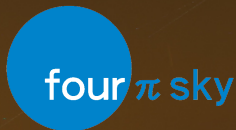


# Fast radio followup

Tim Staley



University of Southampton

TKP Meeting, December 2012

WWW: [4pisky.org](http://4pisky.org), [timstaley.co.uk](http://timstaley.co.uk)

# OUTLINE

5 MINUTE TOUR OF GRBs

SWIFT-AMI UPDATE

WHAT'S NEXT

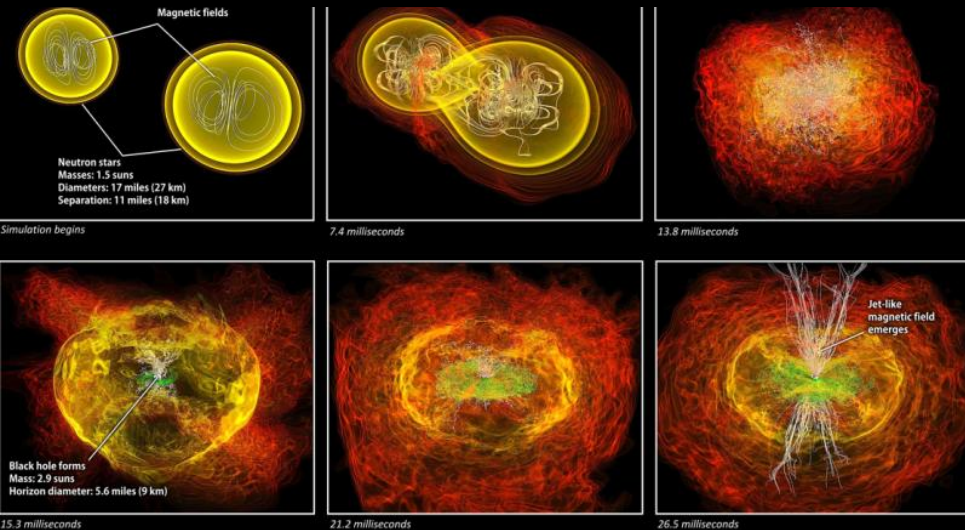
# OUTLINE

5 MINUTE TOUR OF GRBs

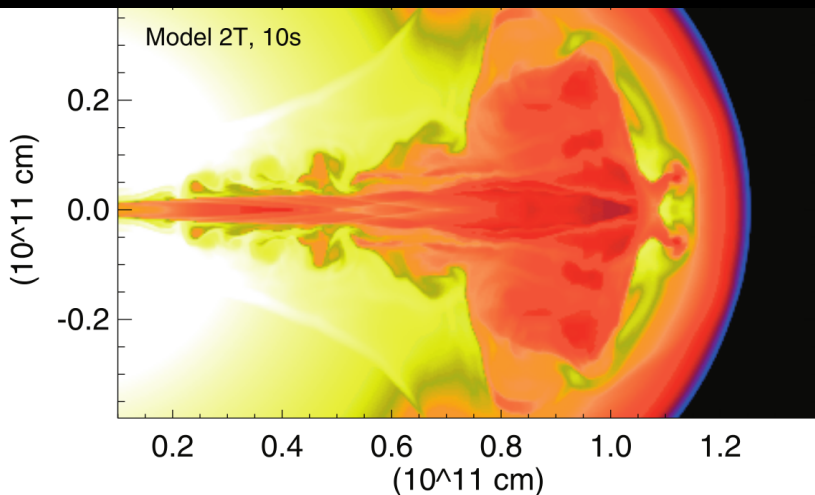
SWIFT-AMI UPDATE

WHAT'S NEXT

