

**Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего
образования «Национальный исследовательский университет ИТМО»**

Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерной техники

Домашнее задание №7

По дискретной математике

Вариант №85

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Исходный данные

№	A	B
85	4,7	0,35

Формат Ф1

$$A = (4,7)_{10} = (4,B(3))_{16} = (0,4B(3))_{16} \times 16^1$$

$$X_A = P_A + 64 = 1 + 64 = (65)_{10} = (1000001)_2$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$B = (0,35)_{10} = (0,5(9))_{16} = (0,5(9))_{16} \times 16^0$$

$$X_B = P_B + 64 = 0 + 64 = (64)_{10} = (1000000)_2$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Перемножаются только мантиссы, знаки формируются отдельно.

$$\text{SignC} = \text{Sign}A \oplus \text{Sign}B.$$

$$X_A = P_A + d; \quad X_B = P_B + d;$$

$$X_C = X_A + X_B - d;$$

$$P_C + d = \underline{\text{P}_A + \text{d} + \text{P}_B} + d - d.$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{P}_C \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{X}_A = \overbrace{1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1} \\
 + \text{X}_B = \overbrace{1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0} \\
 \hline
 \text{X}_A + \text{X}_B = \overbrace{1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1}
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$d = \overline{1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}$$

$$X_C = \overline{1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1}$$

$$P_C = 1$$

N	Операнды	СЧП (старшие разряды)																В/СЧП (младшие разряды)								Признак коррекции		
0	СЧП	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	
1	[M _A]	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1										M _A	0	
	СЧП	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
	СЧП→2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
2	2A	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0											2M _A	0
	СЧП	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	
	СЧП→2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
3	[M _A]	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1											M _A	0
	СЧП	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
	СЧП→2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0

	2A	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0									2M _A	
	CЧП	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	
	CЧП→2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
5	[M _A]	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1									M _A	0
	CЧП	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
	CЧП→2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
6	[M _A]	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1									M _A	0
	CЧП	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
	CЧП→2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1

$$C^* = (0,190)_{16} \cdot 16^1 = (1,90)_{16} = 1,5625.$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$C_T = 1,645$$

$$\Delta C = C_T - C^* = 1,645 - 1,5625 = 0,0825,$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{\Delta C}{C_T} \right| \cdot 100\% = \left| \frac{0,0825}{1,645} \right| \cdot 100\% = 5,015\%.$$

Погрешность результата вызвана неточным представлением операндов.

Формат Φ2

$$A = (4,7)_{10} = (4,B(3))_{16} = (100.101100110011)_2 = (0.100101100110011) \times 2^3$$

$$X_A = P_A + 128 = 3 + 128 = (131)_{10} = (10000011)_2$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$B = (0,35)_{10} = (0,5(9))_{16} = (0.101100110011001) \times 2^{-1}$$

$$X_B = P_B + 128 = -1 + 128 = (127)_{10} = (01111111)_2$$

0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$\begin{array}{r}
 X_A = \overbrace{1}^1 \overbrace{0}^0 \overbrace{0}^0 \overbrace{0}^0 \overbrace{0}^0 \overbrace{1}^1 \\
 X_B = \overbrace{0}^1 \overbrace{1}^1 \overbrace{1}^1 \overbrace{1}^1 \overbrace{1}^1 \overbrace{1}^1 \overbrace{1}^1 \\
 \hline
 X_A + X_B = \overbrace{1}^1 \overbrace{0}^0 \overbrace{0}^0 \overbrace{0}^0 \overbrace{0}^0 \overbrace{0}^0 \overbrace{1}^1
 \end{array}$$

$$d = \overline{1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0}$$

$$X_C = \overline{1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0}$$

$$P_C = 2$$

№	Опера нды	СЧП (старшие разряды)																В/СЧП (младшие разряды)								Призна к коррекц ии		
0	СЧП	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	[4M _A]	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0											
	[-M _A] _{доп}	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1											
1	СЧП	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	
	СЧП→4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1		
	[4M _A]	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0											
	[-M _A] _{доп}	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1											
2	СЧП	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	
	СЧП→4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1		
	[-4M _A] _{доп}	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0										
	[-M _A] _{доп}	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0										
3	СЧП	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	
	СЧП→4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0		
4	[M _A]	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0										
	СЧП	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1		
	←M _C	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1		

$$X_C = X_C - 1.$$

$$C^* = (0,110100101010)_2 \cdot 2^1 = (1,10100101010)_2 = 1,6455.$$

0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$$C_T = 1,645$$

$$\Delta C = C_T - C^* = 1,645 - 1,6455 = -0,0005,$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{\Delta C}{C_T} \right| \cdot 100\% = \left| \frac{-0,0005}{1,645} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,03\%.$$

Погрешность результата вызвана неточным представлением операндов.

В формате Ф2 операнды представлены точнее и погрешность меньше