1. What does an empty dictionary's code look like?

Ans: dict = {}

2. What is the value of a dictionary value with the key 'foo' and the value 42?

Ans: {‘foo’ : 42}

3. What is the most significant distinction between a dictionary and a list?

Ans: dictionary creates elements as key and value pair where as list only stores elements at respective index,

4. What happens if you try to access spam['foo'] if spam is {'bar': 100}?

Ans: spam[‘foo’] = key Error

5. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.keys()?

Ans:

6. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.values()?

Ans:

7. What is a shortcut for the following code?

if 'color' not in spam:

spam['color'] = 'black'

8. How do you "pretty print" dictionary values using which module and function?

Ans. Pprint.pprint()