# GRB PROGENITORS

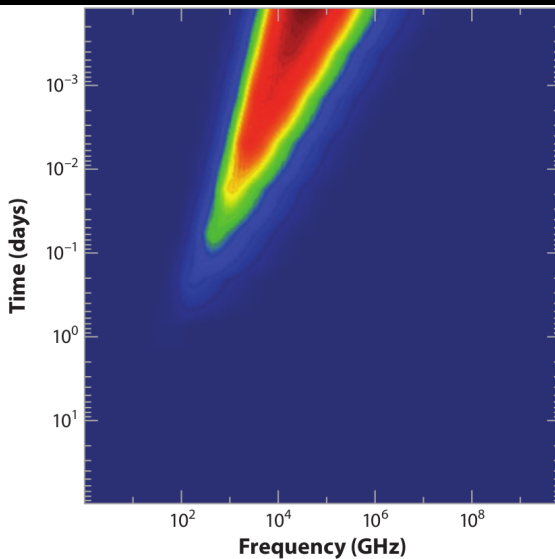


# GRBs: RELATIVISTIC FIREBALLS



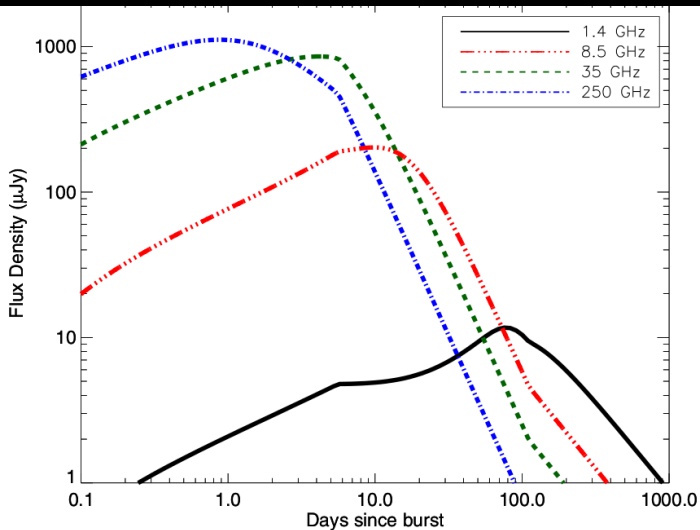
M. Rees and P. Meszaros, 1992; W. Zhang and S. Woosley, 2004.

# SYNCHROTRON AFTERGLOW



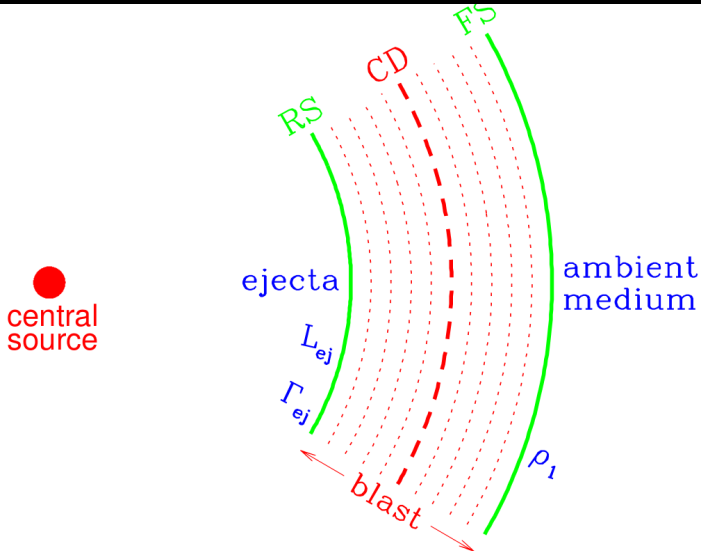
Gou, Fox & Meszaros 2007

# SYNCHROTRON AFTERGLOW



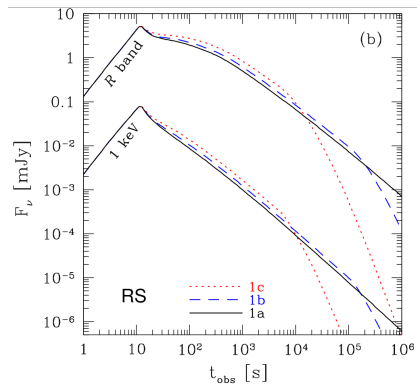
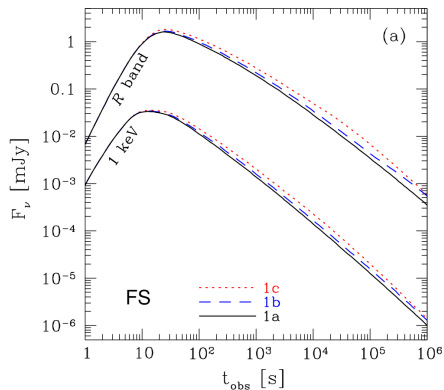
Chandra and Frail, 2012.

