

GRAPHICAL USER INTERFACE

(GUI)

DESKTOP APPLIATION DEVELOPMENT

Manual Book



by

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Northern City

Published in 2024



Course Outline

Week-1

- **❖** Software Installation
- **❖** Data CRUD Part-1
- ❖ Data CRUD Part-2
- ❖ Assignment-1

Week-2

- Upload Photo
- Pagination & Search
- Date Picker
- ❖ Assignment-2

Week-3

- Printing Invoice
- Export Data to Excel
- Export Data to PDF
- ❖ Assignment-3

Week-4

- Login and Registration
- Password Hashing
- Window Application Setup Creation
- Mac OS Application Setup Creation
- ❖ Assignment-4



Week-5

- Coffee Shop Part-1
- Coffee Shop Part-2
- Coffee Shop Part-3
- Coffee Shop Part-4
- Assignment-5

Week-6

- Cinema Ticketing Part-1
- Cinema Ticketing Part-2
- Cinema Ticketing Part-3
- Cinema Ticketing part-4
- Assignment-6

Week-7

- Student Project Part-1 Database Design
- Student Project Part-2
 Application UI Design
- Student Project Part-3 Coding
- Student Project Part-4 Setup/Publishing

Week-8

- Project Submission
- Certificate Processing

Week-1

- SOFTWARE INSTALLATION
 - Video Lesson-1
- Running the first Application
 - Video Lesson -2
- Data CRUD Part-1
 - Video Lesson-3
- Data CRUD Part-2
 - Video Lesson-4
- Assignment-1
 - -category crud and items crud



Software installations





Software Installation

အောက်က link ကို သွားပြီး netbean software ကို download ဆွဲပါ။

https://netbeans.apache.org/front/main/download/

Installation process ကို အောက်ပါအတိုင်း အဆင့်ဆင့် ပြုလုပ်ရပါမယ်။



Apache NetBeans Releases

Apache NetBeans is released four times a year. For details, see full release schedule.

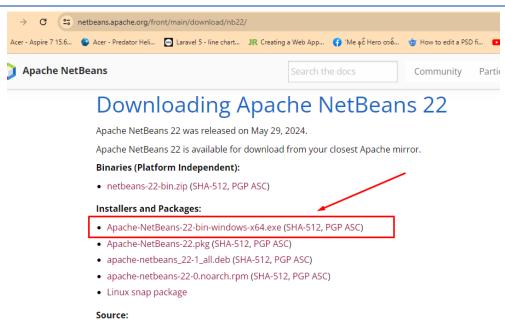
Apache NetBeans 22

Latest version of the IDE, released on May 29, 2024.

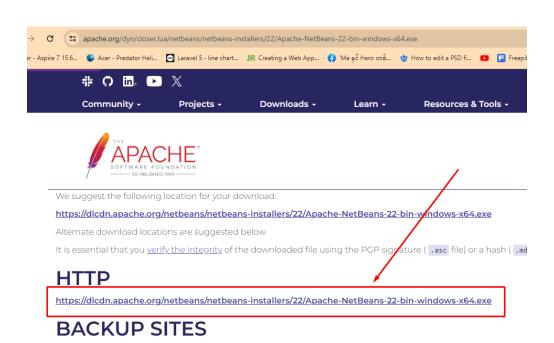
Download





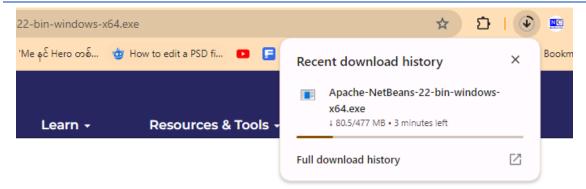


• netbeans-22-source.zip (SHA-512. PGP ASC)



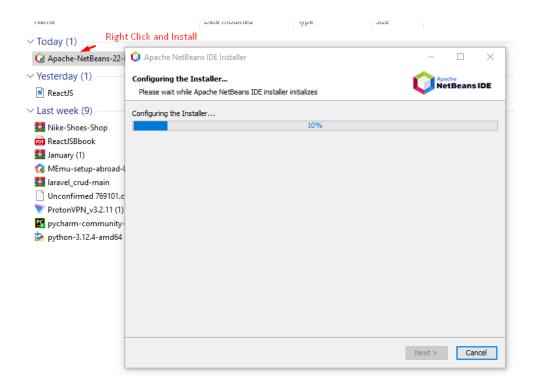
https://dlcdn.apache.org/netbeans/netbeans-installers/22/Apache-NetBeans-22-bin-windows-x64.exe





-NetBeans-22-bin-windows-x64.exe

g the PGP signature (.asc file) or a hash (.md5 or .sha* file).







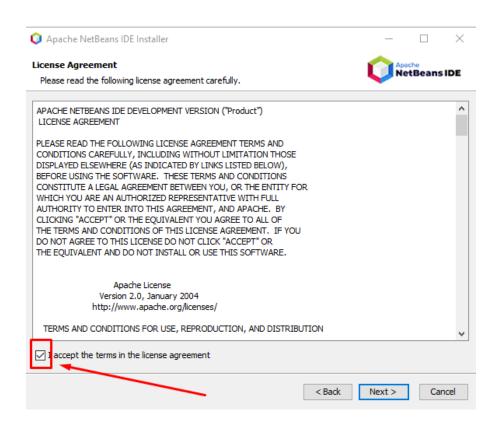
Apache NetBeans IDE Installer

Welcome to the Apache NetBeans IDE 22 Installer

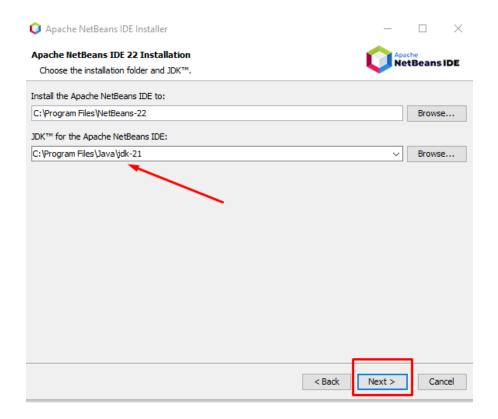
The installer will install the NetBeans IDE with the following packs and runtimes. Click Customize to select the packs and runtimes to install.

