

# Concurrent Programming:

## *Shared memory in threads*

# Shared Variables in Threaded C Programs

- **Question: Which variables in a threaded C program are shared?**
  - The answer is not as simple as “*global variables are shared*” and “*stack variables are private*”
- **Def: A variable  $x$  is *shared* if and only if multiple threads reference some instance of  $x$ .**
- **Requires answers to the following questions:**
  1. What is the memory model for threads?
  2. How are instances of variables mapped to memory?
  3. How many threads might reference each of these instances?

# Threads Memory Model

## ■ Conceptual model:

- Multiple threads run within the context of a single process
- Each thread has its own separate thread context
  - Thread ID, *stack*, stack pointer, PC, condition codes, and general-purpose registers
- All threads share the remaining process context
  - Code, data, heap, and shared library segments of the process virtual address space
  - Open files and installed signal handlers (side note: use a dedicated thread for signal handling, see `pthread_sigmask(3)`)

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- Register values are truly separate and protected, but...
- Any thread can read and write the stack of any other thread

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- Any thread can read and write the stack of any other thread

***The mismatch between the conceptual and operation model is a source of confusion and errors***

# Example Program to Illustrate Sharing

```
char **ptr;  /* global var */
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    long i;
```

```
    pthread_t tid;
```

```
    char *msgs[2] = {  
        "Hello from foo",  
        "Hello from bar"
```

```
    };
```

```
    ptr = msgs;
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < 2; i++)  
        Pthread_create(&tid,  
                        NULL,  
                        thread,  
                        (void *)i);  
    Pthread_exit(NULL);
```

```
}
```

sharing.c

```
void *thread(void *vargp)
```

```
{
```

```
    long myid = (long)vargp;
```

```
    static int cnt = 0;
```

```
    printf("[%ld]:  %s (cnt=%d)\n",  
           myid, ptr[myid], ++cnt);
```

```
    return NULL;
```

```
}
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int main()
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    ptr = msgs;
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    long myid = (long)vargp;
    static int cnt = 0;

    printf("[%ld]:  %s (cnt=%d)\n",
        myid, ptr[myid], ++cnt);
    return NULL;
}
```



*Peer threads reference main thread's stack indirectly through global ptr variable*

# Mapping Variable Instances to Memory

## ■ Global variables

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- **Each thread stack contains one instance of each local variable**



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## ■ Local variables

- *Def*: Variable declared inside function without `static` attribute
- **Each thread stack contains one instance of each local variable**

## ■ Local static variables

- *Def*: Variable declared inside function with the `static` attribute
- **Virtual memory contains exactly one instance of any local static variable**
- Only difference with global variable is *scope*

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```

```
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```

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    long i;
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    pthread_t tid;
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    char *msgs[2] = {  
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        "Hello from bar"
```

```
    };
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    ptr = msgs;
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    for (i = 0; i < 2; i++)  
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    Pthread_exit(NULL);
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```
}
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```
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    long myid = (long)vargp;
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    static int cnt = 0;
```

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```
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# Mapping Variable Instances to Memory

**Global var:** 1 instance (ptr [data])



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# Mapping Variable Instances to Memory

**Global var:** 1 instance (ptr [data])

**Local vars:** 1 instance (i.m, msgs.m)

`char **ptr; /* global var */`

`int main()`

`{`

`long i;`

`pthread_t tid;`

`char *msgs[2] = {  
    "Hello from foo",  
    "Hello from bar"`

`};`

`ptr = msgs;`

`for (i = 0; i < 2; i++)  
    Pthread_create(&tid,`

`NULL,`

`thread,`

`(void *)i);`

`Pthread_exit(NULL);`

`}`

sharing.c

`void *thread(void *vargp)`

`{`

`long myid = (long)vargp;`

`static int cnt = 0;`

`printf("[%ld]: %s (cnt=%d)\n",  
    myid, ptr[myid], ++cnt);`

`return NULL;`

`}`

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            (void *)i);
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sharing.c

**Local var:** 2 instances (  
`myid.p0` [peer thread 0's stack],  
`myid.p1` [peer thread 1's stack]  
 )

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    static int cnt = 0;

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    static int cnt = 0;

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        myid, ptr[myid], ++cnt);
    return NULL;
}
```

**Local static var:** 1 instance (`cnt` [data])

# Shared Variable Analysis

## ■ Which variables are shared?

<i>Variable instance</i>	<i>Referenced by main thread?</i>	<i>Referenced by peer thread 0?</i>	<i>Referenced by peer thread 1?</i>
<code>ptr</code>			
<code>cnt</code>			
<code>i.m</code>			
<code>msgs.m</code>			
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<code>cnt</code>	no	yes	yes
<code>i.m</code>	yes	no	no
<code>msgs.m</code>	yes	yes	yes
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## ■ Answer: A variable **x** is shared iff multiple threads reference at least one instance of **x**. Thus:

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<code>myid.p0</code>	no	yes	no
<code>myid.p1</code>	no	no	yes

## ■ Answer: A variable **x** is shared iff multiple threads reference at least one instance of **x**. Thus:

- `ptr`, `cnt`, and `msgs` are shared
- `i` and `myid` are **not** shared