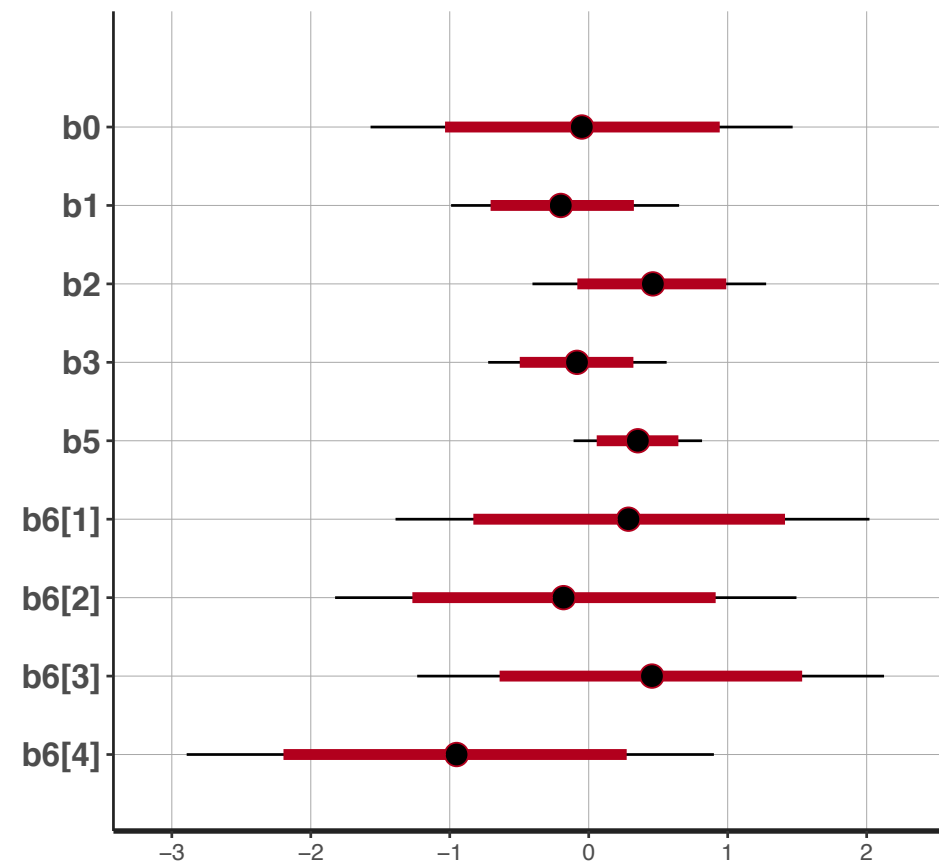
```
stan_plot(model_4, par = c("b0", "b1", "b3", "b5", "b6"))
```



