

🛡 Security & Data Protection

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> **Series:** 0PLOGS | **Notebook:** 8 of 8 | **Created:** December 2025
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Sensitive Data Discovery, Masking, and Compliance




This notebook covers sensitive data discovery, OpenPipeline masking configuration, security event monitoring, and compliance reporting.

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Prerequisites

-  Access to a Dynatrace environment with log data
-  Completed OPL0GS-01 through OPL0GS-07
-  Understanding of data privacy requirements

1. Sensitive Data Discovery

Before implementing masking, discover what sensitive data exists in your logs.

```
! [Sensitive Data Classification]
```

```
(data:image/svg+xml;base64,PHN2YyB4bWxucz0iaHR0cDovL3d3dy53My5vcmcvMjAwMC9zdmciIHZpZXRCb3g9IjAgMCA4MDAgMzQwIj4KICA8ZGVmcz4KICAgIDxsaW5lYXJHcmFkaWVudCBpZD0iY3JpdGljYWxHcmFkIiB4MT0iMCIuIHhkeSIwJSIgeDI9IjEwMCUuIHkyPSIxMDAlIj4KICAgICAgPHN0b3Agb2Zmc2V0PSIwJSIgc3R5bGU9InN0b3AtY29sb3I6I2VmNDQ0NDtztG9wLW9wYWNpdHk6MSIgSz4KICAgICAgPHN0b3Agb2Zmc2V0PSIxMDAlIiBzdHlsZT0ic3RvcC1jb2xvcjojZGMynIj4KICAgICAgN0b3Atb3BhY2l0eToxiAvPgogICAgPC9saW5lYXJHcmFkaWVudD4KICAgIDxsaW5lYXJHcmFkaWVudCBpZD0iaGlnaEdyYWQiIHgxPSIwJSIgeTE9IjAlIiB4MT0iMTAwJSIgeTI9IjEwMCUuPgogICAgICA8c3RvcCBvZmZmZXQ9IjAlIiBzdHlsZT0ic3RvcC1jb2xvcjojZjk3MzE2O3N0b3Atb3BhY2l0eToxiAvPgogICAgICA8c3RvcCBvZmZmZXQ9IjEwMCUuIHhkeSIwJSIgeDI9IjEwMCUuIHkyPSIxMDAlIj4KICAgICAgPZmZmZXQ9IjEwMCUuIHhkeSIwJSIgeDI9IjEwMCUuIHkyPSIxMDAlIj4K
```

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[illegible]

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Common Sensitive Data Patterns

```
| Data Type | Pattern Example | Risk Level |
|-----|-----|-----|
| Email addresses | `user@domain.com` | Medium |
| Credit cards | `4111-1111-1111-1111` | **Critical** |
| Social Security | `123-45-6789` | **Critical** |
| API keys | `sk_live_abc123...` | **Critical** |
| IP addresses | `192.168.1.100` | Low-Medium |
| Phone numbers | `+1-555-123-4567` | Medium |
| JWT tokens | `eyJhbG...` | High |
```

```
```python
// Search for potential email addresses in logs
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| filter contains(content, "@")
| filter NOT contains(content, "@dynatrace")
| filter NOT contains(content, "@example")
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 150)
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview, k8s.namespace.name}
```

```

| sort count desc
| limit 20
'''

```python
// Search for potential API keys or tokens
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| filter contains(content, "key=")
           OR contains(content, "token=")
           OR contains(content, "api_key")
           OR contains(content, "apikey")
           OR contains(content, "secret")
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 120)
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort count desc
| limit 20
'''

```python
// Search for potential JWT tokens
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| filter contains(content, "eyJ") // JWT typically starts with eyJ
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 100)
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort count desc
| limit 15
'''

```python
// Search for potential credit card patterns (16 digits)
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| filter contains(content, "card")
           OR contains(content, "payment")
           OR contains(content, "visa")
           OR contains(content, "mastercard")
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 120)
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview}
| sort count desc
| limit 15
'''

```python
// Search for password-related entries (should never be logged!)
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| filter contains(content, "password")
 OR contains(content, "passwd")
 OR contains(content, "pwd=")
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 100)

```



```
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort count desc
| limit 20
```
```

2. OpenPipeline Masking Configuration

OpenPipeline provides built-in masking processors to protect sensitive data at ingestion time.