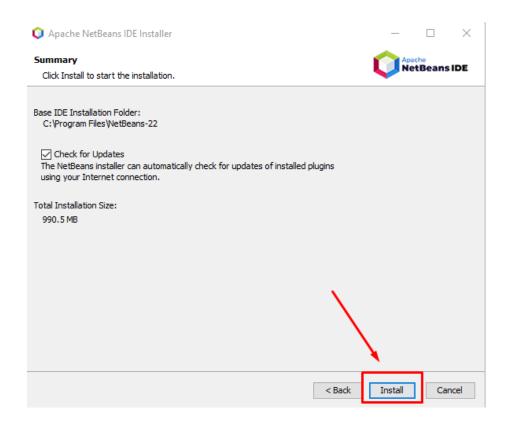
Base IDE Java SE Java EE HTML5/JavaScript PHP



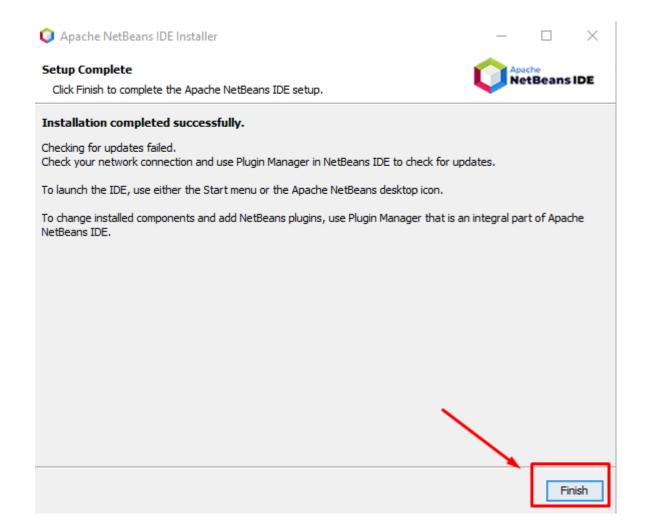












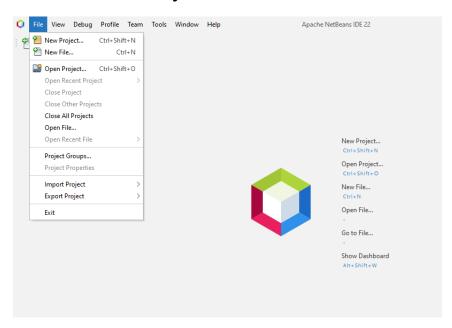


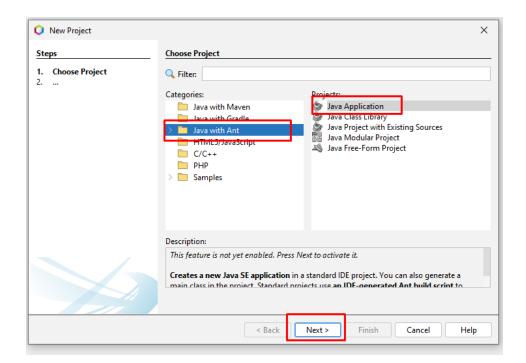
Runing the first Application



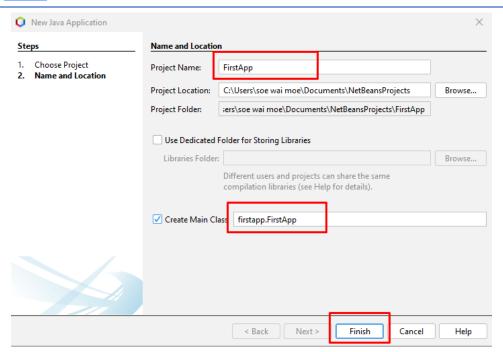


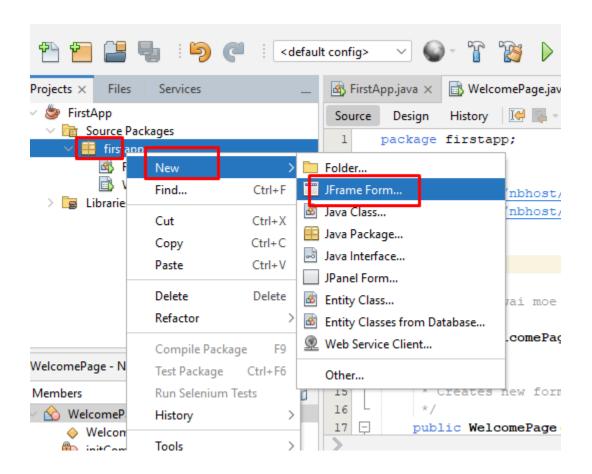
■ File->New Project



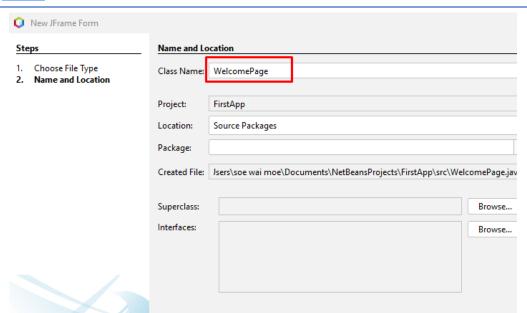












< Back

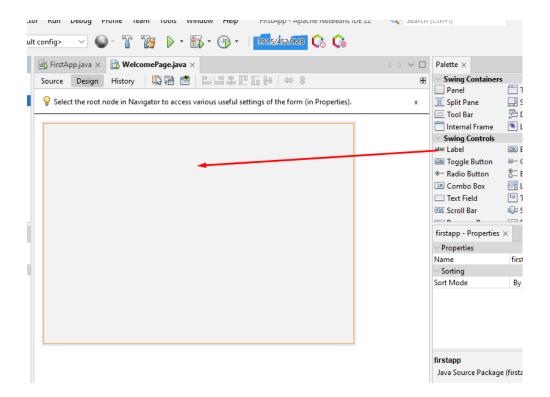
Marning: It is highly recommended that you do not place Java classes in the default packag

