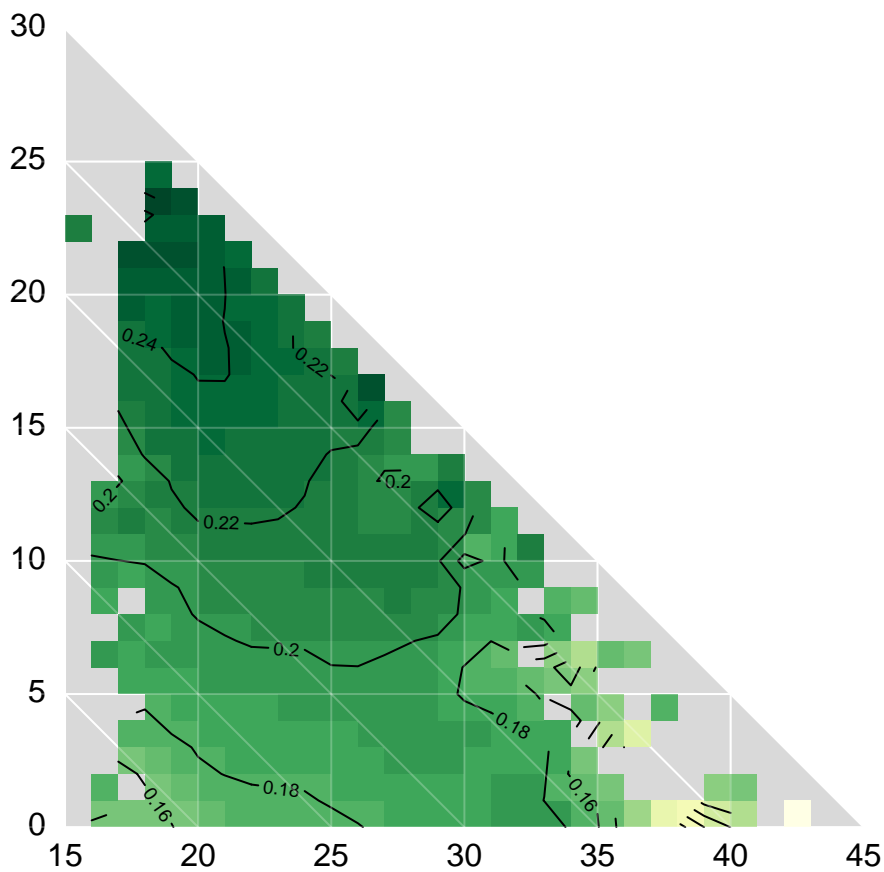


career length



age at debut