! [Masking Pipeline Flow]

(data:image/svg+xml;base64,PHN2ZyB4bWxuczo0iaHRoCzovLmD3dy53MyVvcvcmJjAwMC9zdmc
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IGZvbnQtC2l6ZT0iMTAiIGZpbGw9ImM3ZjFkMWQiPmNhcmQ6IDQxMTEXMTExMTExMTEXMTE8L3Rle
HQ+CIAgPHRleHQgeD0iNTAiIHk9IjE1NiIgZm9udC1mYW1pbHk9Im1vbm9zcGFjZSJZSiGZm9udC1zaX

pLPsIXMCiGZmlsbD0iIzdmMWQxZCI+c3Nu0iAXMtNDUuNj c40TwdGV4d4DKICA8dGV4dCB4PSIj 1MCIgeT0iMTc0IiBmb250LWZhbWlseT0ibW9ub3NwYWNlIiBmb250LXNpemU9IjEwIiBmaWxsPSIj N2YxZDFkIj5pcDogMTkyLjE2OC4xLjEwMDwvdGV4d4DKICA8dGV4dCB4PSI1MCIgeT0iMTkyIiBmb 250LWZhbWlseT0iQXJpYWwsIHhbnMtc2VyaWYiIGZvbnQtc2l6ZT0iMTAiIGZpbGw9IiNkYzI2Mj YyIGZvbnQtd2VpZ2h0PSJib2xkIj5Db250YWlucyBQSUkhPC90ZXh0PgoKICA8IS0tIEFycm93IDE gLS0+CiaGPHBhdGggZD0iTTiZMCwMzUgTDI2MCwMzUiIHN0cm9rZT0iIzY0NzQ4YiIgc3Ryb2t lLXdpZHRoPSIyIiBmaWxsPSJub25lIiBtYXJrZXItZW5kPSJ1cmwoI2lhc2tBcnJvdylzL4KCIaGp CEtLSBNYXNraw5nIFByb2Nlc3Nvc iAtLT4KICA8cmVjdCB4PSIyNzAiIHK9IjcwIiB3aWR0aD0iMj YwIiBoZWlnaHQ9IjEzMCiGcng9IjEwIiBmaWxsPSIjZmZmIiBzdHJva2U9IiM4YjVjZjYyIiHN0cm9 rZS13aWR0aD0iMiIvPgogIDxyZWNoIHg9IjI3MCIgeT0iNzAiIHdpZHRoPSIyNjAiIGhlaWdodD0i MzAiIHJ4PSIxMCiGZmlsbD0idXJsKCNtYXNraw5nR3JhZCk iLz4KICA8dGV4dCB4PSI0MDAiIHK9I jkyIiBmb250LWZhbWlseT0iQXJpYWwsIHhbnMtc2VyaWYiIGZvbnQtc2l6ZT0iMTAiIGZvbnQtd2 VpZ2h0PSJib2xkIiBmaWxsPSJ3aGl0ZSIgdGV4dC1hbmNob3I9Im1pZGRsZSI+TWfza2luZyBQcm9 jZXNzb3IgcKEZpcnN0IFN0YwdlKTwdGV4d4DKICA8PHRleHQgeD0iMjkwIiB5PSIxMjAiIGZvbnQt ZmFtaWx5PSJBcmllbCwgc2Fucy1zZXJpZiIgZm9udC1zaXplPSIxMCiGZm9udC13ZWlnaHQ9ImJvb GQiIGZpbGw9IiM2ZDI4ZDkiPlBhdHRlcm4gTWf0Y2hpbmc6PC90ZXh0PgogIDx0ZXh0IHg9IjI5MC IgeT0iMTM4IiBmb250LWZhbWlseT0ibW9ub3NwYWNlIiBmb250LXNpemU9IjEwIiBmaWxsPSIjNjQ 3NDhiIj5FTUFJTCDihpIgw0VNQUlMX1JFREFDVEVEXTwvdGV4d4DKICA8dGV4dCB4PSIy0TAiIHK9 IjE1NiIgZm9udC1mYW1pbHk9Im1vbm9zcGFjZSIgZm9udC1zaXplPSIxMCiGZmlsbD0iIzY0NzQ4Y iI+TFVITiDihpIgw0NDX01BU0tFRF08L3RleHQ+CiaGPHRleHQgeD0iMjkwIiB5PSIxNzQiIGZvbn QtZmFtaWx5PSJtb25vc3BhY2UiIGZvbnQtc2l6ZT0iMTAiIGZpbGw9IiM2NDc0OGIiPlNTTiDihpI gWfHlYlVhYlVhYWfG8L3RleHQ+CiaGPHRleHQgeD0iMjkwIiB5PSIx0TIiIGZvbnQtZmFtaWx5PSJt b25vc3BhY2UiIGZvbnQtc2l6ZT0iMTAiIGZpbGw9IiM2NDc0OGIiPkLQQUREUiDihpIgw0lQX0hJR ERFTl08L3RleHQ+CgogIDwhLS0gQXJyb3cgMiAtLT4KICA8cGF0aCBkPSJNNTMwLDEzNSBMNTYwLD EzNSIgc3Ryb2t