KOSTAT-UNFPA Summer Seminar on Population

Workshop 1: Demographic Analysis: Methods and Tools in R

# **Population Growth**

4 July, 2024

Instructor: Tim Riffe

Assistant: Inchan Hwang









### Workshop plan, July 1-5, 2024

1: Monday Intro concepts, and R setup

2: Tuesday Mortality and fertility

3: Wednesday Structure

4: Thursday Growth

5: Friday Projection

#### **Review of session 3**

- Structure to separate risk groups (e.g. age for mortality)
- Proxy structure
- Transient structure versus strata
- Composition can drive aggregate change
- Structure can change its meaning (examples: old age dependency, changing meaning of education)
- pivot longer(), group by() |> summarize()
- Composed pipelines
- facet\_wrap(), facet\_grid(), overlaying

#### **Growth**

- Empirical growth
- Stationarity and Stability
- Structure vs size
- Speedometers
- Model abuse

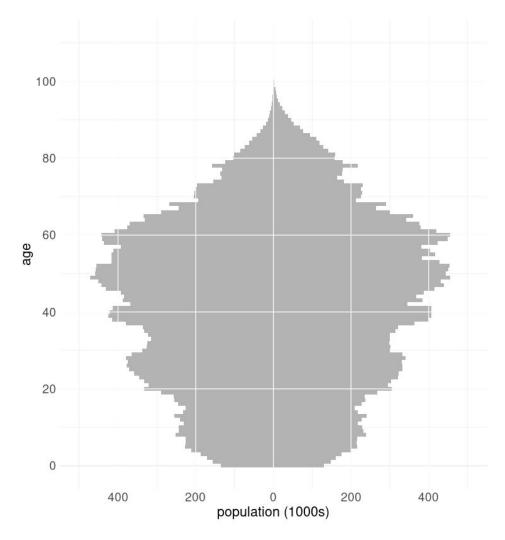
### **Empirical growth**

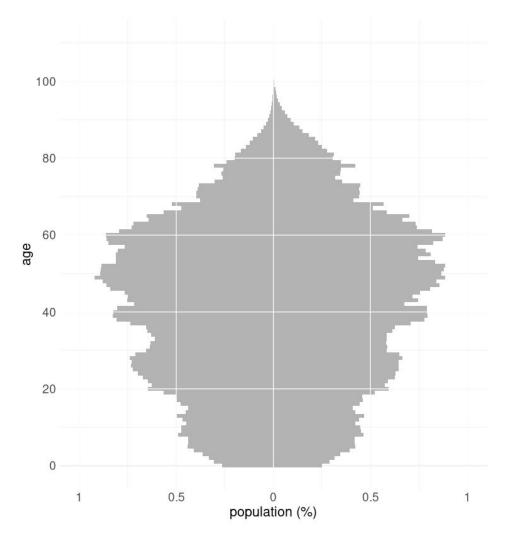
Geometric

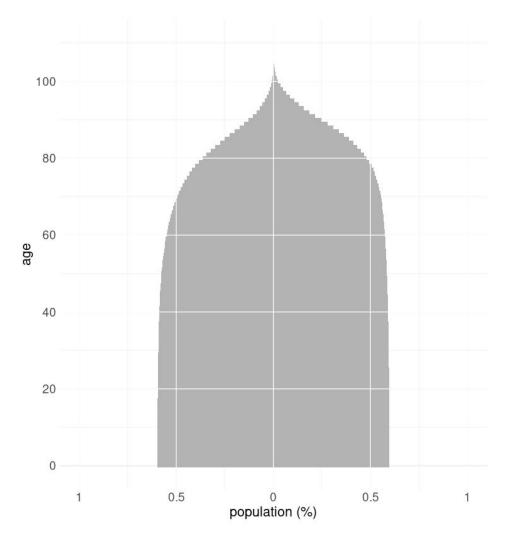
$$r = \frac{N(T) - N(0)}{N(0)} \frac{1}{T}$$

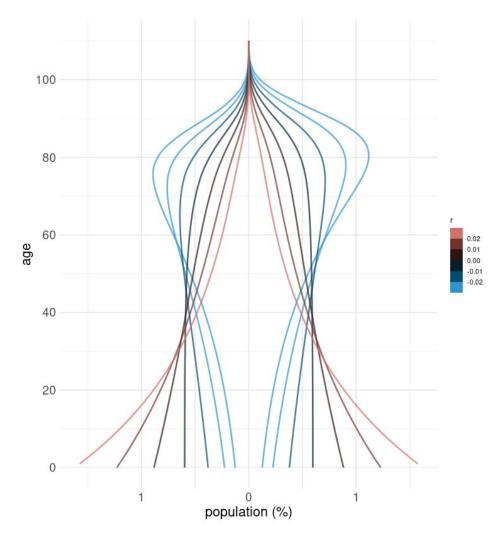
Exponential

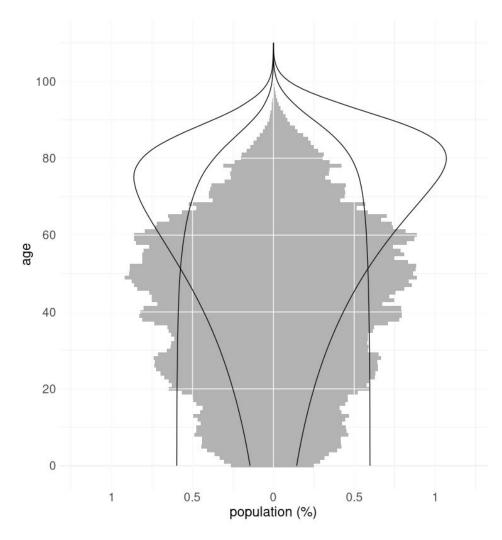
$$r = \frac{\ln(\frac{N(1)}{N(0)})}{T}$$















HOME > SCIENCE > VOL. 346, NO. 6206 > IS LOW FERTILITY REALLY A PROBLEM? POPULATION AGING, DEPENDENCY, AND CONSUMPTION





# Is low fertility really a problem? Population aging, dependency, and consumption

RONALD LEE, ANDREW MASON, MEMBERS OF THE NTA NETWORK, RONALD LEE, ANDREW MASON, EUGENIA AMPORFU, CHONG-BUM AN, LUIS ROSERO BIXBY, JORGE BRAVO

, [...], AND QI ZHANG +47 authors Authors Info & Affiliations

SCIENCE - 10 Oct 2014 - Vol 346, Issue 6206 - pp. 229-234 - DOI: 10.1126/science.1250542

NTA data: https://www.ntaccounts.org/web/nta/show/

**VEGARD SKIRBEKK** 



Current Issue

First release papers

Archive A

About ∨

Submit manusc

REALLY A PROBLEM? POPULATION AGING, DEPENDENCY, AND CONSUMPTION











## problem? Population aging, denption

DNALD LEE, ANDREW MASON, EUGENIA AMPORFU, CHONG-BUM AN, LUIS ROSERO BIXBY, JORGE BRAVO

ns

: 10.1126/science.1250542

NTA data: https://www.ntaccounts.org/web/nta/show/