Next >

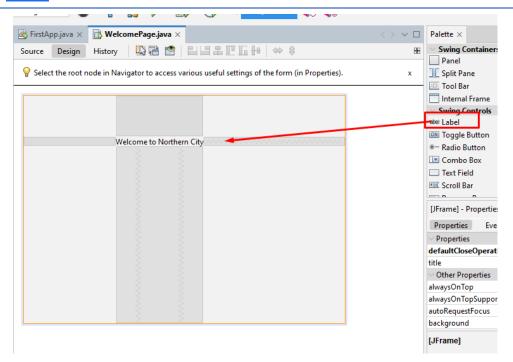
Finish

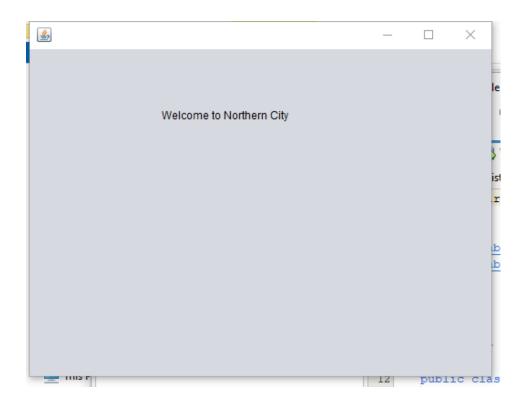
Cancel

Help









Congratulations ပါနော်။ ဒါဆို Data CRUD ဆက်ရေးဖို့ အဆင်သင့်ဖြစ်နေပါပြီ။



Data CRUD Part-1





CRUD Part-1

- Creation of Database and User Table
- Database Connection
- ♣Insert Data into Database
- **♣** Display Data from Database



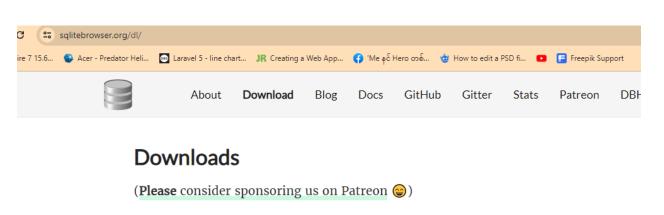
Creation of Database and Table

ဒီ course မှာ sqlite database ကို အသုံးပြုသွားမှာ ဖြစ်ပါတယ်။ mysql database ထက် အားသာတဲ့အချက်ကတော့ portable ဖြစ်တာရယ် ၊ Database server ကို သီးသန့် run စရာမလိုပဲ project folder ထဲမှာပဲ တစ်ခါတည်း embed လုပ်ပြီး အသုံးပြုတာဖြစ်တဲ့အတွက် development speed ပိုပြီးမြန်ဆန်မှာ ဖြစ်ပါတယ်။

Create New Database

Database အသစ်ဆောက်ဖို့ရာ sqlite browser ကို အောက်က link ကို သွားပြီး ဒေါင်းရပါမယ်။

https://sqlitebrowser.org/dl/



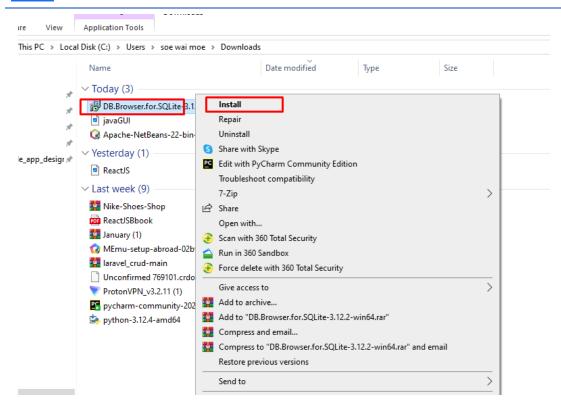
Windows

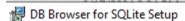
Our latest release (3.12.2) for Windows:

- DB Browser for SQLite Standard installer for 32-bit Windows
- DB Browser for SQLite .zip (no installer) for 32-bit Windows
- DB Browser for SQLite Standard installer for 64-bit Windows
- DB Browser for SQLite .zip (no installer) for 64-bit Windows

Free code signing provided by SignPath.io, certificate by SignPath Foundation.









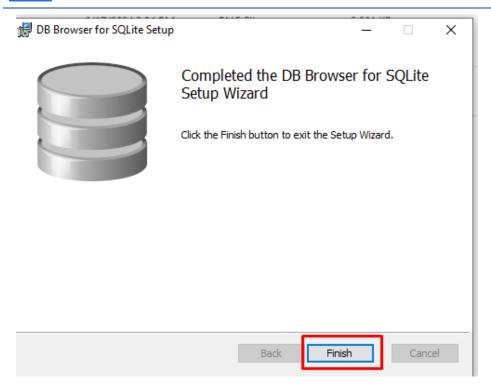
Welcome to the DB Browser for SQLite Setup Wizard

×

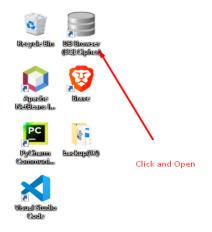
The Setup Wizard allows you to change the way DB Browser for SQLite features are installed on your computer or to remove it from your computer. Click Next to continue or Cancel to exit the Setup Wizard.