lPSIjNjQ3NDhiIiBzdHJva2Utd2lkdGg9IjIiIGZpbGw9Im5vbmUiIG1hcmtlci1 lbmQ9InVybgjBwFza0Fycm93KSivPgoKICA8IS0tIFNhZmUgT3V0cHV0IC0tPgogIDxyZWNoIHg9 IjI3MCIgeT0iNzAiIHdpZHRoPSIyMDAiIGhlaWdodD0iMTMwIiBieD0iMTAiIGZpbGw9IiNmZmYiI HN0cm9rZT0iIzEwYjky4MSIgc3Ryb2t lLXdpZHRoPSIyIi8+CiaGPHJlY3QgeD0iNTcwIiB5PSI3MC Igd2lkdGg9IjIwMCIgaGVpZ2h0PSIzMCIgcng9IjEwIiBmaWxsPSJ1cmwoI3NhZmVmb2dHcmFkKSI vPgogIDx0ZXh0IHg9IjI3MCIgeT0i0TIiIGZvbnQtZmFtaWx5PSJBcmllbCwgc2Fucy1zZXJpZiIg Zm9udC1zaXplPSIxMiIgZm9udC13ZWlnaHQ9ImJvbGQiIGZpbGw9IndoaXRlIiB0ZXh0LWFuY2hvc j0ibWlkZGx1Ij5TYWZlIGZvc iBTdG9yYwdlPC90ZXh0PgoKICA8dGV4dCB4PSI10TAiIHK9IjEyMC IgZm9udC1mYW1pbHk9Im1vbm9zcGFjZSIgZm9udC1zaXplPSIxMCiGZmlsbD0iIzA0Nzg1NyI+ZW1 haWw6IFtFTUFJTf9SRURBQ1RFRF08L3RleHQ+CiaGPHRleHQgeD0iNTkwIiB5PSIxMzgiIGZvbnQt ZmFtaWx5PSJtb25vc3BhY2UiIGZvbnQtc2l6ZT0iMTAiIGZpbGw9IiMwNDc4NTciPmNhcmQ6IFtDQ 19NQVNLURURPC90ZXh0PgogIDx0ZXh0IHg9IjI5MCIgeT0iMTU2IiBmb250LWZhbWlseT0ibW9ub3 NwYWNlIiBmb250LXNpemU9IjEwIiBmaWxsPSIjMDQ3ODU3Ij5zc246IFhYWC1YWfY1YWFhYPC90ZXh 0PgogIDx0ZXh0IHg9IjI5MCIgeT0iMTc0IiBmb250LWZhbWlseT0ibW9ub3NwYWNlIiBmb250LXNp emU9IjEwIiBmaWxsPSIjMDQ3ODU3Ij5pcDogW0lQX0hJRERFTl08L3RleHQ+CiaGPHRleHQgeD0iN TkwiIb5PSIx0TIiIGZvbnQtZmFtaWx5PSJBcmllbCwgc2Fucy1zZXJpZiIgZm9udC1zaXplPSIxMC IgZmlsbD0iIzA10TY2OSIgzM9udC13ZWlnaHQ9ImJvbGQiPlBJS5BQcm90ZWNoZWQ8L3RleHQ+Cgo gIDwhLS0gQmVuZWZpdHMgU2VjdGlvbiAtLT4KICA8cmVjdCB4PSIzMCIgeT0iMjE1IiB3aWR0aD0i NzQwIiBoZWlnaHQ9IjUwIiBieD0iMTAiIGZpbGw9IiNmZmYiIHN0cm9rZT0iI2UyZThmMCiGc3Ryb 2t lLXdpZHRoPSIyIi8+CiaGPHRleHQgeD0iNDAwIiB5PSIyNDiIGZvbnQtZmFtaWx5PSJBcmllbC wgc2Fucy1zZXJpZiIgZm9udC1zaXplPSIxMiIgZm9udC13ZWlnaHQ9ImJvbGQiIGZpbGw9IiMzMzM iIHRleHQtYW5jaG9yPSJtaWRkbGU iPk tleSBCZW5lZmllc3ZwdGV4d4DKICA8PHJlY3QgeD0iNTAi IHK9IjI0NyIgd2lkdGg9IjE0NSIgaGVpZ2h0PSIxMiIgcng9IjIiIGZpbGw9IiNkMWZhZTU iLz4KI CA8dGV4dCB4PSIxMjAiIHK9IjI1NyIgzM9udC1mYW1pbHk9IkFyaWf5LCBzYW5zLXNlcmllbC1iBmb2


```
// Verify masking is working (look for masked patterns)
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| filter contains(content, "MASKED")
      OR contains(content, "***")
      OR contains(content, "[REDACTED]")
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 120)
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview}
| sort count desc
| limit 15
```

```

