





*JK*



# Introduction









# lib









— FBX - Gesture detector - Cam  
— Input multiplexer - Tile map - Pa

Font - Sprite - Texture - GUI - FBX - Gesture detector - Camera  
Shader - Box2D - Interpolation - Input multiplexer - Tile map - Path









# libGDX

the Java open-source cross-platform

**libGDX**

the Java open-source cross-platform

**libGDX**

game framework





## — Introductory Videos

### 1 Overview of libGdx

- What is libGdx ?
- Who uses libGdx ?
- How can all that be “easy” ?

### 2 Low level bindings example : openGL

- Android
- Desktop
- GLES

### 3 High level Api

- Architecture
- Tests

## — Conclusion

# Plan

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"libgdx is a cross-platform game development framework. Write your game once in Java, deploy to Windows, Linux, Mac OS X, Steam, Android, iOS, HTML5/WebGL"

- Initiated in 2010 by Mario Zechner
- Open Source : <https://github.com/libgdx/libgdx>
- Community : 5000 forks + nice wiki
- Website : <http://libgdx.badlogicgames.com> with a game repo



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"LibGdx is big framework accessible with little difficulty"





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"LibGdx is big framework accessible with little difficulty" (me)

# Features

Low level	Mid Level	High Level
Graphics	Texture SpriteBatch	UI skinnable 3D (fbx support)
Input	Gesture detector Input multiplexer	Box2d Bullet (via jni)
File I/O	AssetManager Threaded IO	Serialisation
Audio	Math Utility	FFT mp3/ogg decoding
Application Managment	Disposable	Screen management
Networking	!!	Extensions : freetype



Unity 3D

Unity is a feature rich, fully integrated development engine for the creation of interactive 3D con...

7.90% of apps



11.63% of installs



Cocos2D-X

Cocos2d-x is an open-source mobile 2D game framework written in C++.

2.10% of apps



4.41% of installs



libgdx

The libgdx project is a cross-platform game development library written in Java with some JNI code ...

1.52% of apps



2.53% of installs



AndEngine

AndEngine is a free Android 2D OpenGL Game Engine.

0.85% of apps



0.82% of installs



Gdemaker: Studio

Cross platform game development framework

0.42% of apps



0.24% of installs



Cocos2D

Cocos2d is an open-source mobile 2D game framework.

0.26% of apps



0.20% of installs



From [www.appbrain.com/stats/libraries/tag/game-framework/android-game-frameworks](http://www.appbrain.com/stats/libraries/tag/game-framework/android-game-frameworks)



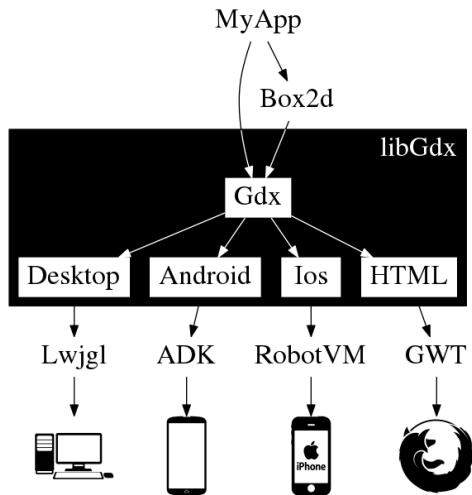
+10M download.

From <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.nianticproject.ingress>



+500k download at 2\$.