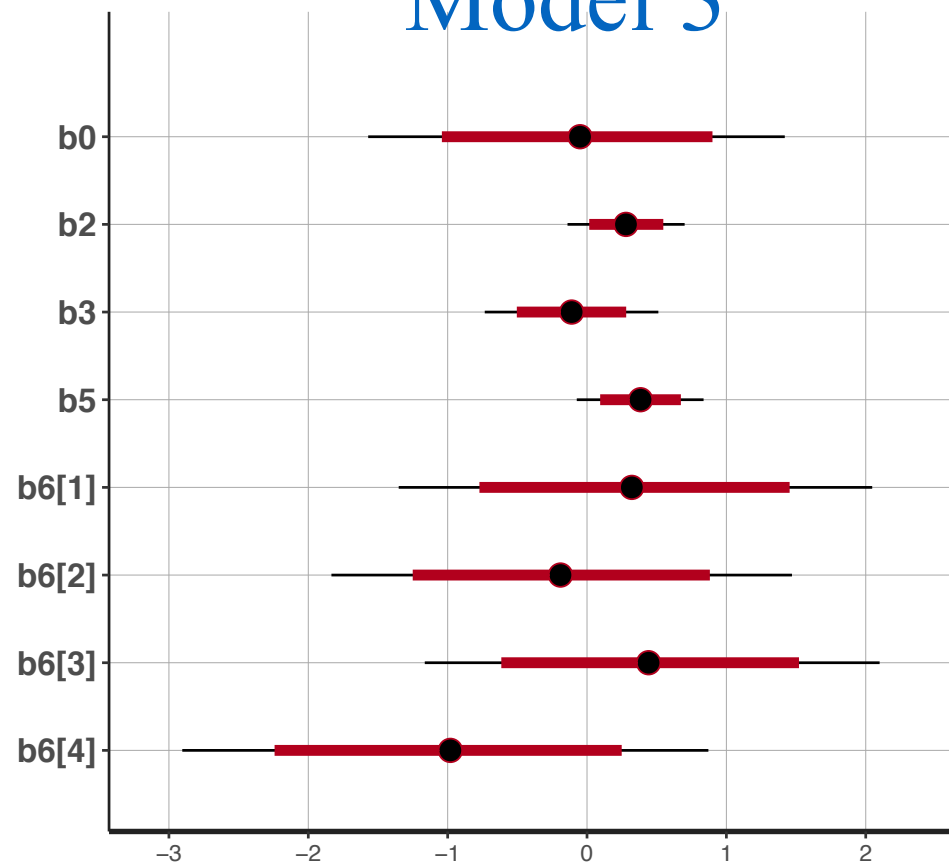
Full Model



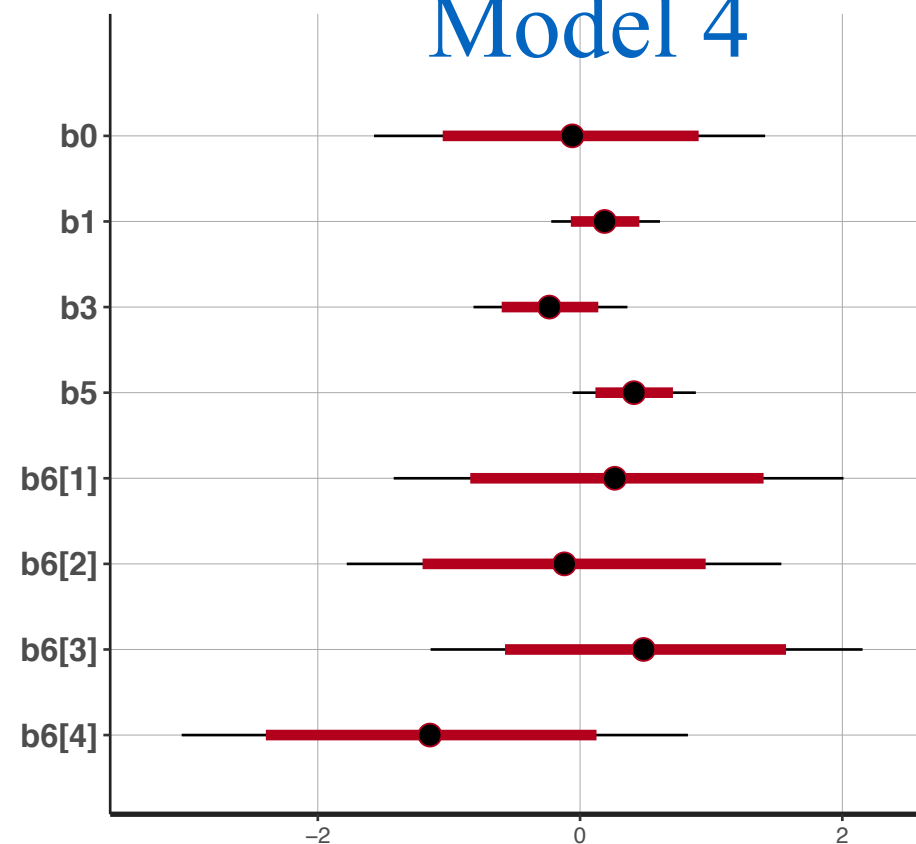
Model 2



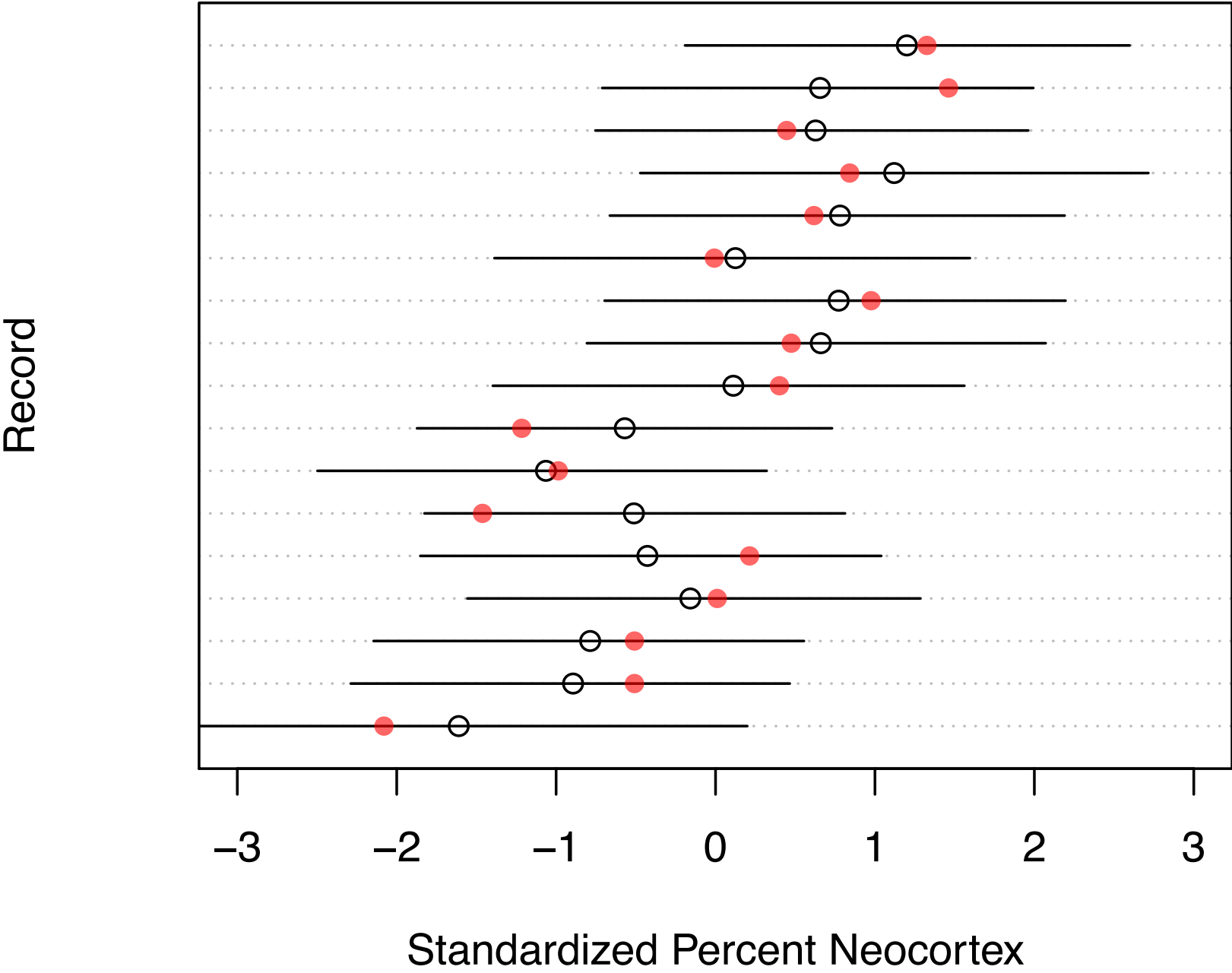
Model 3



Model 4



How Well Does This Model Perform?



How Well Does This Model Perform?

- Get WAIC values and compare

```
logloglik_4 = extract_log_lik(model_4)
waic_4 = waic(loglik_4)
```

```
compare(waic_Full, waic_2, waic_3, waic_4)
```

	elpd_diff	elpd_waic	se_elpd_waic	p_waic	se_p_waic	waic	se_waic
