Freedom of assembly

Private life

Conscience and religion

Democratic society

Progress

Individuals self fulfillment

Press Pre-eminent role

Notwithstanding its content

Individual group or type of media

Racism, nazi ideology

Hatred and racial discrimination

Theory of the paradox of tolerance

Type of expression

Means disseiminated

audience

truth of expression

freedom of not being compelled to communicate

development of every man

press

public interest

transmitter and the receiver

commercial speech

artistic freedom

creative work

value judgments

defamation

insult

proportionality of an interference

sufficient factual basis

public right to be informed

matters of public interest

freedom of press

press a special status

political watchdog

defamatory

reputatation

political issues

political debate

rumours and allegations

objective and factual basis

distance themselves

sources

guarantee of liberty and pluralism of information

public monopolies

diversity

children

pictures, images, actions intended to express an idea or present information

substance but also form

negative freedom not to speak

small groups or individuals

individual point of view

inoffensive

offend, shock or disturb

exaggerated language

strong words and harsh criticism

provocation

incisively

provocatively polemically

inciting violence

destruction of rights and freedoms

racial and religious discrimination

access to information

confidential information

private life

professional

civil servants

soldiers

abusive exercise

military life

status

duty of discretion

public officials

restraint

authority and impunity

fidelity or confidentiality

paricula categories of infomraiton

secrecy

national security

strict and narrow

real danger

impart informaiton

good faith

accurate and reliable

conflict of tension

territorial integrity

crime or disorder

restrictive impact

criminal convictions

obligations to pay civil damages

prohibition of publication

confiscation

revel sources

censorship

prior restraints

dominant position

proportionality of interference

censure

deter hournalists

hamper the press

purveyor of information

public watchdog

fines and trial expense

financial survival

civil damages

dignity or honor

proportion- ality to the injury to reputation suffered.

Confiscation or seizure

The search of newspaper or broadcasting premises

Strict interpretation

ordinary meaning. I

freedom of the individual

contempt of court

public interna- tional law

adequately accessible

sufficient precision

regulate his conduct

accessibility

conflict with reality”

arbitrary interferences

oreseeable character of the law

secret meas- ures, not open to scrutiny

adequate protection against arbitrary interference

publicity and accessibility requirements

published. Unpublished internal regulations

secret surveillance,

mere and uncertain possibility.

high officials

Higher penalties

“state authority”, prestige

image/honour of the coun- try or government”, “image/honour of the nation”, “state or other official symbols”, “image/authority of public authorities”

proporiotnal means aim

‘pressing social need’”.

prior restrictions

delay its publication

deprive it of all its value

temporary injunc- tions

“Confiden- tial”

degree of secrecy.

widely distributed

public arena,

classified status of information

lim- ited in time

absolute and unconditional terms

intelli- gence system

ategorically deny

specific and narrow categories

actually harm

outweighs

limits of permissible criticism

different perspective

racial and religious discrim- ination.

aggressive, provocative

terrorism

unconstitutional pressure c

discussion of ideas,

elected representative of the people.

right to criticise the government.

criticism are wider with regard to the government

actions or omissions of the government

dominant position

offend the sense of sexual propriety of ordinary sensitivity

protection of the unborn children r

unfettered and an unreviewable” discretion.

other sources of obtaining informatio

gen- eral and/or perpetual prohibitions o

target group of the expression is important,

immoral” impact;

real damage

arbitrariness.

oliticians must dis- play wider tolerance to media criticism:

Freedom of the press

freedom of political debate

limits of acceptable criticism