Theory Homework 11

Tim Vigers

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12.

a.

$$P(X_{(7)} \leq 3) = \sum_{7}^{20} \binom{20}{k}(0.4)^k(1-0.4)^{20-k}$$

```
sum(dbinom(size = 20,prob = 0.4,x=c(7:20)))
```

[1] 0.7499893

###b.

$$P(X_{(8)} \geq 5) = 1 - \sum_{8}^{20} \binom{20}{k}(0.8)^k(1-0.8)^{20-k}$$

```
1 - sum(dbinom(size = 20,prob = 0.8,x=c(8:20)))
```

[1] 1.516284e-05

###c.

$$P(X_{(20)} \leq 7) = \sum_{20}^{20} \binom{20}{20}(1)^k(1-1)^{20-k} = (0)^0 = 1$$

```
sum(dbinom(size = 20,prob = 1,x=c(20)))
```

[1] 1

###d.

$$P(X_{(4)} = 3) = \sum_{4}^{20} \binom{20}{k}(((0.4)^k(1-0.4)^{20-k}) - ((0.1)^k(1-0.1)^{20-k}))$$

```
sum(dbinom(size = 20,prob = 0.4,x=c(4:20)) - dbinom(size = 20,prob = 0.1,x=c(4:20)))
```

[1] 0.8510855