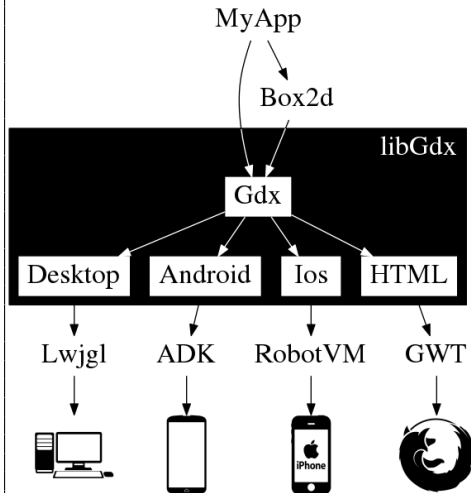
From <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.bithack.apparatus>



```

1 package com.tutorial.helloGame;
2
3 import com.badlogic.gdx.ApplicationAdapter;
4 import com.badlogic.gdx.Gdx;
5 import com.badlogic.gdx.graphics.GL20;
6 import com.badlogic.gdx.graphics.Texture;
7 import com.badlogic.gdx.graphics.g2d.SpriteBatch;
8
9 public class HelloGame extends
10     ApplicationAdapter {
11     SpriteBatch batch;
12     Texture img;
13
14     @Override
15     public void create () {
16         batch = new SpriteBatch();
17         img = new Texture("badlogic.jpg");
18     }
19
20     @Override
21     public void render () {
22         Gdx.gl.glClearColor(1, 0, 0, 1);
23         Gdx.gl.glClear(GL20.GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
24         ;
25         batch.begin();
26         batch.draw(img, 0, 0);
27         batch.end();
28     }
29 }

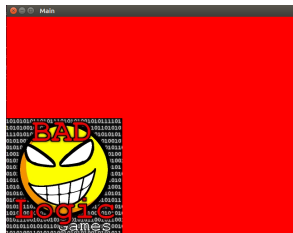
```



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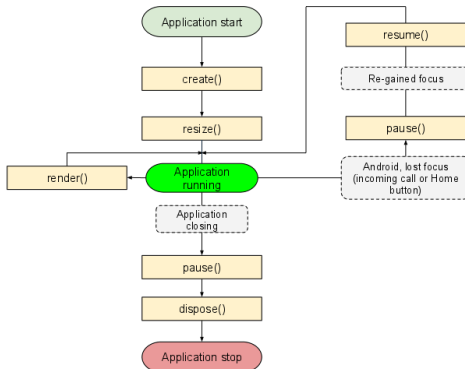
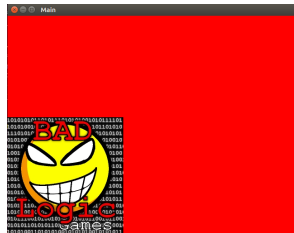




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```



## Desktop

LwjglApplication  
 LwjglCanvas  
 LwjglAudio  
 LwjglFiles  
 LwjglFileHandle  
 LwjglGL10  
 LwjglGL11  
 LwjglGL20  
 LwjglGraphics  
 LwjglInput  
 LwjglMusic  
 LwjglNet  
 LwjglPreferences  
 LwjglServerSocket  
 LwjglSocket  
 LwjglSound

## IOS

IOSApplication  
 IOSAudio  
 IOSFiles  
 IOSFileHandle  
 IOSGL20  
 IOSGraphics  
 IOSInput  
 IOSMusic  
 IOSNet  
 IOSPreferences  
 IOSServerSocket  
 IOSocket  
 IOSound

Core  
Interfaces

Application  
 Audio  
 Files  
 FileHandle  
 GL10  
 GL11  
 GL20  
 Graphics  
 Input  
 Music  
 Net  
 Preferences  
 ServerSocket  
 Socket  
 Sound

All mid-level and  
 high-level classes of  
 libgdx classes use these  
 interfaces

## HTML/WebGL

GwtApplication  
 GwtAudio  
 GwtFiles  
 GwtFileHandle  
 GwtInput  
 GwtGL20  
 GwtGraphics  
 GwtInput  
 GwtMusic  
 GwtNet  
 GwtPreferences  
 GwtSound

## Android

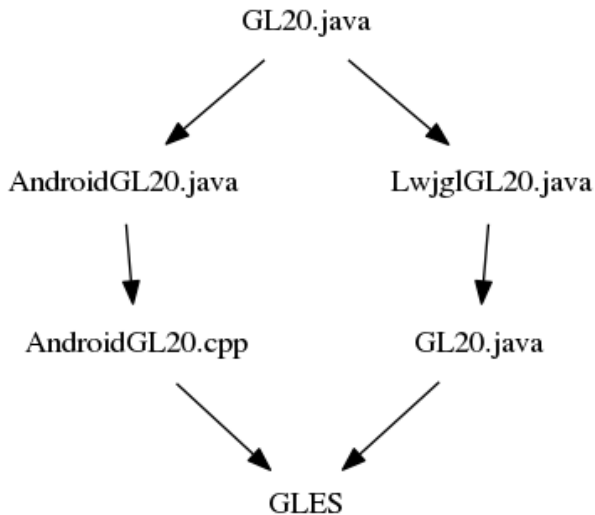
AndroidApplication  
 AndroidWallpaper  
 AndroidDaydream  
 AndroidAudio  
 AndroidFiles  
 AndroidFileHandle  
 AndroidGL10  
 AndroidGL11  
 AndroidGL20  
 AndroidGraphics  
 AndroidInput  
 AndroidMusic  
 AndroidNet  
 AndroidPreferences  
 AndroidServerSocket  
 AndroidSocket  
 AndroidSound