waic_3	0.0	-17.3	2.3	5.1	1.0	34.6	4.6
waic_2	-0.6	-17.9	2.2	5.5	1.1	35.8	4.4
waic_Full	-0.6	-17.9	2.1	5.5	1.0	35.9	4.2
waic_4	-0.7	-18.0	2.3	5.2	1.1	35.9	4.6

Model 5:
Removing kcal.per.g and
and perc.fat

Check MCMC Performance

```
print(model_5)
```

Inference for Stan model: model_5.

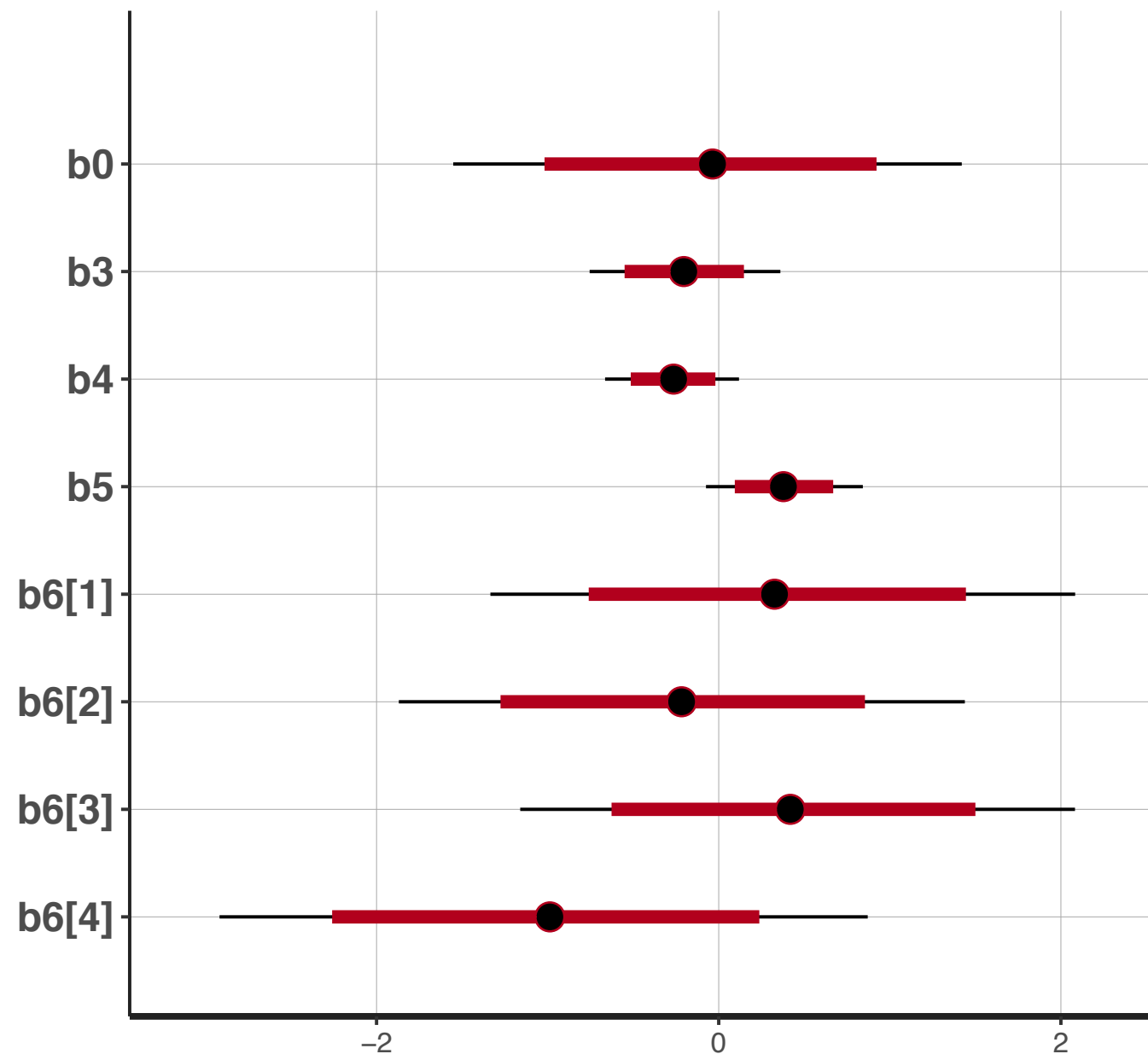
```
3 chains, each with iter=12000; warmup=2000; thin=1;
```

post-warmup draws per chain=10000, total post-warmup draws=30000.