# TRANSITION: REVERSE SHOCK



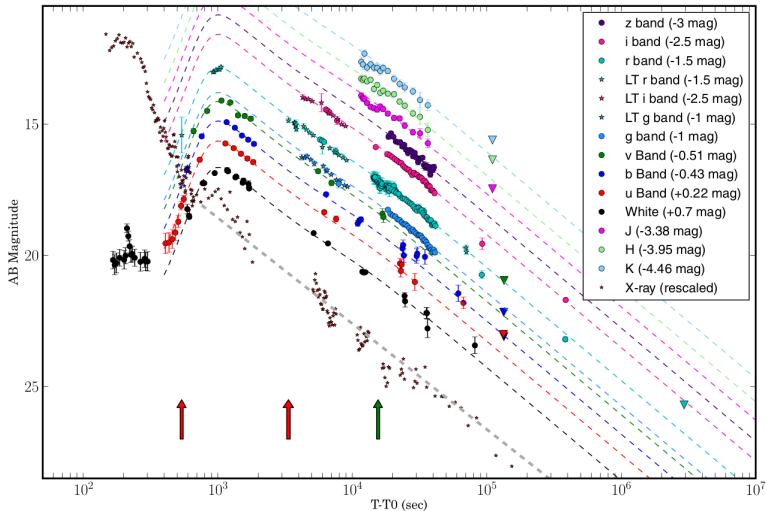
Z. Lucas Uhm , Bing Zhang, 2012

# REVERSE SHOCK



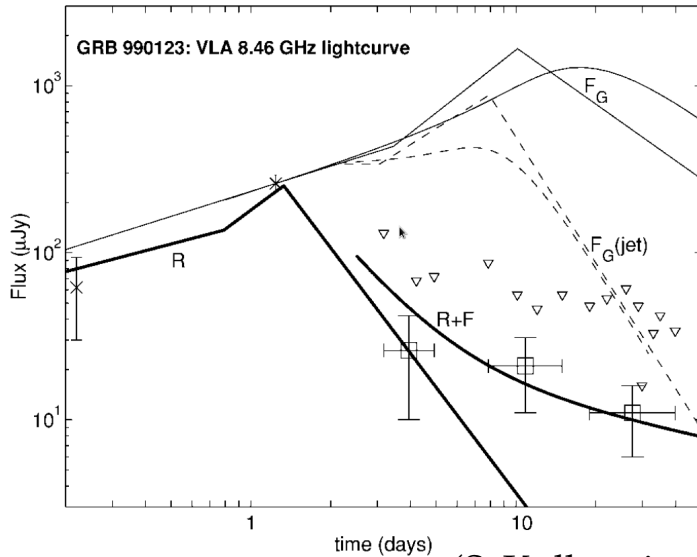
Z. Lucas Uhm , Bing Zhang, 2012

# RS+FS COMBINED



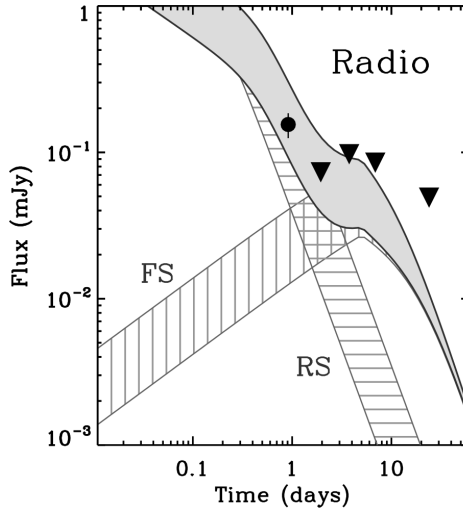
GRB110205A (Cucchiara et. al 2011)

# RS IN THE RADIO ('FLARES')



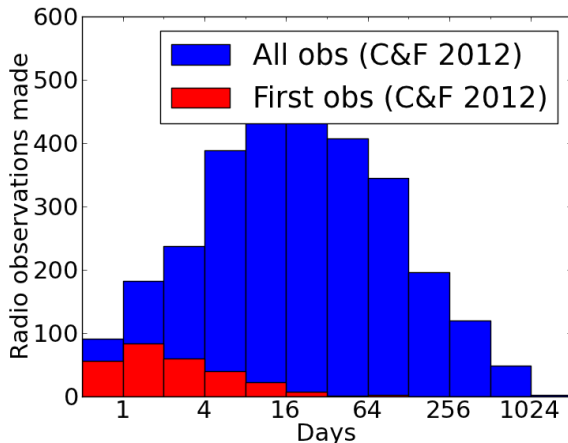
(S. Kulkarni et. al 1999)