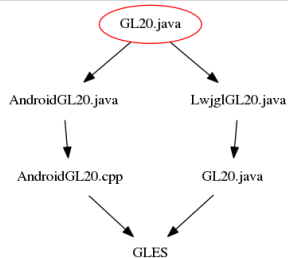
# Plan

## — Introductory Videos

- 1 Overview of libGdx
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```
1 package com.badlogic.gdx.graphics;
2
3 import java.nio.Buffer;
4 import java.nio.FloatBuffer;
5 import java.nio.IntBuffer;
6
7 public interface GL20 {
8     public void glActiveTexture (int texture);
9     public void glBindTexture (int target, int texture);
10    public void glBlendFunc (int sfactor, int dfactor);
11    public void glClear (int mask);
12 }
```

```
1 package com.badlogic.gdx.backends.android
```

```
2  
3 import java.nio.Buffer;
```

```
4 import java.nio.FloatBuffer;
```

```
5 import java.nio.IntBuffer;
```

```
6  
7 import com.badlogic.gdx.graphics.GL20;
```

```
8  
9 public class AndroidGL20 implements GL20 {
```

```
10     static {
```

```
11         System.loadLibrary("gdx");
```

```
12         init();
```

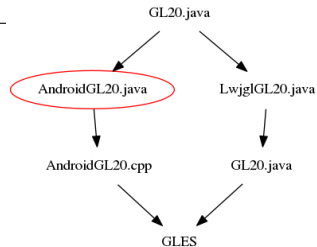
```
13     private static native void init ();
```

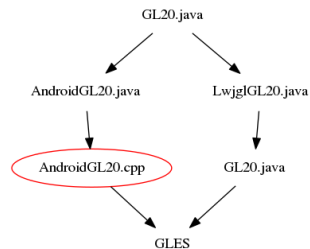
```
14     public native void glActiveTexture (int texture);
```

```
15     public native void glAttachShader (int program, int  
16         shader);
```

```
17     public native void glBindAttribLocation (int program, int  
18         index, String name);
```

```
19 }}
```

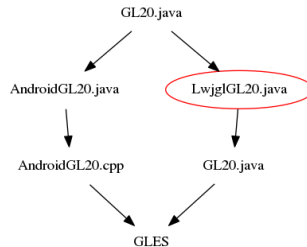




```

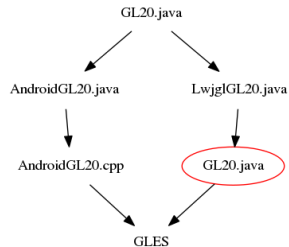
1 #include "AndroidGL20.h"
2 #include <GLES2/gl2.h>
3 #include <GLES2/gl2ext.h>
4 /*
5  * Class:      com_badlogic_gdx_backends_android_AndroidGL20
6  * Method:     glActiveTexture
7  * Signature:  (I)V
8  */
9 JNIEXPORT void JNICALL
10     Java_com_badlogic_gdx_backends_android_AndroidGL20_glActiveTexT
11     (JNIEnv *, jobject, jint texture)
12 {
13     glActiveTexture( texture );
14 }

```