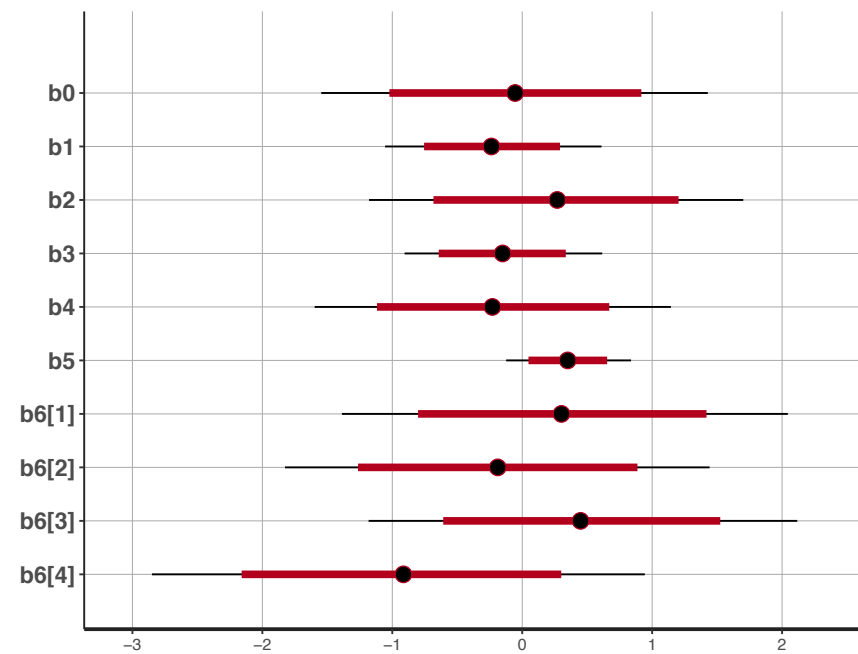
[illegible]

Preliminary Evaluation of Parameters

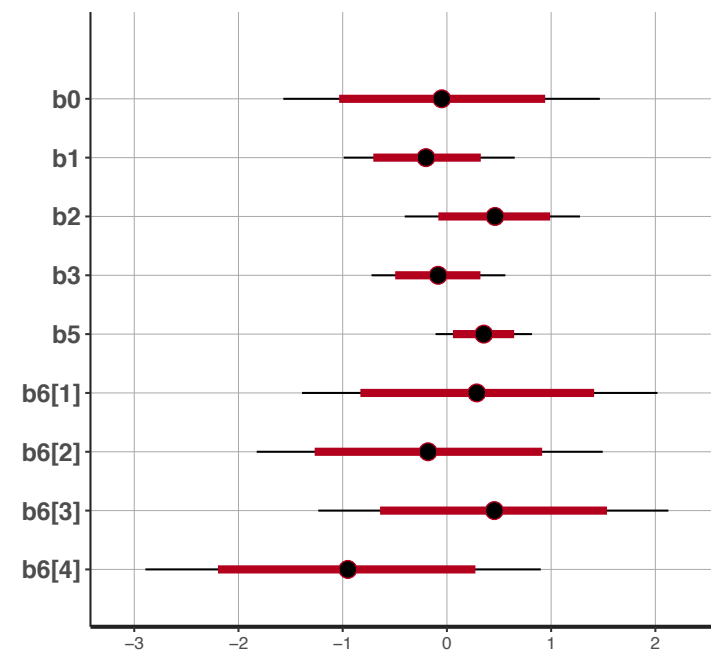
```
stan_plot(model_5, par = c("b0", "b3", "b4", "b5", "b6"))
```