# RS IN THE RADIO ('FLARES')



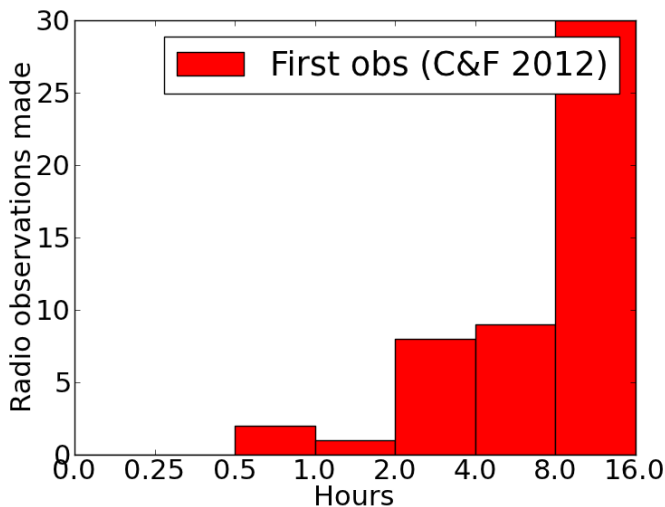
GRB051221A (Soderberg 2006)

# MANUAL RADIO FOLLOW UP OF GRBs



Data from Chanda and Frail, 2012.  $\sim 8\text{GHz}$ .

# PRIOR RADIO OBSERVATIONS



(Excluding Dave Green et al. 1995)

# WHY IS THIS INTERESTING?

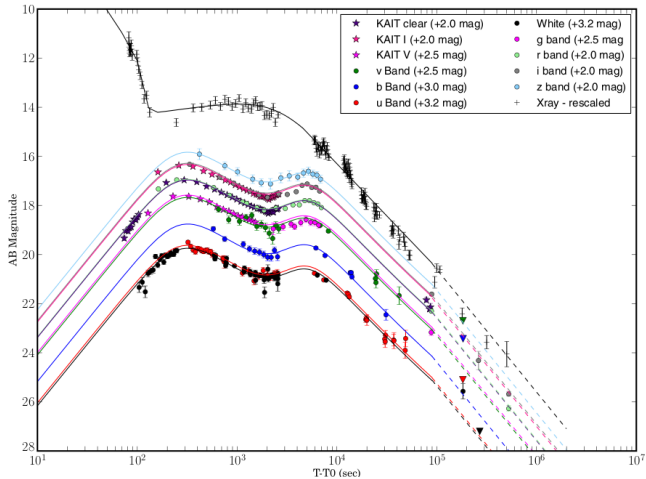
Reverse shocks and radio flares (or lack thereof) inform us on:

- ▶ Magnetization of GRB jets,
- ▶ Lorentz factor of ejecta,
- ▶ Nature of ejecta (Baryonic vs Poynting flux dominated).

# MEANWHILE...

- ▶ 'Dark' GRBs (Rol 2005; Zauderer 2012).
- ▶ Re-injection events (Soderberg 2006; Cucchiara 2011)
- ▶ Unknown phenomena (Bannister 2012).

# REBRIGHTENING



GRB110213A (Cucchiara 2011)