Back	Next	Cancel

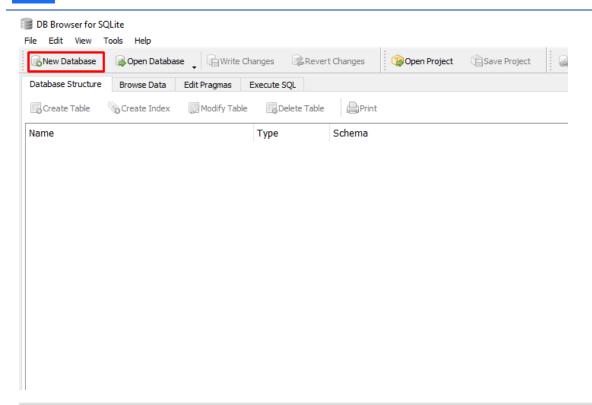


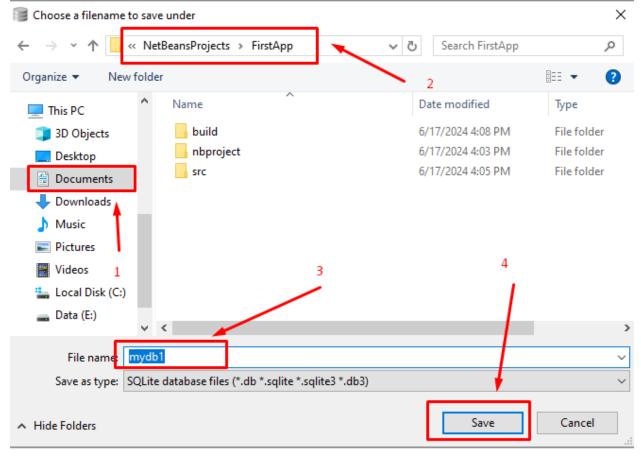


SQLite Brower ဒေါင်းပြီးသွားရင်တော့ Desktop ပေါ် က SQLite icon ကို ခေါက်ပြီး အောက်ပါအတိုင်း Database အသစ်ဆောက်ပြီး user table တစ်ခု ဆောက်ရပါမယ်။

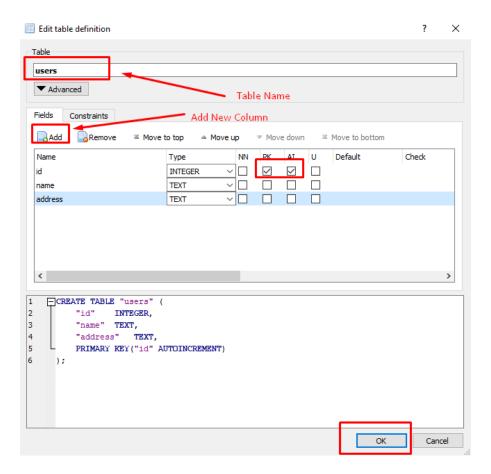


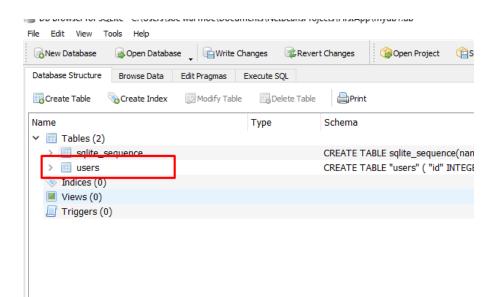






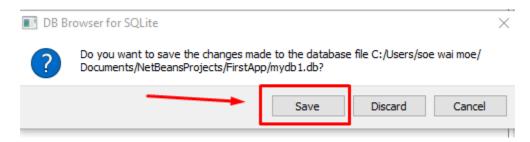








Database Close လုပ်တဲ့အခါ save ကို နှိပ်ပြီး အတည်ပြုပေးရပါမယ်။



Congratulations! Database နဲ့ User Table Create လုပ်တာ အောင်မြင်သွားပါပြီ။

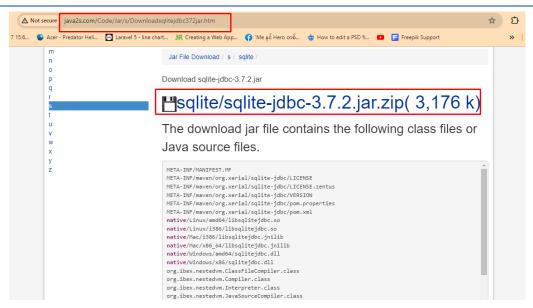
SQLite JDBC driver

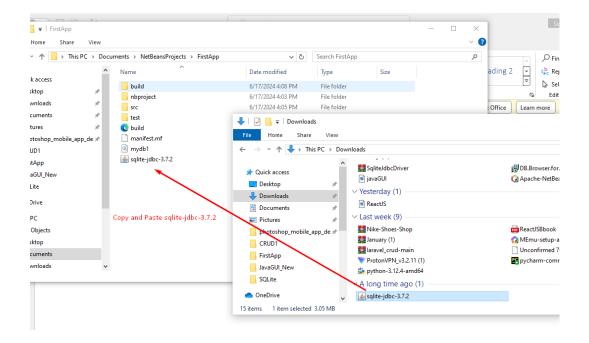
ဆက်လက်ပြီး Java JFrame နဲ့ User Interface ဆွဲပြီး Database ထဲကို data အသွင်းအထုတ်လုပ်တာ တွေ ပြုလုပ်ကြပါမယ်။ Data တွေကို အသွင်းအထုတ်မလုပ်ခင်မှာ User Interface နဲ့ Database ဘယ်လိုချိတ်ဆက် ရမလဲဆိုတာကိုအရင်လေ့လာရပါမယ်။ Application နဲ့ database ချိတ်ဆက်ဖို့ဆိုရင် SQLite JDBC driver လို့ခေါ်တဲ့ driver file(j-connector jar file) ကို အရင်ဒေါင်းထားရပါမယ်။ sqlite-jdbc jar file ကို project library ထဲမှာထည့်ပြီး Database java file တစ်ခုနဲ့ configuration လုပ်ရပါမယ်။ Application UI နဲ့ Database connection ရပြီဆိုရင် data insertion နဲ့ Data Retrieval (Data Display) တို့ကို ဆက်ပြီး ရေးကြပါမယ်။

