

Yá'át'ééh 

# CRESTLEX 3.0

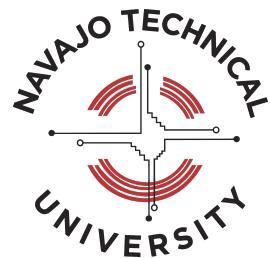
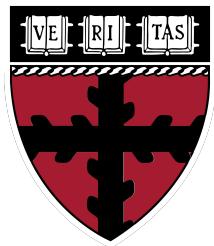
CREating Effective STEM  
Learning EXperiences

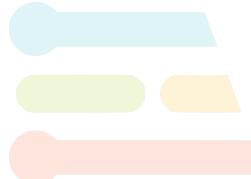
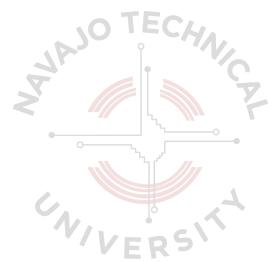
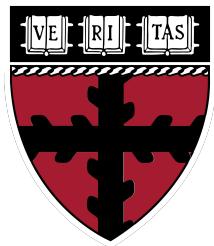
with Navajo Tech

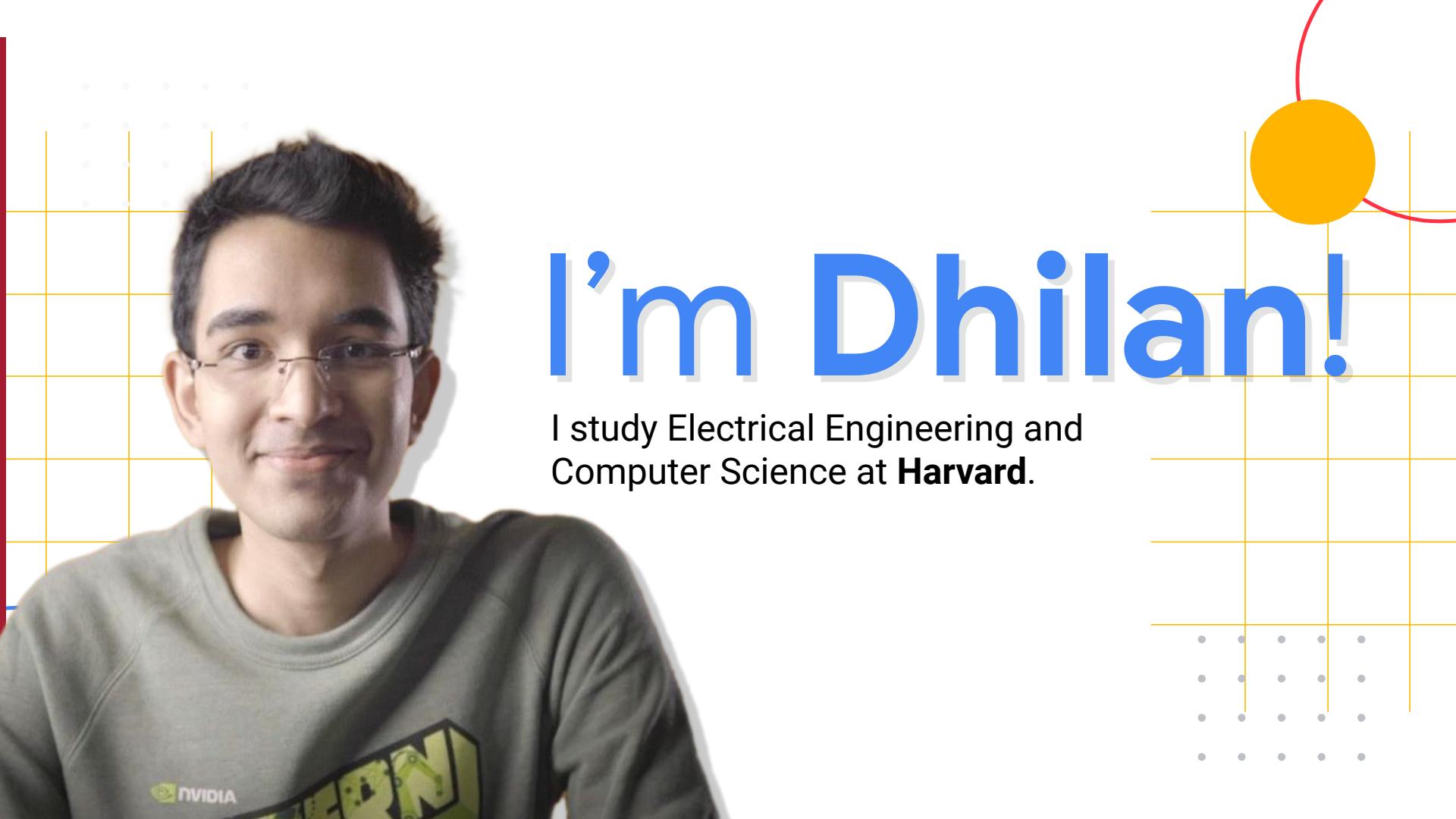


# Where ML works?

with Dhilan

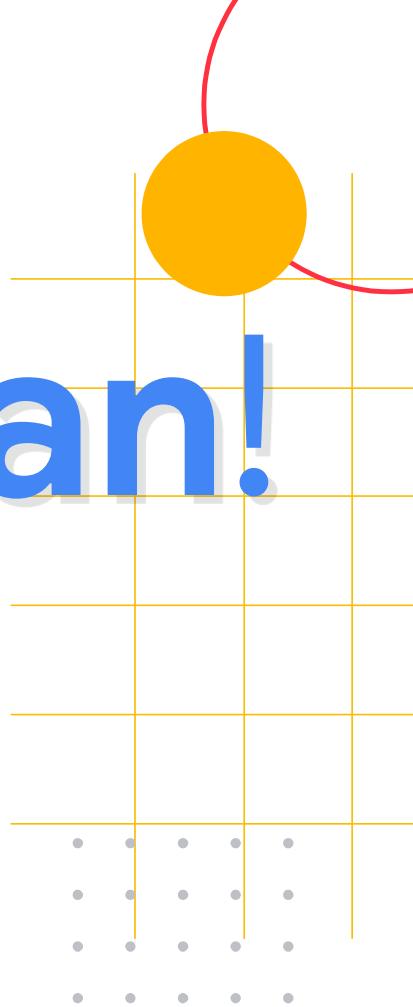


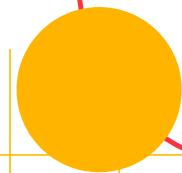
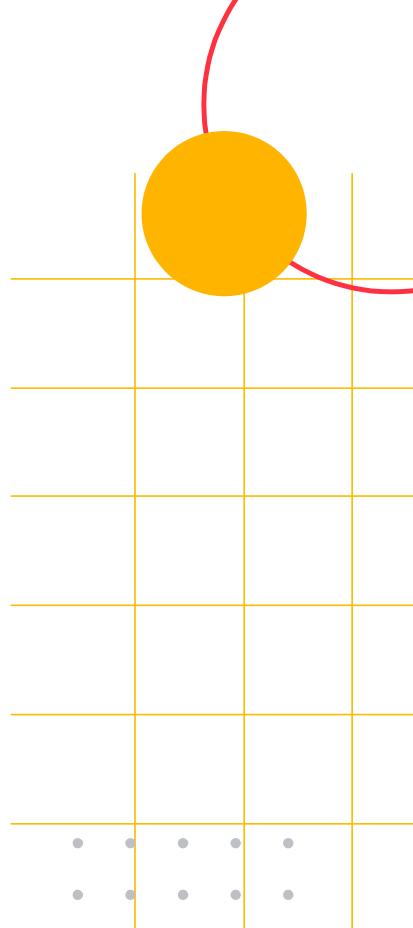
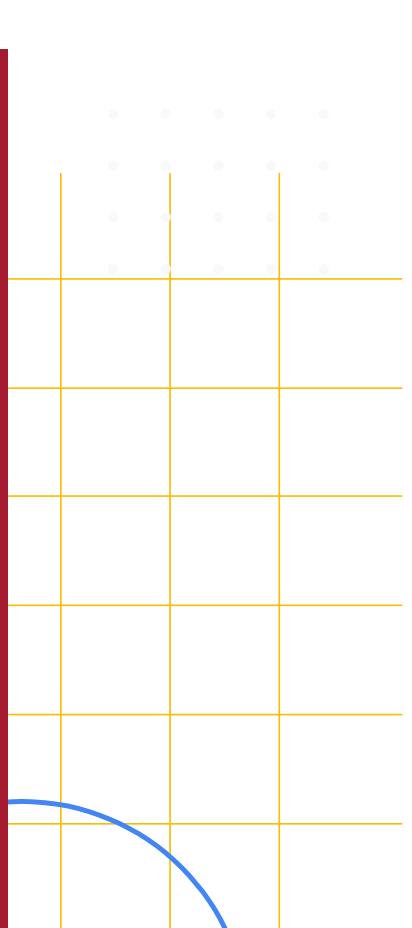
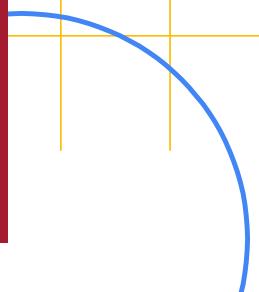




