

# GRAMMAR

## IV. Đại từ phản thân (Reflexive Pronouns)

### 1. Định nghĩa

Đại từ phản thân là một loại đại từ trong tiếng Anh, được sử dụng khi chủ ngữ (người tác động) của hành động và tân ngữ (người nhận tác động) là cùng một người.

Đại từ phản thân gồm myself, yourself, himself, herself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves, ...

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### 2. Vị trí của Đại từ phản thân trong câu.

#### 2.2 Đại từ phản thân đứng sau giới từ.

Ví dụ:

*Stop putting pressure on yourselves, you guys look really burned*

GT    ĐTPT

*out.*

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Đại từ nhân xưng		Đại từ sở hữu	Tính từ sở hữu	Đại từ phản thân
( Chủ Ngữ )	( Tân Ngữ )			
I	me	mine	my	myself
YOU	you	yours	your	yourself/ yourselves
WE	US	ours	our	ourselves
THEY	them	theirs	their	themselves
HE	him	his	his	himself
SHE	her	hers	her	herself
IT	it	its	its	its 

# GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct pronoun from the table in exercise 7.

- 1 I'm really bored – there's ..... *nothing* ..... to do.
- 2 ..... is on the phone for you, Mum.
- 3 Why doesn't granddad remember  
..... about his schooldays?
- 4 Have you got a minute? I want to ask you  
.....
- 5 There was ..... at tennis practice  
yesterday – only me!
- 6 Are you sure you've got ..... you  
need?
- 7 This is important for ..... else in  
the class, so listen carefully.
- 8 There wasn't ..... in the  
playground because it was raining.

# GRAMMAR

The relative pronouns *who* and *which* give more information about someone or something earlier in the sentence.

*My little sister, who is called Naomi, is only two.*

*I live in the county of Angus, which is in Scotland.*

Complete the sentences with *who* or *which*.

- 1 Jonny, ..... is from New Zealand, has two brothers.
- 2 The two players, ..... won all their matches last year, are doing well.
- 3 There's some money in my bag, ..... is on the kitchen table.
- 4 Bono, ..... sings in the band U2, has met the Pope.
- 5 I go dancing every week, ..... I really enjoy.
- 6 The party, ..... will start at 9.00, is for my cousin's birthday.