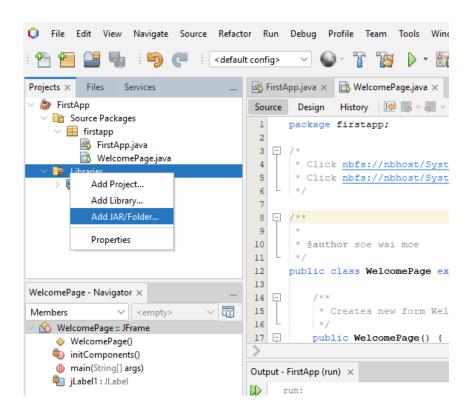
Sqlite jdbc driver download link:

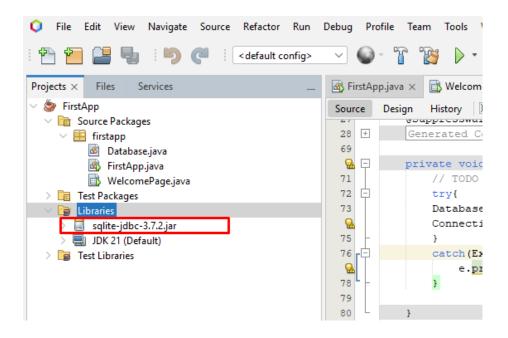
http://www.java2s.com/Code/Jar/s/Downloadsqlitejdbc372jar.htm









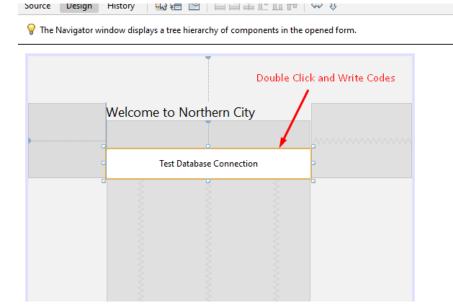




Database.java

```
package firstapp;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.*;
* @author soe wai moe
public class Database {
  public Connection getConnected(){
  Connection conn=null;
  try{
    Class.forName("org.sqlite.JDBC");
    conn=DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:sqlite:mydb1.db");
    if(conn!=null){
       System.out.println("Database Connection Success...");
    }
  }catch(Exception e){
    e.printStackTrace();
  return conn;
  }
}
```

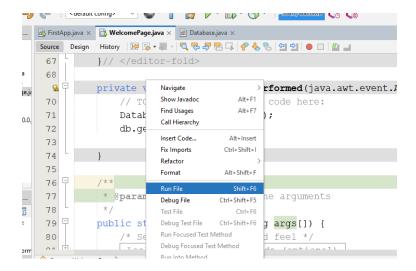


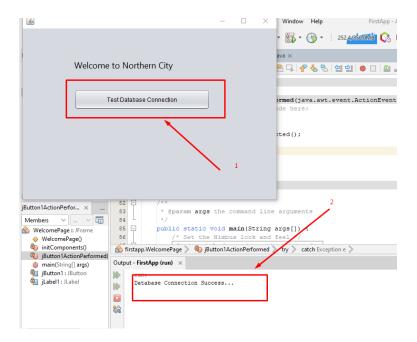


Test Database Connection Button ကို၂ ချက် ခေါက်ပြီး အောက်က code ကို ရေးရပါမယ်။ Database Connection ရပြီဆိုကာမှ CRUD operation ကို ဆက်ရေးရမှာ မို့ပါ။

```
private void jButton1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    // TODO add your handling code here:
    try{
    Database db=new Database();
    Connection conn=db.getConnected();
    }
    catch(Exception e){
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```





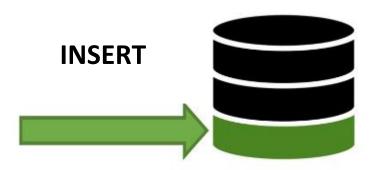




Congratulations! Database Connection Success ဖြစ်သွားပြီဆိုတော့ Data CRUD operation ကို စရေးလို့ရပါပြီ။ CRUD ရဲ့ အရည်ကောက်က Create ၊ Read ၊ Update နဲ့ Delete ဖြစ်ပါတယ်။ Application တစ်ခု ရေးတော့မယ်ဆိုရင် CRUD operation က အခြေခံကျတဲ့ လုပ်ဆောင်ချက်တွေဖြစ်ပါတယ်။ ပြီးမှ photo upload၊ data search ၊ data pagination ၊ data filter ၊ menu navigation ၊ authentication function ၊ application User Interface တွေကို တစ်ခုပြီး တစ်ခု ထည့်ပြီး application function နဲ့ application design တွေအဆင့်မြင့်လာအောင် upgrade လုပ်သွားရမှာ ဖြစ်ပါတယ်။



Insert Data into Database



- Project Structure
- --- project file
 - --- src --- Database.java
 - --- UserCreatePage.java
 - --- libraries --- sqlite-jdbc-3.7.2.jar

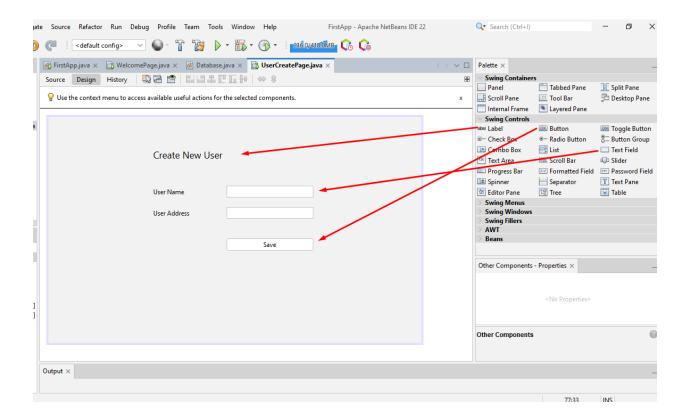


Database.java

