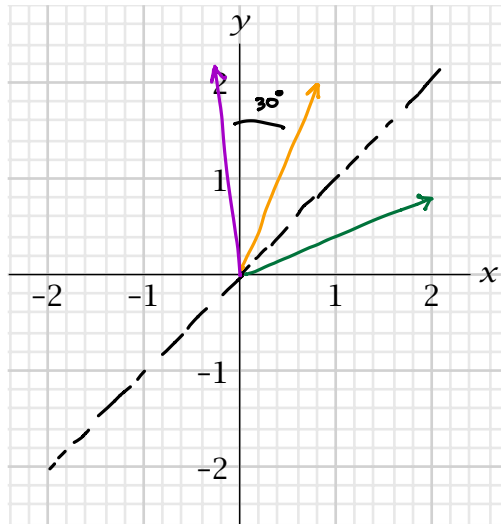


In quantum mechanics, operators may or may not commute. If the operators commute, then the order doesn't matter, and  $AB|\Psi\rangle = BA|\Psi\rangle$ . If they do not commute, then the order matters, and  $AB|\Psi\rangle \neq BA|\Psi\rangle$

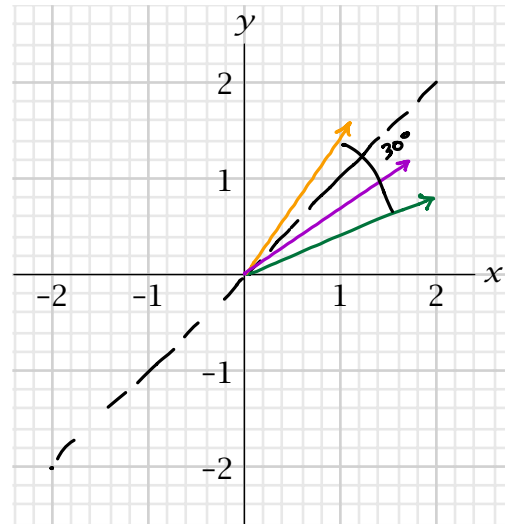
(1) Working graphically, determine whether  $R_{30}$  and  $T_{45}$  commute.

$$R_{30}T_{45}\vec{A}$$



reflect first,  
rotate second

$$T_{45}R_{30}\vec{A}$$



Rotate first,  
reflect second

$R_{30} \nparallel T_{45}$  do not commute