

Dear Retired,

Thanks for getting in touch! Below are the results of a quick t-test between your “on” and “off” groups. While on the drug your average number of nightly urinations is 2.5, while off drug the average is 4.34, and this difference appears to be statistically significant ( $p < 0.0001$ ).

I'll let you decide whether this counts as highly efficacious, but I'm sure you'll understand that I can't recommend basing medical decisions on just this kind of analysis. I would suggest looking at the results of clinical trials as well.

Best,

Tim Vigers

```
##  
## Welch Two Sample t-test  
##  
## data: dat$on and dat$off  
## t = -5.4352, df = 64.36, p-value = 9.004e-07  
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0  
## 95 percent confidence interval:  
## -2.519104 -1.165106  
## sample estimates:  
## mean of x mean of y  
## 2.500000 4.342105
```