# OUTLINE

5 MINUTE TOUR OF GRBs

SWIFT-AMI UPDATE

WHAT'S NEXT

# AMI-LA (UK)

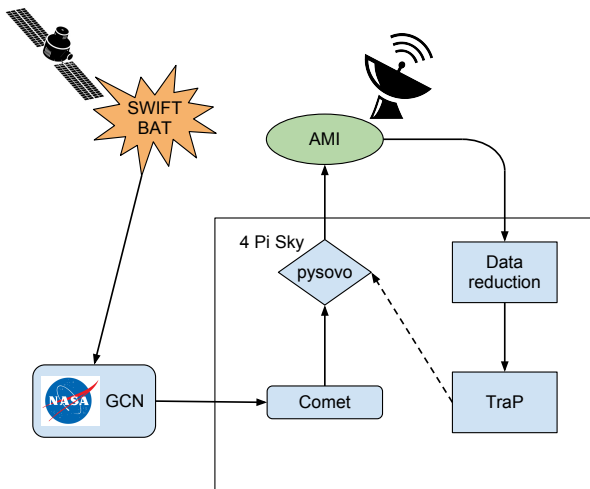


# AMI-LA (UK)

## Arcminute Microkelvin Imager — Large Array

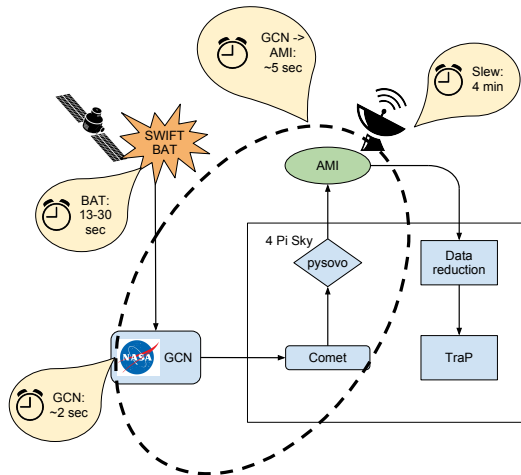
- ▶ 15 GHz central frequency, 4.5 GHz bandwidth
- ▶ 5.5 arcmin primary beam (FoV)
- ▶ 30 arcsec synthesised beam (PSF FWHM)
- ▶  $\approx 0.1\text{mJy}$  noise level, 1 hr image

# THE SYSTEM



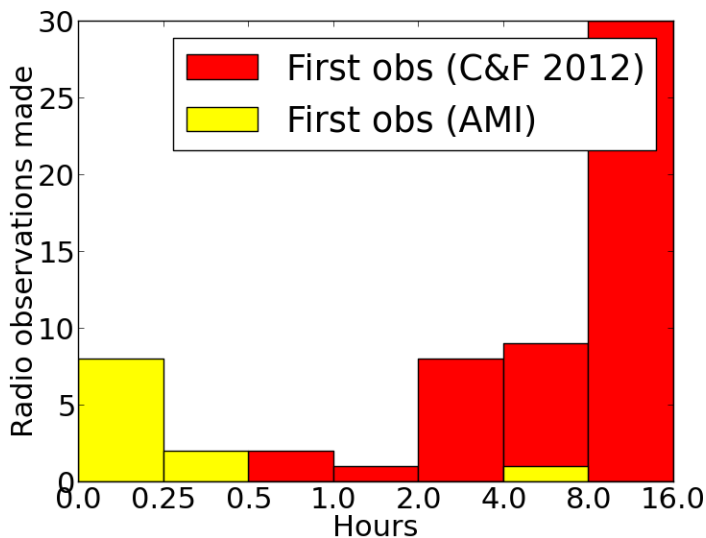
(Staley et al 2012)

# THE SYSTEM

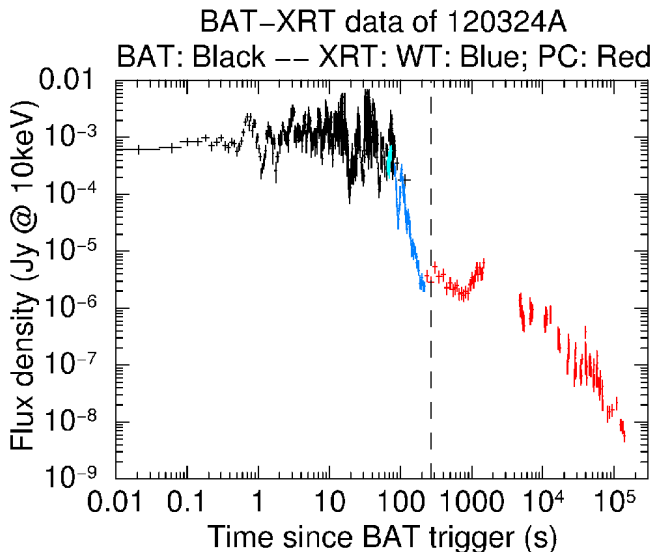


(Staley et al 2012)

