

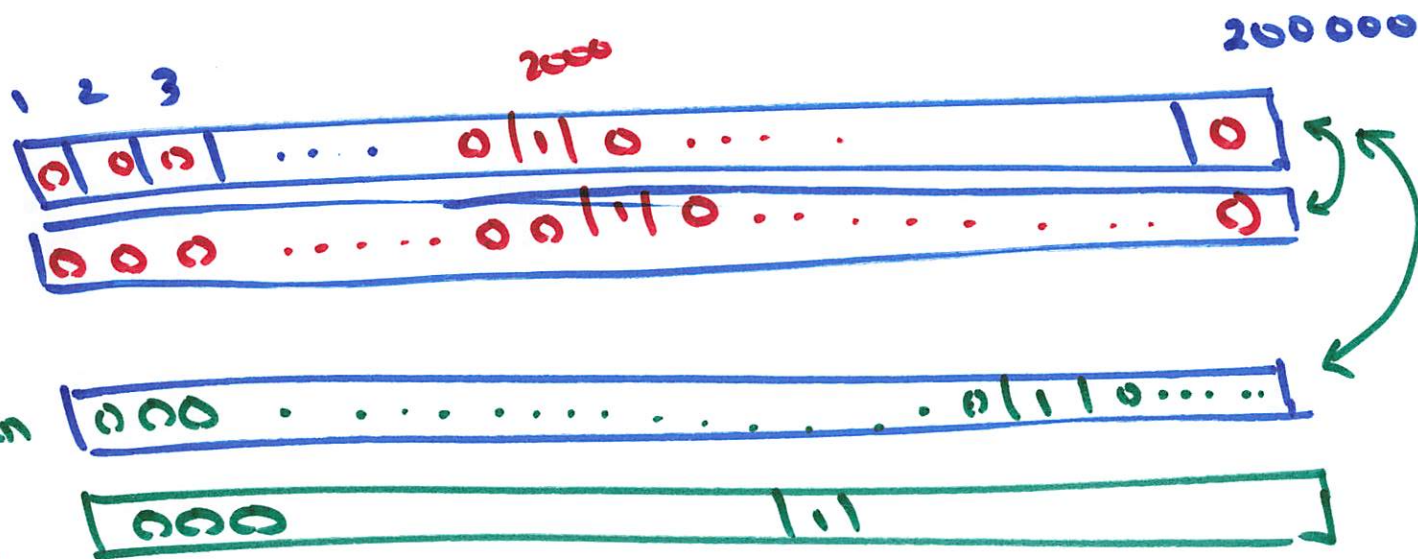
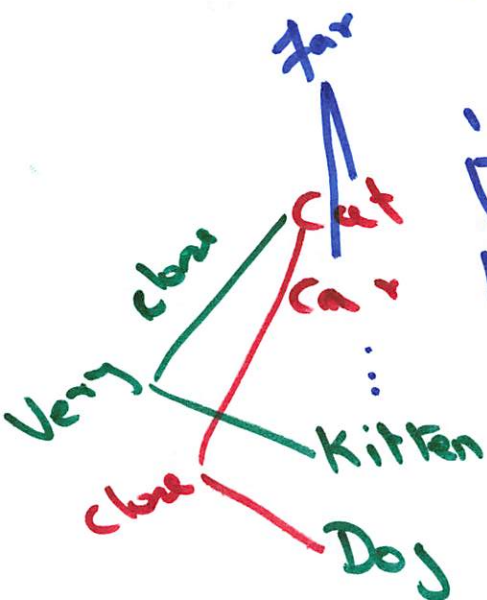
# One hot encoding

200,000 words

Eucledian

$$\Delta y \mid \frac{\sqrt{\Delta x^2 + \Delta y^2}}{\Delta x}$$

Cos Similinh



# Word Embeddings

- Word Embeddings: An NLP technique of representing words as vectors
- Several methods exist to do this kind of translation. Popular methods include

→ ☺ One Hot encoding ←

→ • Dimension reduction techniques, like SVD ←

{ • word2Vec (Neural networks)