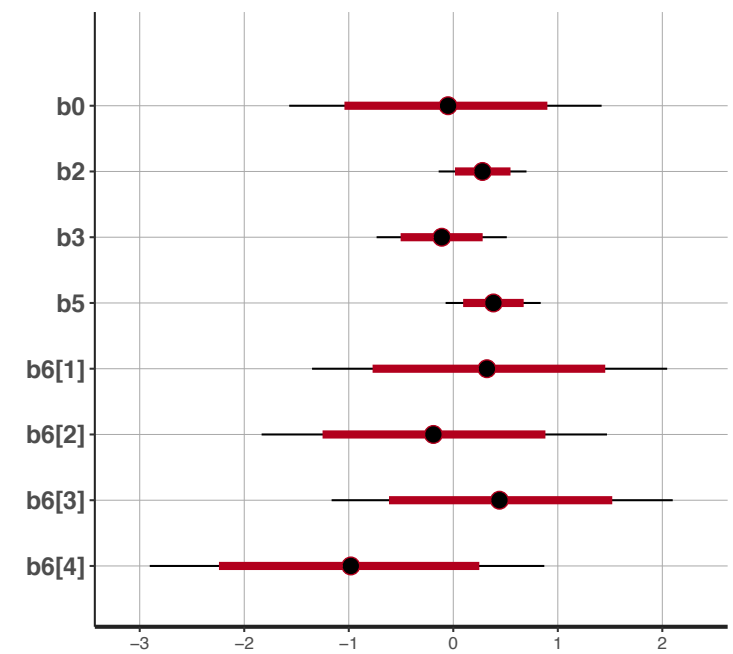
Full Model



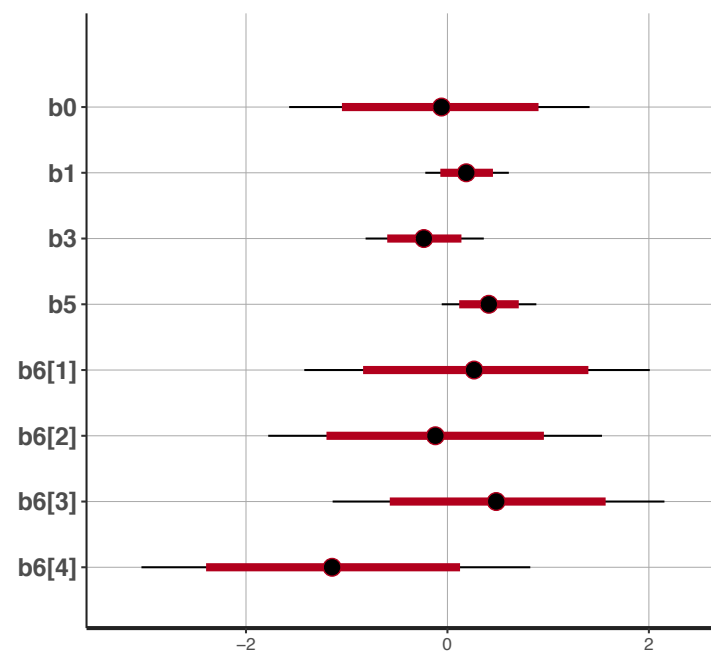
Model 2



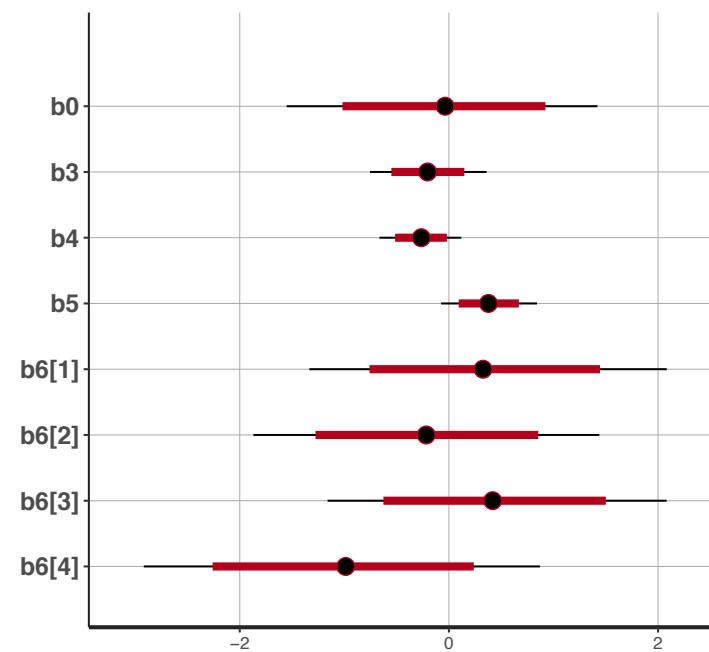
Model 3



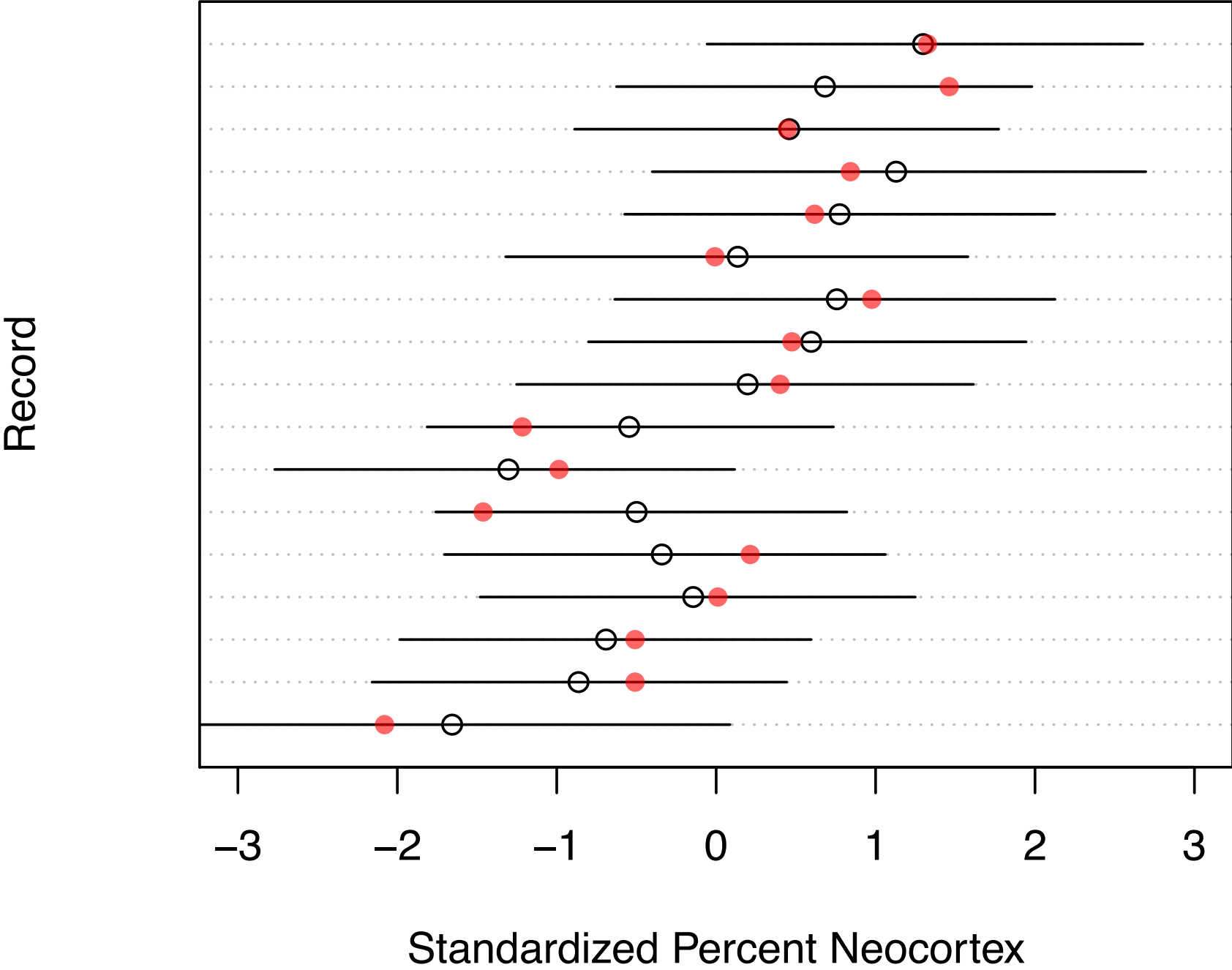
Model 4



Model 5



How Well Does This Model Perform?



How Well Does This Model Perform?

- Get WAIC values and compare

```
loglik_5 = extract_log_lik(model_5)
waic_5 = waic(loglik_5)
```

```
compare(waic_Full, waic_2, waic_3, waic_4, waic_5)