```
```python
// Check which pipelines are processing logs
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {dt.openpipeline.pipelines}
| sort count desc
```

```

### ## 3. IP Address Analysis

IP addresses may require masking depending on your compliance requirements.

```
```python
// Find logs containing IP addresses
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| parse content, "IPADDR:ip_found"
| filter isNotNull(ip_found)
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {ip_found, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort count desc
| limit 20
```

```

```
```python
// Classify IP addresses (internal vs external)
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| parse content, "IPADDR:ip_found"
| filter isNotNull(ip_found)
| fieldsAdd ip_type = if(startsWith(ip_found, "10."), "RFC1918-10",
                        else: if(startsWith(ip_found, "192.168."), "RFC1918-192",
                                else: if(startsWith(ip_found, "172."), "RFC1918-172",
                                        else: if(startsWith(ip_found, "127."), "LOOPBACK",
                                                else: "EXTERNAL"))))
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {ip_type}
| sort count desc
```

```

### ## 4. Security Event Monitoring

Monitor logs for security-relevant events.

```
```python
// Authentication-related logs
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| filter contains(content, "login")
      OR contains(content, "auth")
      OR contains(content, "signin")
      OR contains(content, "logout")
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 100)
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort count desc
| limit 20
```
```

```
```python
// Failed authentication attempts
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| filter (contains(content, "failed") OR contains(content, "denied") OR
contains(content, "unauthorized"))
      AND (contains(content, "login") OR contains(content, "auth") OR
contains(content, "access"))
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 120)
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort count desc
| limit 20
```
```

```
```python
// Security-related errors over time
fetch logs, from: now() - 24h
| filter loglevel == "ERROR"
| filter contains(content, "security")
      OR contains(content, "unauthorized")
      OR contains(content, "forbidden")
      OR contains(content, "denied")
| makeTimeseries {security_errors = count()}, interval: 30m
```
```

```
```python
// Access pattern anomalies - hourly access distribution
fetch logs, from: now() - 24h
| filter contains(content, "access") OR contains(content, "request")
| fieldsAdd hour_bucket = bin(timestamp, 1h)
| summarize {access_count = count()}, by: {hour_bucket, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort hour_bucket asc
```
```

## ## 5. Audit Log Queries

Track administrative and configuration changes.

```
```python
// Administrative action logs
fetch logs, from: now() - 24h
| filter contains(content, "created")
      OR contains(content, "deleted")
      OR contains(content, "updated")
      OR contains(content, "modified")
| filter contains(content, "user")
      OR contains(content, "admin")
      OR contains(content, "config")
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 100)
| summarize {
    count = count(),
    first_seen = min(timestamp),
    last_seen = max(timestamp)
}, by: {content_preview, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort count desc
| limit 20
```

```python
// Configuration change events
fetch logs, from: now() - 24h
| filter contains(content, "config")
      OR contains(content, "setting")
      OR contains(content, "environment")
| filter contains(content, "change")
      OR contains(content, "update")
      OR contains(content, "reload")
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 120)
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort count desc
| limit 15
```

```python
// Permission-related events
fetch logs, from: now() - 24h
| filter contains(content, "permission")
      OR contains(content, "role")
      OR contains(content, "privilege")
      OR contains(content, "rbac")
| fieldsAdd content_preview = substring(content, from: 0, to: 100)
```

```
| summarize {count = count()}, by: {content_preview, k8s.namespace.name}
| sort count desc
| limit 15
```

```

## ## 6. Compliance Reporting