{ • GloVe

words → Vectors

7 million articles  
5 billion words  
→ 250 million sent

- I went to the cinema on Sunday
- I went to the beach on Monday

- My favorite pet is a cat
- I like walking my pet dog

- I bought a red Honda
- I bought a red car
- I bought a blue Toyota

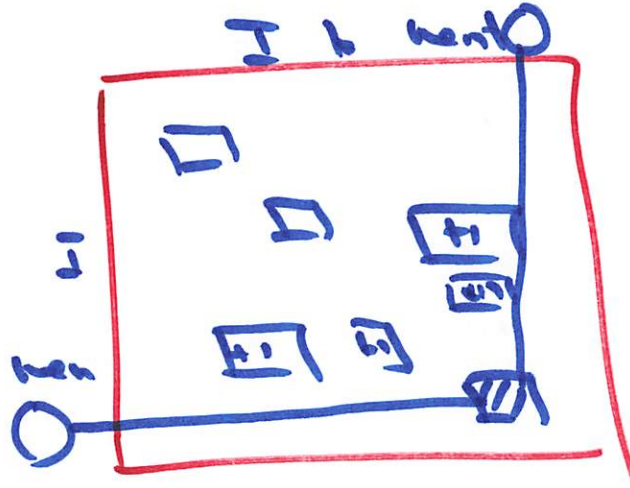
# Dim Reduction

## Co Occurrence Matrix

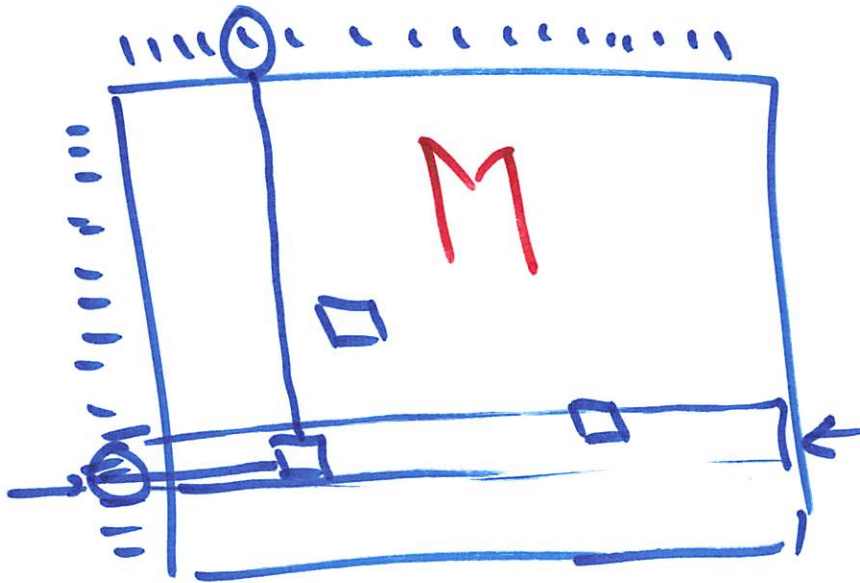
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5 billion words

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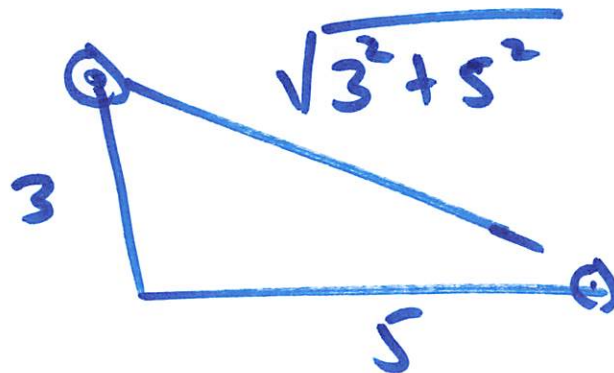


I went to the  
beach on Sunday.