```

	elpd_diff	elpd_waic	se_elpd_waic	p_waic	se_p_waic	waic	se_waic
waic_5	0.0	-17.3	2.3	5.0	1.0	34.6	4.6
waic_3	0.0	-17.3	2.3	5.1	1.0	34.6	4.6
waic_2	-0.6	-17.9	2.2	5.5	1.1	35.8	4.4
waic_Full	-0.7	-17.9	2.1	5.5	1.0	35.9	4.2
waic_4	-0.7	-18.0	2.3	5.2	1.1	35.9	4.6

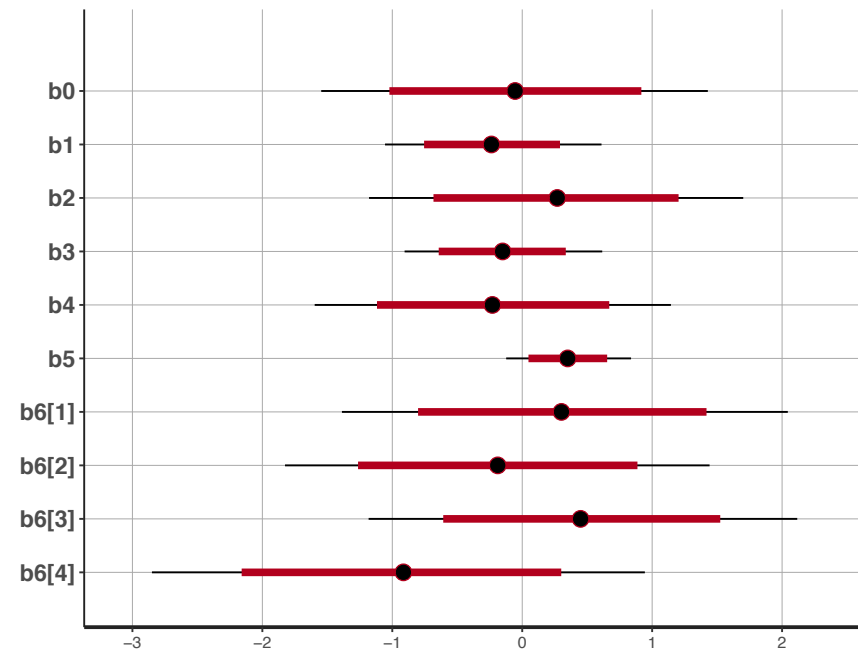
Interpretation

Let's walk through one parameter

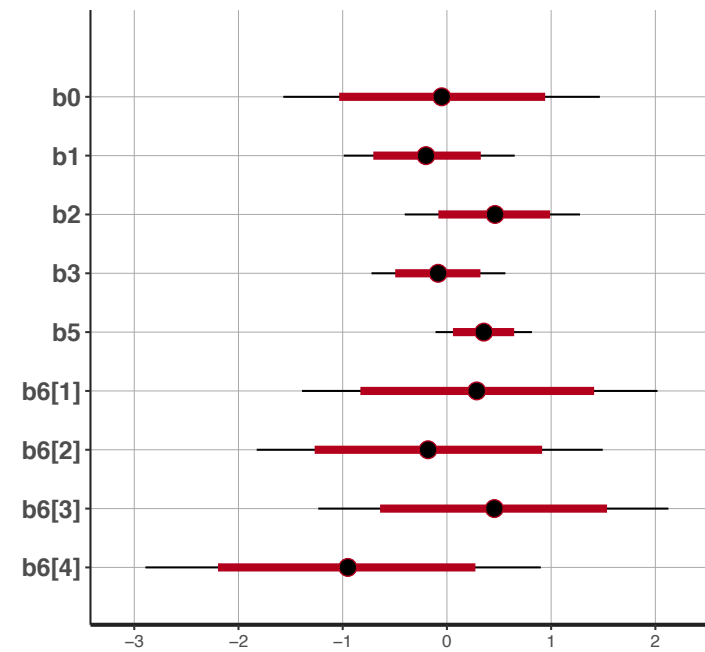
Interpretation

kcal.per.g (x1 and b1)