```
package firstapp;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.*;
public class Database {
  public Connection getConnected(){
  Connection conn=null;
  try{
     Class.forName("org.sqlite.JDBC");
     conn=Driver Manager.get Connection ("jdbc:sqlite:mydb1.db");\\
     if(conn!=null){
       System.out.println("Database Connection Success...");
     }
  }catch(Exception e){
     e.printStackTrace();
  return conn;
  }
}
```



UserCreatePage.java



Save Button ကို၂ ချက် ဆက်တိုက်ခေါက်ပြီး အောက်က code ကို ရေးရပါမယ်။

Input field validation ကို အရင်ဆုံးလုပ်ရပါမယ်။ input field တွေမှာ ဘာမှ မထည့်ပဲ save button ကို နှိပ်လိုက်ရင် Please fill up the blanks ဆိုတဲ့ message dialog box ကျလာပါမယ်။ textfield validation pass ဖြစ်သွားရင် တော့ insert data process ကို ဆက်လုပ်ရပါမယ်။

Insert data process မှာ အဆင့်၃ ဆင့်ရှိပါတယ်။ အဲဒါတွေကတော့ -

- 1. Database Connection
- 2. Sql Commands (Insert, Select, Update, Delete)
- 3. Execution SQL command

တို့ဖြစ်ပါတယ်။



```
private void jButton1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    // TODO add your handling code here:
    if(jTextField1.getText().equals("") || jTextField2.getText().equals("")){
      JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Please Fill up the blanks...");
    }
    else{
      //process insert data
      try{
         Database db=new Database();
        Connection conn=db.getConnected();
        String sql="INSERT into users (name,address) values(?,?)";
         PreparedStatement pst=conn.prepareStatement(sql);
         pst.setString(1,jTextField1.getText());
         pst.setString(2,jTextField2.getText());
         pst.execute();
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "User Data Saving Success...");
      }
      catch(Exception e){
        e.printStackTrace();
      }
    }
```



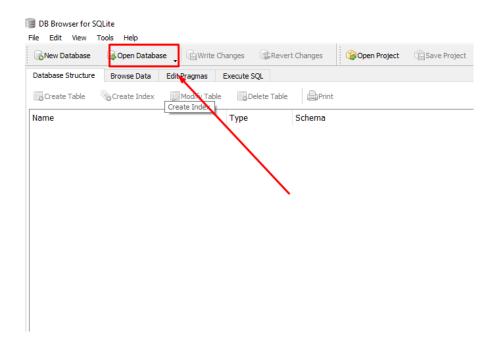


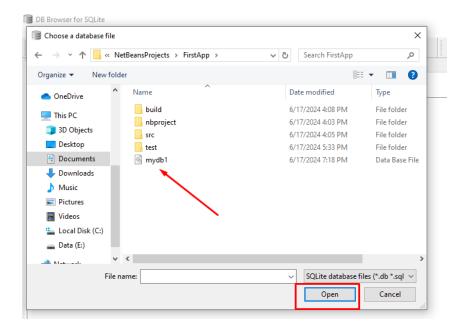


ဒါဆိုအခု Database ထဲကို data ရောက်မရောက်သွားကြည့်ရအောင်နော်။

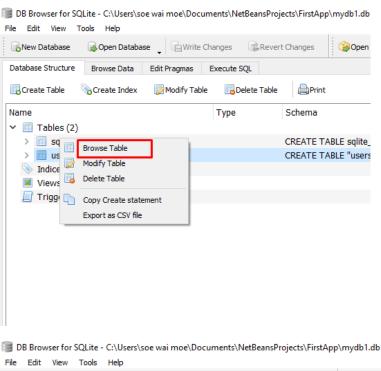
Desktop ပေါ်က SQLite DB browser ကို ဖွင့်ရအောင်။

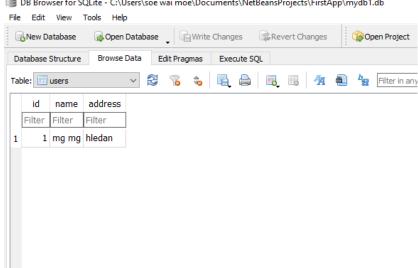










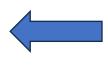


Congratulations! Insert Data Process အောင်မြင်သွားပါပြီ။ ဆက်ပြီးတော့ Data Retrieval process (Display Data) ကို ဆက်လုပ်ရအောင်နော်။



Display Data from Database

ID	Name	Address
1	Mg Mg	Hledan
2	Su Su	Innsein
3	Aung Aung	San Chaung





- Project Structure
- --- project file
 - --- src --- Database.java
 - --- UserCreatePage.java
 - --- UserIndexPage.java
 - --- libraries --- sqlite-jdbc-3.7.2.jar



UserIndexPage.java

Data Loading

UserIndexPage က database ထဲက user data တွေကို ဆွဲထုတ်ပြီး jTable မှာ ထုတ်ပြရမှာ ဖြစ်ပါတယ်။ ဦးစွာ loadUsers() ဆိုတဲ့ method ကို contructor ထဲမှာ ရေးရပါမယ်။ loadUsers() method အပေါ်မှာ mouse pointer ကို ထောက်ပြီး double click လုပ်လိုက်ရင် သူ့ရဲ့ method implemetation body ကို UserIndexPage ရဲ့အောက်ဆုံးပိုင်းမှာ generate လုပ်ပေးမှာ ဖြစ်ပါတယ်။

Database ထဲက data တွေကို ဆွဲထုတ်ပြီး jTable မှာ dynamically populate လုပ်နိုင်ဖို့အတွက် DefaultTableModel ကိုအသုံးပြုရပါမယ်။ Table heading column တွေအတွက်ကတော့ String array ကို အသုံးပြုရမှာ ဖြစ်ပါတယ်။

Database ထဲက data တွေကို ResultSet library နဲ့ ဆွဲထုတ်ရတာဖြစ်ပြီး DefaultTableModel ထဲကို တစ် row ပြီး တစ် row အောက်ပါအတိုင်း ပြန်ထည့်ရပါမယ်။