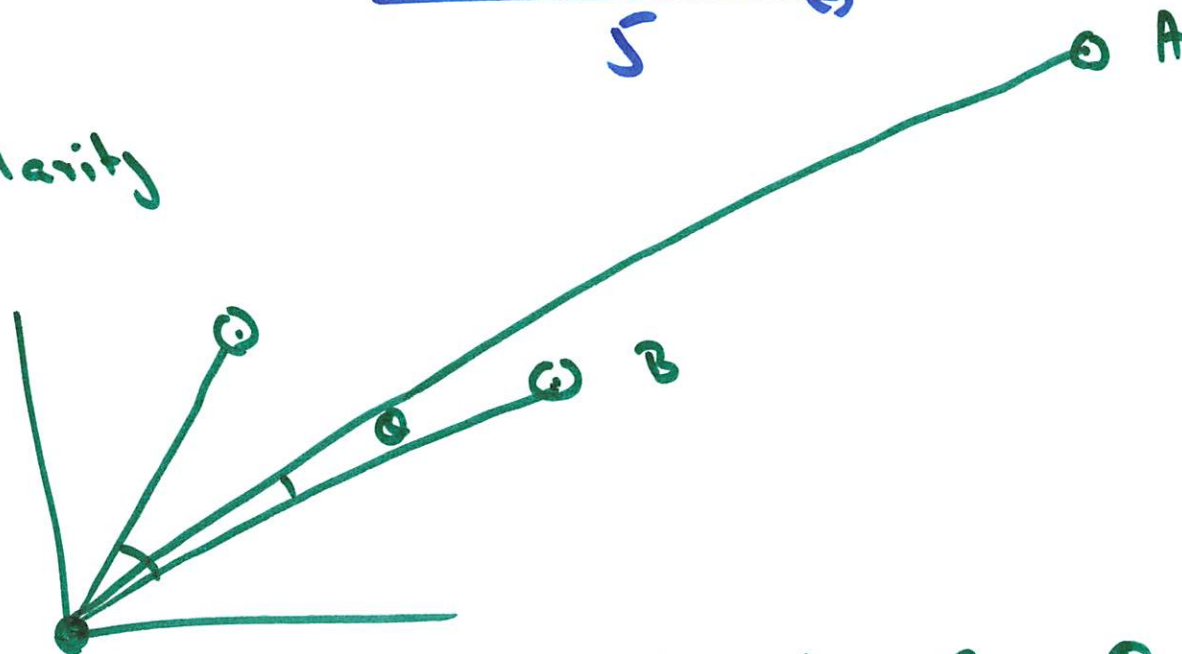

$$200000 \times 200000$$



Zucledian

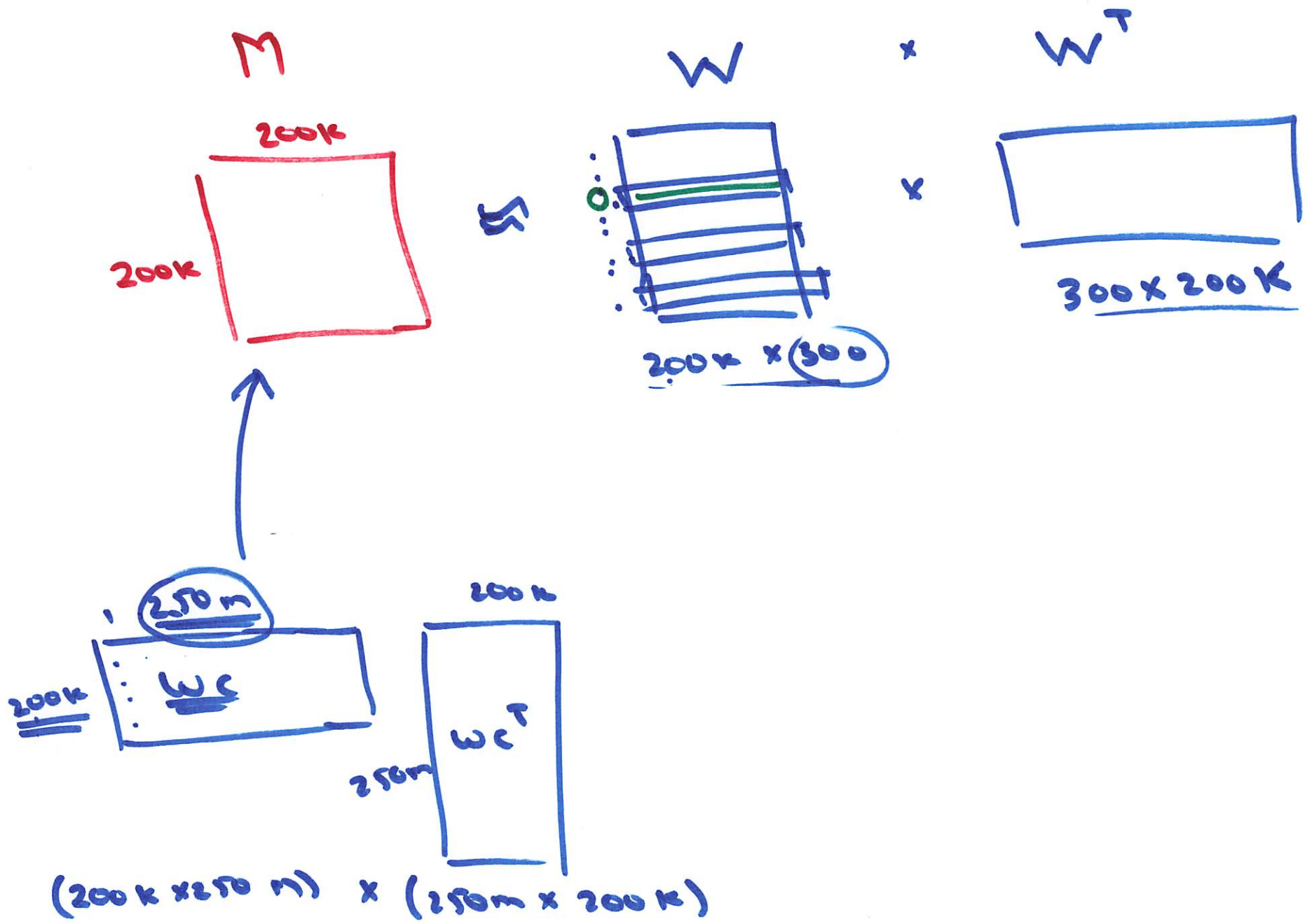


Cosine Similarity



Con  $\theta$

$$\text{Similarity}(A, B) = \cos \theta$$



~~King : man~~

man : King as woman : ? → Queen

King - Man + Woman = Queen



UK : London as US : ~~NY~~ NY

He : man  
King

She : woman  
Queen