```
1 package com.badlogic.gdx.backends.lwjgl;
2
3 import org.lwjgl.opengl.GL13;
4 import com.badlogic.gdx.utils.GdxRuntimeException;
5
6 class LwjglGL20 implements com.badlogic.gdx.graphics.GL20 {
7     public void glActiveTexture (int texture) {
8         GL13.glActiveTexture(texture);
9     }
10 }
```



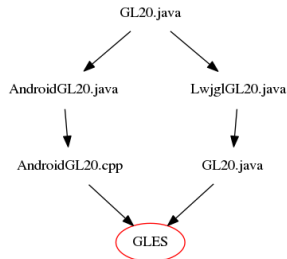


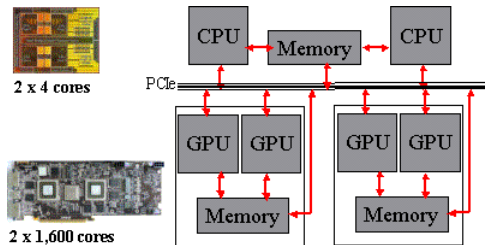
```
1 package org.lwjgl.opengl;
2
3 import org.lwjgl.util.generator.*;
4 import org.lwjgl.util.generator.opengl.*;
5
6 import java.nio.*;
7
8 @DeprecatedGL
9 public interface GL13 {
10     void glActiveTexture(@GLenum int texture);
11 }
```

```

1 void GLAPIENTRY
2 _mesa_ActiveTexture(GLenum texture)
3 {
4     const GLuint texUnit = texture - GL_TEXTURE0;
5     GLuint k;
6     GET_CURRENT_CONTEXT(ctx);
7
8     if (MESA_VERBOSE & (VERBOSE_API|VERBOSE_TEXTURE))
9         _mesa_debug(ctx, "glActiveTexture %s\n",
10                     _mesa_enum_to_string(texture));
11
12     if (ctx->Texture.CurrentUnit == texUnit)
13         return;
14
15     k = _mesa_max_tex_unit(ctx);
16
17     assert(k <= ARRAY_SIZE(ctx->Texture.Unit));
18
19     if (texUnit >= k) {
20         _mesa_error(ctx, GL_INVALID_ENUM, "glActiveTexture (texture=%s)",
21                     _mesa_enum_to_string(texture));
22         return;
23     }
24
25     FLUSH_VERTICES(ctx, _NEW_TEXTURE);
26
27     ctx->Texture.CurrentUnit = texUnit;
28     if (ctx->Transform.MatrixMode == GL_TEXTURE) {
29         /* update current stack pointer */
30         ctx->CurrentStack = &ctx->TextureMatrixStack[texUnit];
31     }
32 }

```

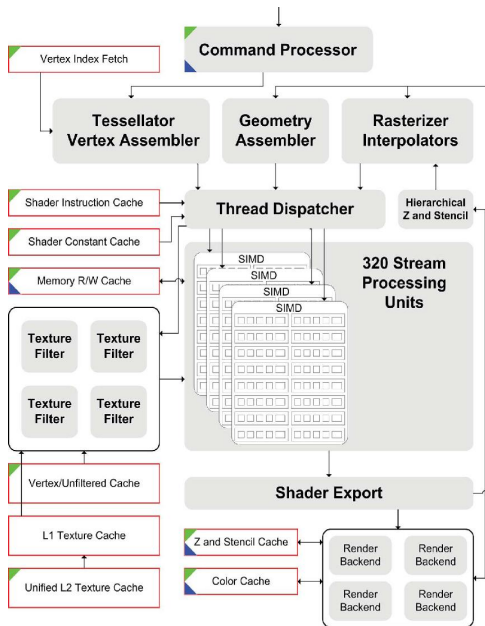




- High latency (1.1 ms vs 0.07 ms)
- High bandwidth (200 Gb/s vs 20 Gb/s for RAM)
- Buffering

```
1  !!ARBvp1.0
2  TEMP vertexClip;
3  DP4 vertexClip.x, state.matrix.mvp.row[0], vertex.position;
4  DP4 vertexClip.y, state.matrix.mvp.row[1], vertex.position;
5  DP4 vertexClip.z, state.matrix.mvp.row[2], vertex.position;
6  DP4 vertexClip.w, state.matrix.mvp.row[3], vertex.position;
7  MOV result.position, vertexClip;
8  MOV result.color, vertex.color;
9  MOV result.texcoord[0], vertex.texcoord;
10 END
```