```
=>public DefaultTableModel model=new DefaultTableModel();
...
while(rs.next()){
    String name=rs.getString("name");
    String address=rs.getString("address");
    model.addRow(new Object[]{id,name,address});
```

}

Page Redirection

Page Redirection အတွက် this.dispose() method ကိုအသုံးပြုရပါမယ်။ သွားချင်တဲ့ page ကို redirect လုပ်နိုင်ဖို့အတွက် လက်ရှိဖွင့်ထားတဲ့ application window ကို this.dispose() method နဲ့ ပိတ်ပြီး သွားချင်တဲ့ page နာမည်ကို အောက်ပါအတိုင်းဖွင့်လို့ရပါတယ်။

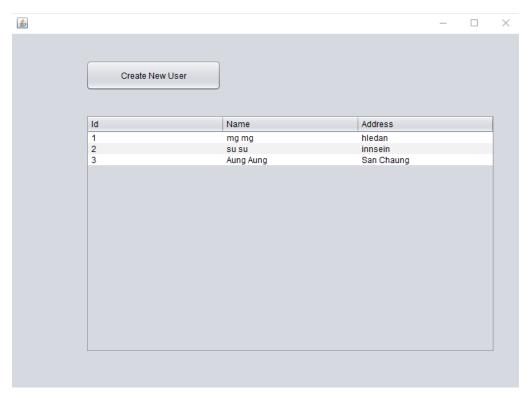
```
NewPage newPage=new NewPage();
newPage.setVisible(true);
```



```
//contructor
  public UserIndexPage() {
    initComponents();
   loadUsers();
  }
private void loadUsers() {
    model.setColumnIdentifiers(cols);
    try{
     Database db=new Database();
     Connection conn=db.getConnected();
     String sql="SELECT * from users";
     Statement stmt=conn.createStatement();
     ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(sql);
     while(rs.next()){
       int id=rs.getInt("id");
       String name=rs.getString("name");
       model.addRow(new Object[]{id,name});
     }
     jTable1.setModel(model);
    }
    catch(Exception e){
     e.printStackTrace();
   }
  }
```



Output:





Data CRUD Part-2





CRUD Part-2

- Popup Menu
- Edit Data Process
- Delete Data Process

```
■ Project Structure
--- project file
```

```
--- src --- Database.java
```

--- UserCreatePage.java

--- UserIndexPage.java

--- UserEditPage.java (Manual Codes)

--- libraries --- sqlite-jdbc-3.7.2.jar



CRUD Part-2 မှာ Data Edit နဲ့ Data Delete လုပ်ဆောင်ချက်တွေကို implement လုပ်သွားမှာဖြစ်ပါတယ်။ ပုံမှန်အားဖြင့် edit process ကို Jframe စာမျက်နာ အသစ်နဲ့ ဆောက်လုပ်ကြပေမယ့် ဒီလေ့ကျင့်ခန်းမှာတော့ popup menu အနေနဲ့ အသုံးပြုကြမှာ ဖြစပါတယ်။ အဲဒါကြောင့် Popup menu တွေကို အောက်ပါအတိုင်း UserIndexPage ရဲ့ constructor အပေါ်မှာ ကြေငြာပေးရပါမယ်။

```
public JPopupMenu popup=new JPopupMenu();
public JMenuItem editMenu=new JMenuItem("Edit User ");
public JMenuItem deleteMenu=new JMenuItem("Delete User");
```

Popup menu implementation အပိုင်းကိုတော့ jTable ထဲကို setComponentPopupMenu() method နဲ့ အောက်ပါအတိုင်း အသက်သွင်းရပါမယ်။

jTable1.setComponentPopupMenu(popup);

Editing Process

Popup menu ကို အသက်သွင်းပြီးတာနဲ့ popup menu item ကို listener ထည့်ပြီး edit data process ကို စပြီး အကောင်အထည်ဖော်ရေးသားလို့ရပါပြီ။ jTable ထဲက id field ထဲက value ကို row နဲ့ col တို့ရဲ့ position ကို မူတည်ပြီး getValueAt(row,col) method နဲ့ field id value ကို ရယူပါလိုက်ပါတယ်။အဲဒီနောက် id value ကို UserEditPage inner class ထဲကို pass လုပ်ပြီး data updating process ကို ရေးရပါမယ်။

```
int row=jTable1.getSelectedRow();
int col=0;
int selected_id=(int) jTable1.getValueAt(row, col);
```

Deleting Process



UserIndexPage.java

```
//import libraries
import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.Font;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;
import java.sql.*;
import java.sql.Statement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import javax.swing.JButton;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JLabel;
import javax.swing.JMenuItem;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
import javax.swing.JPopupMenu;
import javax.swing.JTable;
import javax.swing.JTextField;
//Declaration of Popup menu
//Popup menu
 public JPopupMenu popup=new JPopupMenu();
 public JMenuItem editMenu=new JMenuItem("Edit User ");
 public JMenuItem deleteMenu=new JMenuItem("Delete User");
//implementation of edit popup menu
 popup.add(editMenu);
 editMenu.addActionListener(new ActionListener(){
 @Override
 public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
    int selectedId=getSelectedId(jTable1);
         if(selectedId==-1){
```



```
return;
         }
         new UserEditPage(selectedId);
       }
     });
//implementation of delete menu
     popup.add(deleteMenu);
     deleteMenu.addActionListener(new ActionListener(){
       @Override
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
         int selectedId=getSelectedId(jTable1);
         if(selectedId==-1){
           return;
         }
         new UserDeletePage(selectedId);
       }
     });
```

UserEditPage.class

```
//UserEditPage Implementation
class UserEditPage extends JFrame{
    String edit_name="";
    String edit_address="";
    public UserEditPage(int selectedId){
        //Data Retrieval using selected id
        try{
```