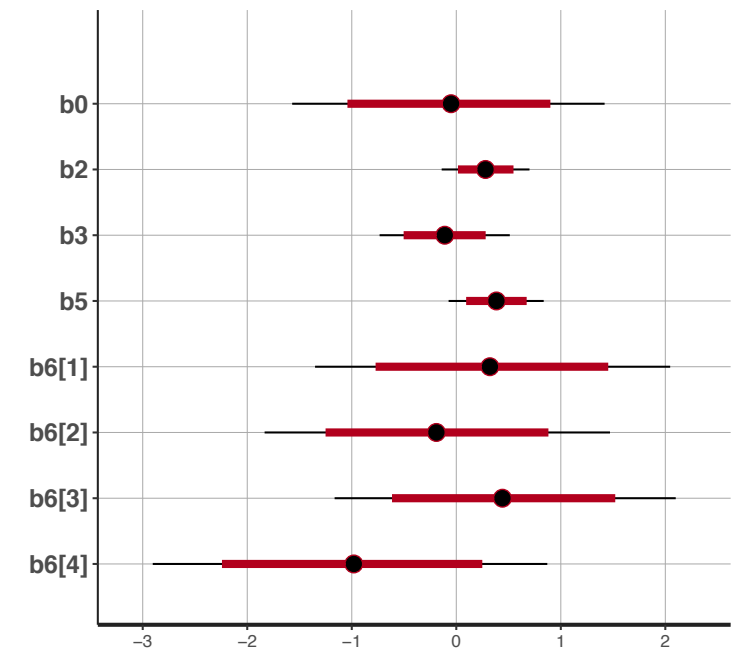
Full Model



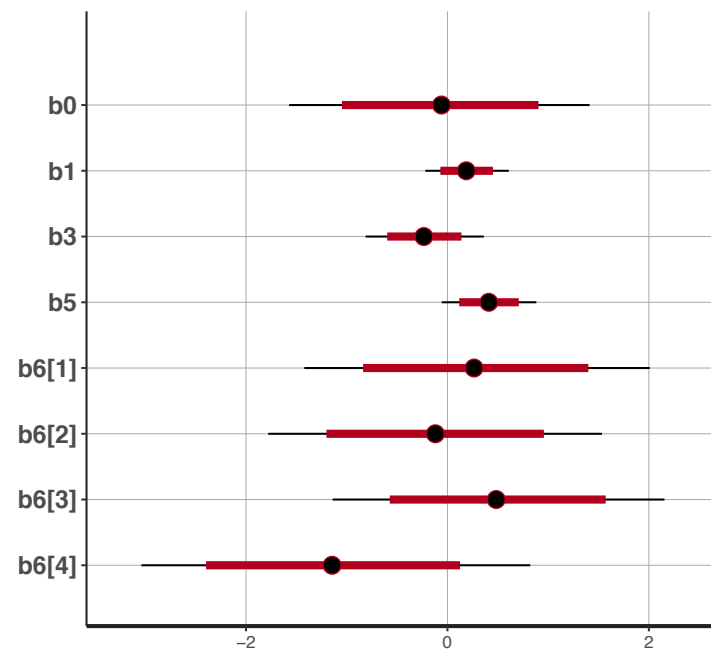
Model 2 (removed perc.lactose)



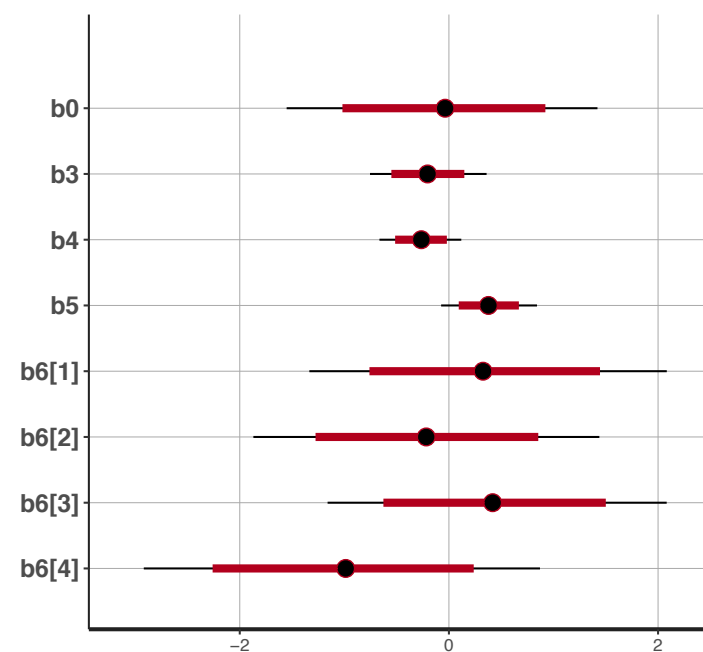
Model 3 (removed perc.lactose & kcal.per.g)