```
1  !!ARBfp1.0
2  TEMP color;
3  MUL color, fragment.texcoord[0].y, 2.0;
4  ADD color, 1.0, -color;
5  ABS color, color;
6  ADD result.color, 1.0, -color;
7  MOV result.color.a, 1.0;
8  END
```



# A trip through the Graphics Pipeline 2011: Index

- Part 1: Introduction; the Software stack.
- Part 2: GPU memory architecture and the Command Processor.
- Part 3: 3D pipeline overview, vertex processing.
- Part 4: Texture samplers.
- Part 5: Primitive Assembly, Clip/Cull, Projection, and Viewport transform.
- Part 6: (Triangle) rasterization and setup.
- Part 7: Z/Stencil processing, 3 different ways.
- Part 8: Pixel processing fork phase.
- Part 9: Pixel processing join phase.
- Part 10: Geometry Shaders.
- Part 11: Stream-Out.
- Part 12: Tessellation.
- Part 13: Compute Shaders.

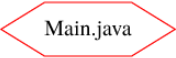
<https://fgiesen.wordpress.com/2011/07/09/a-trip-through-the-graphics-pipeline-2011-index/>

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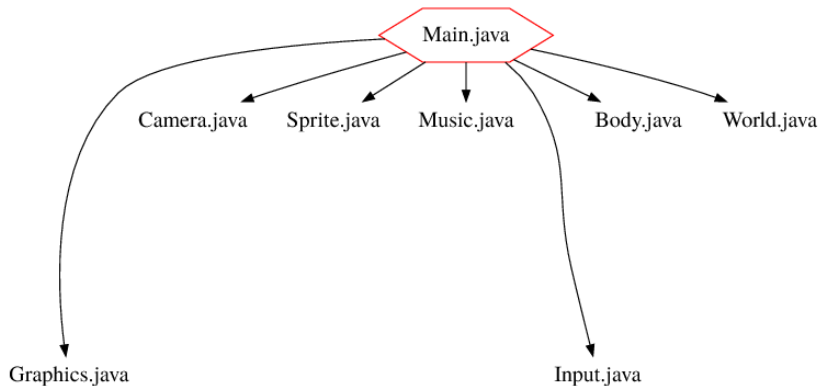
# Architecture



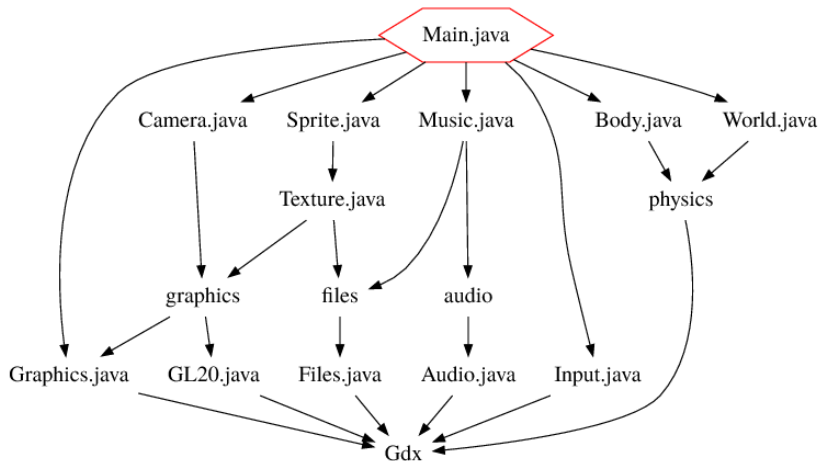
Main.java



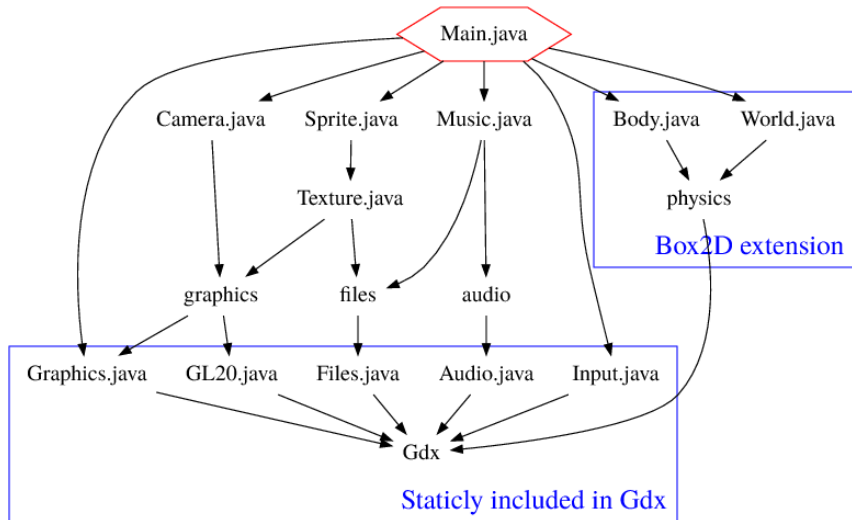
# Architecture



# Architecture

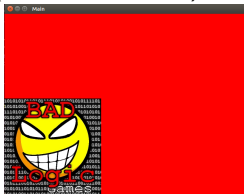