# FASTER RESPONSE TIMES



# FASTER RESPONSE TIMES



# OUTLINE

5 MINUTE TOUR OF GRBs

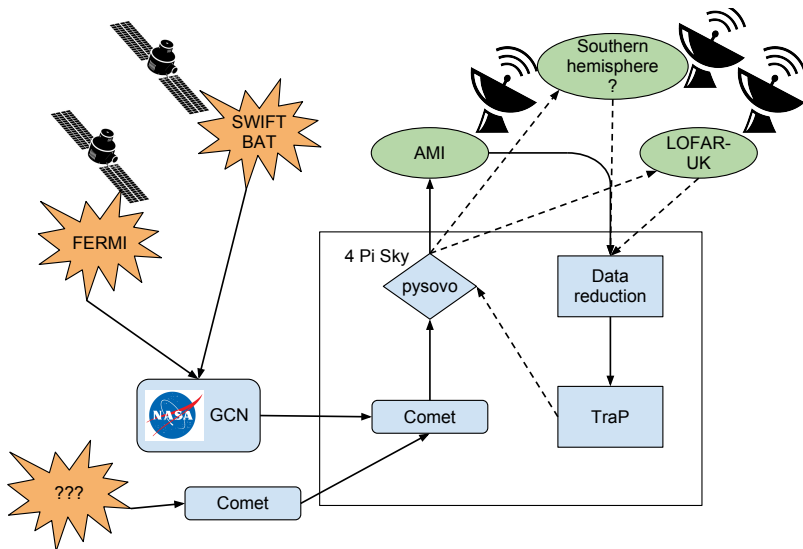
SWIFT-AMI UPDATE

WHAT'S NEXT

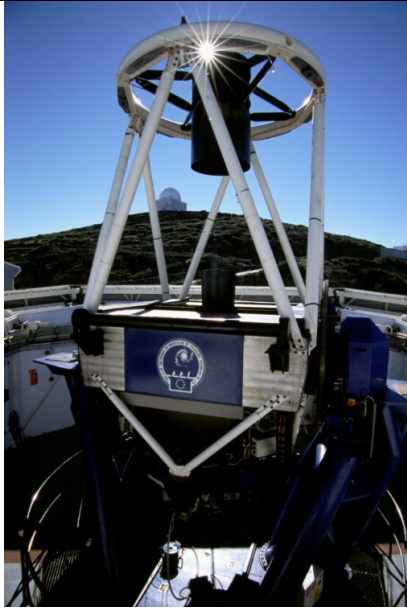
# NETWORKING

*[Transient] astronomy  
currently follows the “second  
grade soccer system” -  
everyone chases the same ball.*

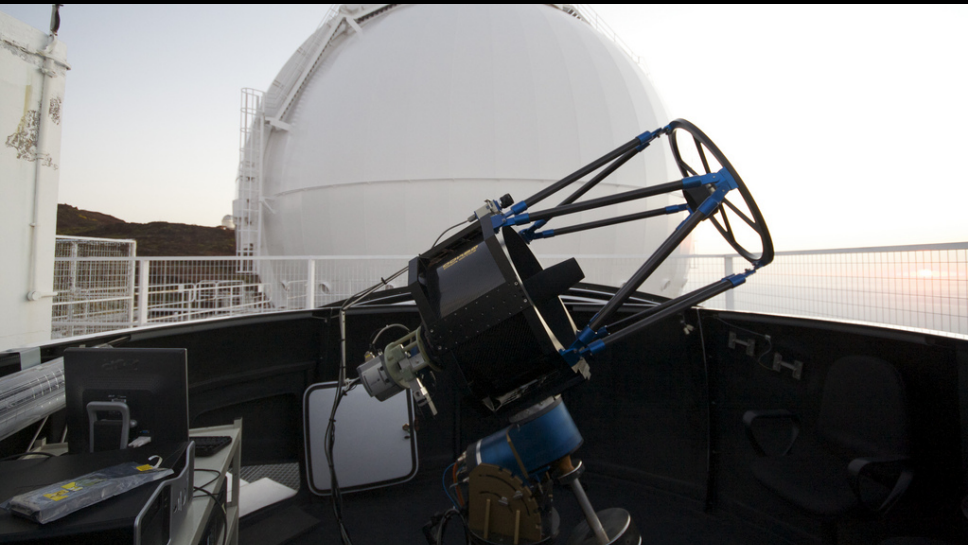
# NETWORKING



# OPTICAL FOLLOWUP: LT AND PT5M



# OPTICAL FOLLOWUP: LT AND PT5M (LA PALMA)



# QUESTIONS

- ▶ Classification
  - ▶ Teo, Adam, Gosia.
- ▶ Prioritization and scheduling
  - ▶ Well framed as an 'Intelligent Agents' / computer science project.
  - ▶ Collaborating with Southampton IA group (Amr Hussein).

# SUMMARY

- ▶ Swift-AMI 'proof of concept' has piqued the interest from the GRB community.
- ▶ 'Plumbing' works fine.
- ▶ Reduction process continues to evolve.
- ▶ Follow-up prioritization and scheduling system now in design phase.