```
Database db=new Database();
Connection conn=db.getConnected();
String sql="SELECT * from users where id="+selectedId;
Statement stmt=conn.createStatement();
ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(sql);
while(rs.next()){
   edit_name=rs.getString("name");
   edit_address=rs.getString("address");
}
catch(Exception e1){
  e1.printStackTrace();
}
/* Create Popup Dialog JFrame */
JFrame editWindow=new JFrame("Edit Categoy");
editWindow.setLayout(null);
JLabel title=new JLabel("Edit Category");
title.setFont(new Font("times",Font.BOLD,20));
title.setBounds(50,50,300,30);
editWindow.add(title);
JButton closeBtn=new JButton("[X]Close");
closeBtn.setBackground(Color.red);
closeBtn.setForeground(Color.white);
closeBtn.setBounds(350,50,100,30);
editWindow.add(closeBtn);
closeBtn.addActionListener(new ActionListener(){
       @Override
       public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
          editWindow.setVisible(false);
       }
});
JLabel name lb=new JLabel("User Name");
name_lb.setBounds(50,150,200,30);
```



```
editWindow.add(name_lb);
JTextField name_tf=new JTextField(edit_name);
name_tf.setBounds(250,150,200,30);
editWindow.add(name_tf);
JLabel address | lb=new JLabel("User Address");
address_lb.setBounds(50,200,200,30);
editWindow.add(address lb);
JTextField address_tf=new JTextField(edit_address);
address tf.setBounds(250,200,200,30);
editWindow.add(address_tf);
JButton updateBtn=new JButton("Update");
updateBtn.setBounds(250,250,200,30);
editWindow.add(updateBtn);
updateBtn.addActionListener(new ActionListener(){
  @Override
  public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
    try{
      Database db=new Database();
      Connection conn=db.getConnected();
      String sql="UPDATE users set name=?, address=? WHERE id=?";
      PreparedStatement pst=conn.prepareStatement(sql);
      pst.setString(1, name_tf.getText());
      pst.setString(2, address_tf.getText());
      pst.setInt(3, selectedId);
      pst.execute();
      JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Update Success...");
      editWindow.dispose();
      dispose();
      UserIndexPage userIndexPage=new UserIndexPage();
      userIndexPage.setVisible(true);
    }
    catch(Exception e2){
       e2.printStackTrace();
    }
```

```
}
});

editWindow.setDefaultCloseOperation(EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
editWindow.setSize(600,400);
editWindow.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
editWindow.setVisible(true);
}
```

UserDeletePage.class

```
//delete user implementation
class UserDeletePage extends JFrame {
   public UserDeletePage(int selectedId){
        try{

        Database db=new Database();
        Connection conn=db.getConnected();

        String sql="DELETE from users WHERE id="+selectedId;

        Statement stmt=conn.createStatement();
        stmt.execute(sql);

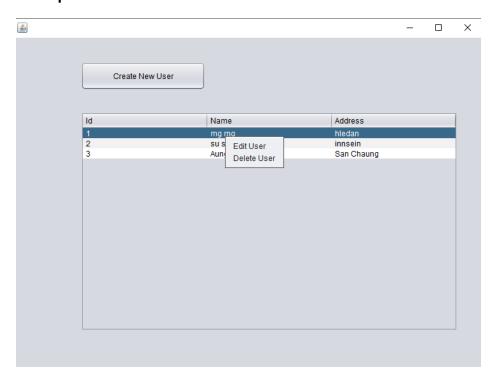
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Successfully Deleted...");

        this.dispose();
        UserIndexPage userIndexPage=new UserIndexPage();
        userIndexPage.setVisible(true);
```

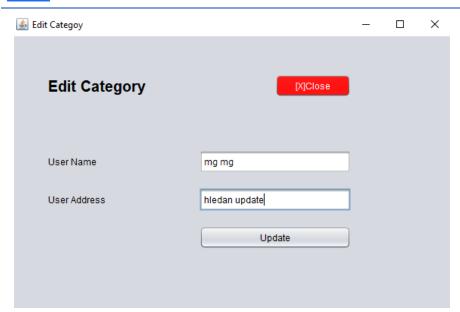


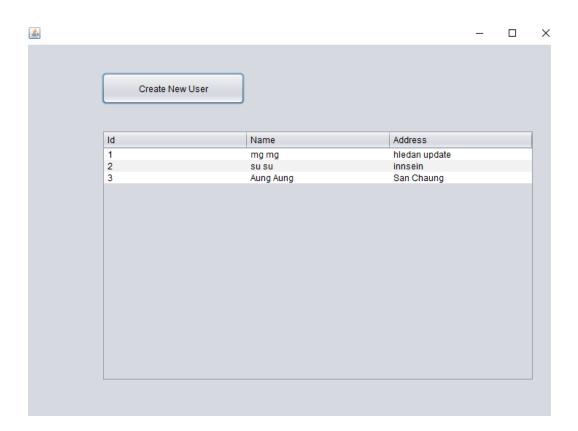
```
}
catch(Exception e){
    e.printStackTrace();
}
```

Output:

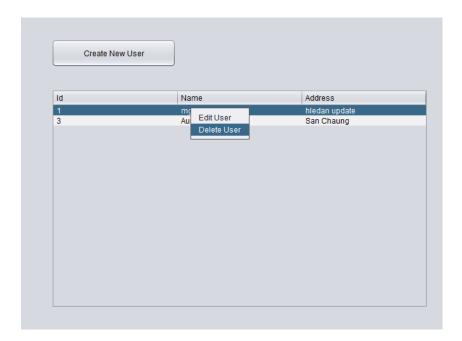


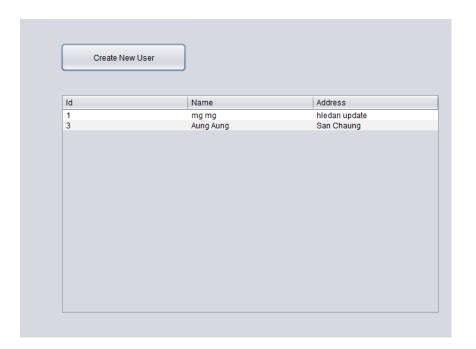














Assignment 1

- Category CRUD
 Category (id, name)
- Items CRUDItem(id,category,name,price)

- 🏈 Project file ကို zip လုပ်ပြီး <u>northerncitycenter@gmail.com</u> သို့ ပို့ရန်
 - 🏈 Code Correction နဲ့ instructor comments ရေးပြီး ပြန်ပို့ပေးပါမည်။