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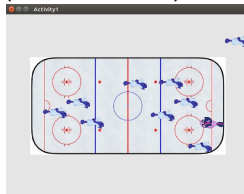


# Personal Tests

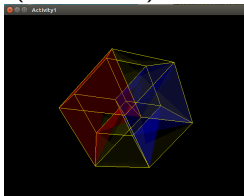
New project  
(Auto generated)



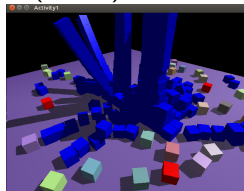
Baby Pony Lost on Ice  
(Box2d, sprite)



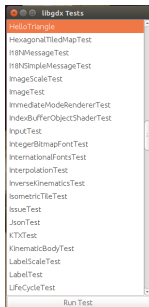
Hypercube  
(3D Model)



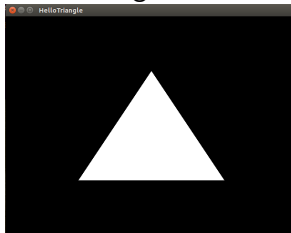
Tower destroy  
(bullet)



# Official Tests



## Triangle



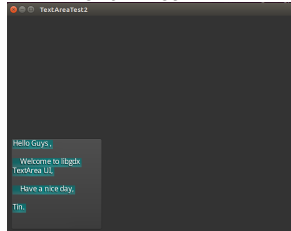
## Material



## Animation



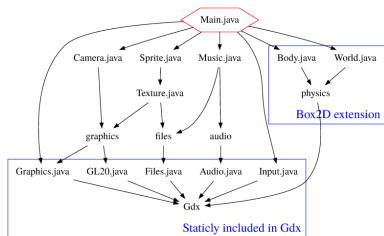
## Text Area



# Conclusion

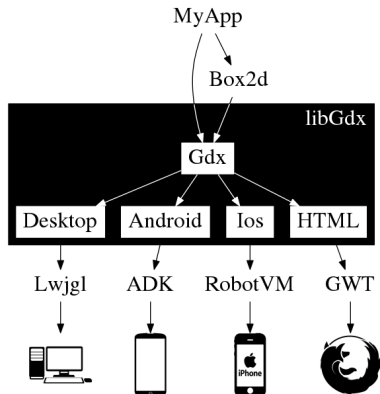
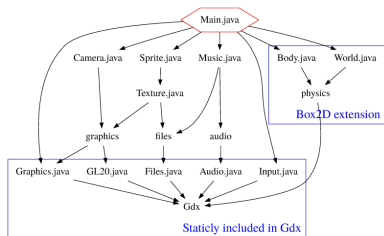
“LibGdx is big framework accessible with little difficulty”

# Conclusion



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## More

- Gradle
- Google Web Toolkit, JavaScript, Dart
- Extensions (box2D, bullet, freetype, visUI (skin), video, ai, pay)
- 3D models : Blender
- Java standard lib (io, files)
- Preferences saving
- Events, Application life cycle.
- File types : Midi, mp3, ogg
- OpenGameArt.com
- Game engines : Unreal 4

# Question

# libGDX



## Any Questions ?