Model 4 (removed perc.lactose and perc.fat)



Model 5 (removed kcal.per.g and perc.fat)



Interpretation

`kcal.per.g` (`x1` and `b1`)

- Seems to have a slight positive effect
 - Masked by correlation with `perc.fat`, less so by correlation with `perc.lactose`

Interpretation

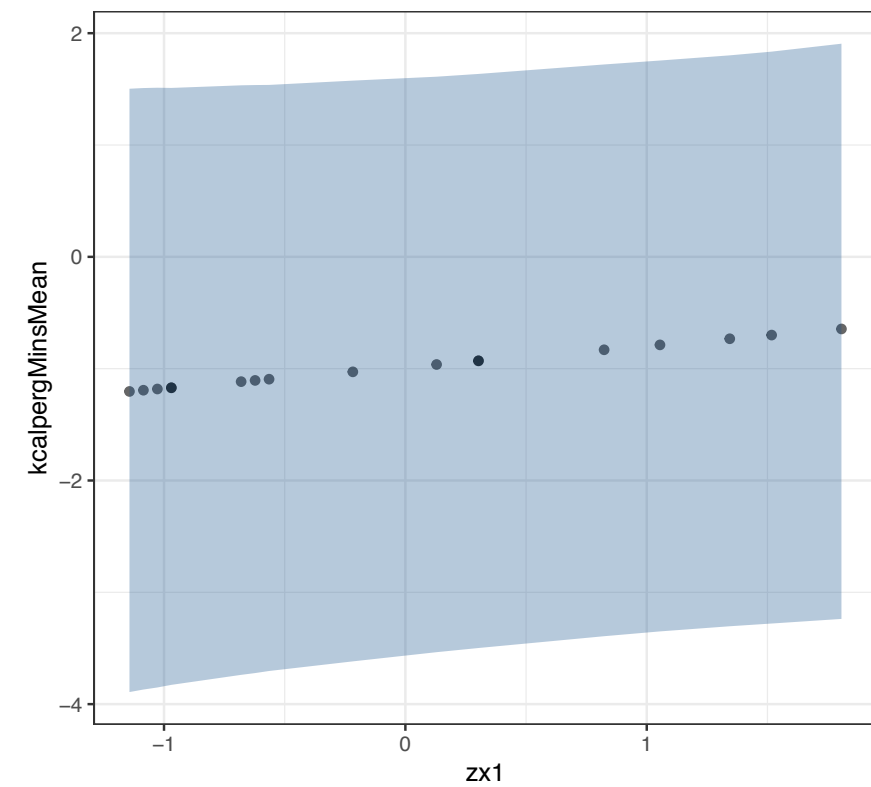
`kcal.per.g` (`x1` and `b1`)

- Seems to have a slight positive effect
 - Masked by correlation with `perc.fat`, less so by correlation with `perc.lactose`
- Is this effect important?
 - Plot predictions at low, mean, and high of other parameters (pick nominals wisely)

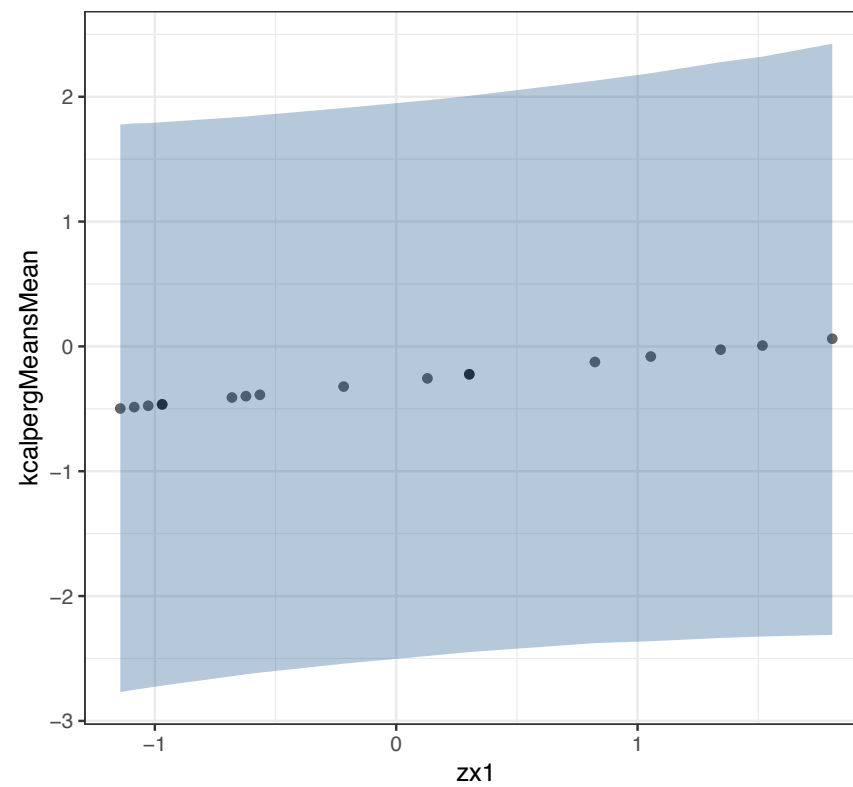
Interpretation

kcal.per.g (x1 and b1)

Min



Mean



Max