```
```python
// Data access summary
fetch logs, from: now() - 24h
| filter contains(content, "access") OR contains(content, "read") OR
contains(content, "view")
| summarize {
    total_accesses = count(),
    unique_sources = countDistinct(dt.openpipeline.source)
}, by: {k8s.namespace.name}
| sort total_accesses desc
| limit 15
```
```

```
```python
// Log retention verification
fetch logs, from: now() - 7d
| summarize {
    earliest = min(timestamp),
    latest = max(timestamp),
    total_logs = count()
}, by: {dt.system.bucket}
| fieldsAdd retention_days = (latest - earliest) / 864000000000000
```
```

```
```python
// Sensitive field exposure audit
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| summarize {
    total = count(),
    with_email_pattern = countIf(contains(content, "@")),
    with_key_pattern = countIf(contains(content, "key=") OR contains(content,
"token=")),
    with_password_ref = countIf(contains(content, "password") OR
contains(content, "passwd"))
}
| fieldsAdd email_exposure_pct = round((with_email_pattern * 100.0) / total,
decimals: 2)
| fieldsAdd key_exposure_pct = round((with_key_pattern * 100.0) / total,
decimals: 2)
| fieldsAdd password_exposure_pct = round((with_password_ref * 100.0) /
total, decimals: 2)
```
```

## ## 7. Masking Best Practices

### ### Do's

1. **Mask at ingestion** - Use OpenPipeline processors to mask before storage
2. **Use hashing** - For fields that need correlation but not visibility
3. **Audit regularly** - Run discovery queries to find new sensitive data patterns
4. **Document patterns** - Keep a registry of masked data types and patterns
5. **Test in staging** - Verify masking works before production deployment

### ### Don'ts

1. **Don't log passwords** - Ever, even "for debugging"
2. **Don't log full credit cards** - Maximum last 4 digits
3. **Don't rely on application masking alone** - OpenPipeline is your safety net
4. **Don't skip internal data** - Internal IP/usernames may still be sensitive
5. **Don't forget API keys** - Rotate if accidentally logged

### ### OpenPipeline Masking Configuration Example

```
```yaml
# OpenPipeline processor configuration
processors:
  - name: mask-emails
    type: mask
    field: content
    pattern: "[A-Za-z0-9._%+-]+@[A-Za-z0-9.-]+\.\.[A-Za-z]{2,}"
    replacement: "[EMAIL-MASKED]"

  - name: mask-api-keys
    type: mask
    field: content
    pattern: "(api_key|apikey|key)=[A-Za-z0-9]{20,}"
    replacement: "$1=[KEY-MASKED]"
```
```

```
```python
// Security health summary
fetch logs, from: now() - 1h
| summarize {
    total_logs = count(),
    security_events = countIf(contains(content, "security") OR
contains(content, "auth")),
```
```



```

 failed_events = countIf(contains(content, "failed") OR contains(content,
"denied")),
 potential_pii = countIf(contains(content, "@") OR contains(content,
"password"))
 }
 | fieldsAdd security_event_rate = round((security_events * 100.0) /
total_logs, decimals: 2)
 | fieldsAdd failure_rate = round((failed_events * 100.0) / total_logs,
decimals: 2)
 | fieldsAdd pii_risk_rate = round((potential_pii * 100.0) / total_logs,
decimals: 2)
 \\.

```

---

## ## 📄 Summary

In this notebook, you learned:

- ✅ **\*\*Sensitive data discovery\*\*** – Finding PII, tokens, and credentials
- ✅ **\*\*OpenPipeline masking\*\*** – Configuration and patterns
- ✅ **\*\*IP address analysis\*\*** – Classification and masking needs
- ✅ **\*\*Security monitoring\*\*** – Auth events, failures, anomalies
- ✅ **\*\*Audit logging\*\*** – Admin actions, config changes
- ✅ **\*\*Compliance reporting\*\*** – Data access and exposure audits

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## ## ➡ Next Steps

Continue to **\*\*OPL0GS-07: Buckets & Cost Optimization\*\*** for storage management.

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## ## 📖 References

- [OpenPipeline Data Masking] (<https://docs.dynatrace.com/docs/platform/openpipeline/use-cases/log-processing/mask-sensitive-data>)
- [Log Security Best Practices] (<https://docs.dynatrace.com/docs/observe-and-explore/logs/log-management-and-analytics/lma-security>)
- [GDPR and Compliance] (<https://docs.dynatrace.com/docs/manage/data-privacy-and-security>)