# I'm Dhilan!

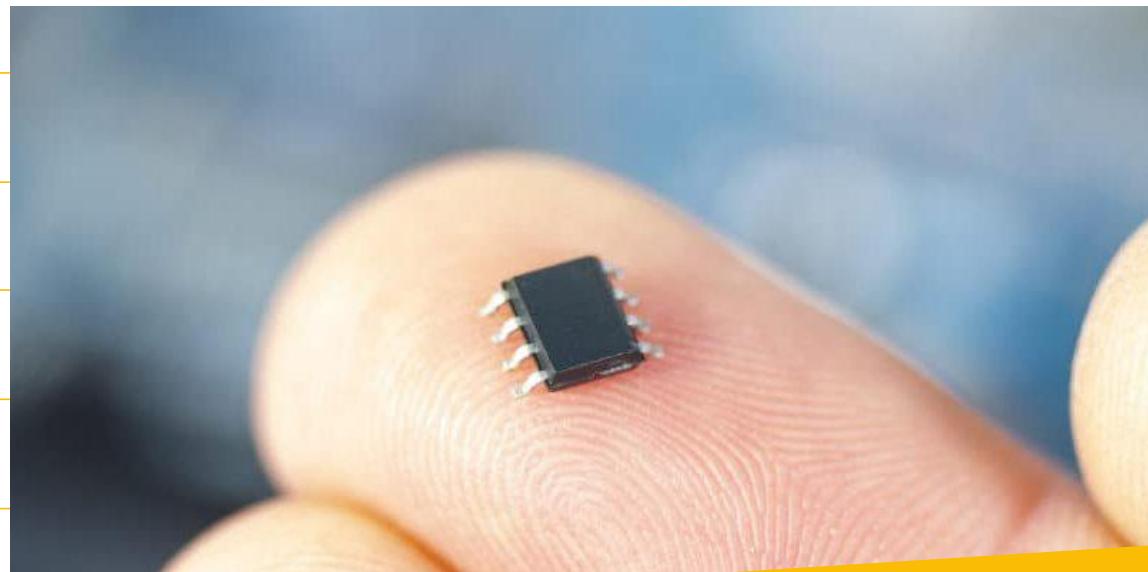
I study Electrical Engineering and  
Computer Science at **Harvard**.





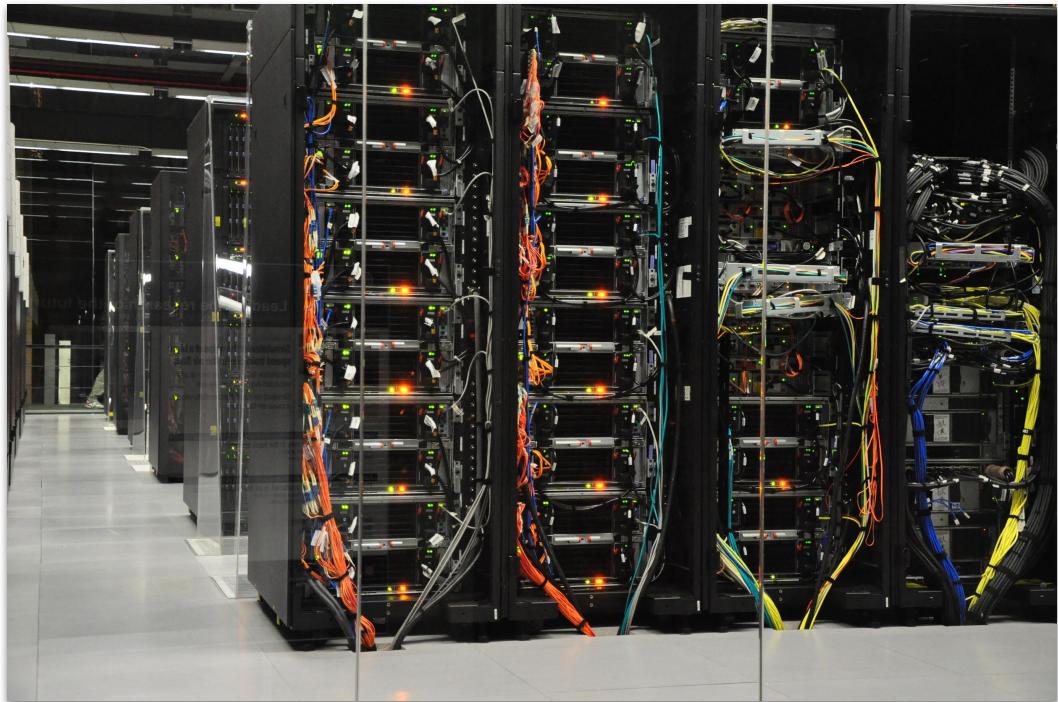
**deploy**

to your tiny **devices!**

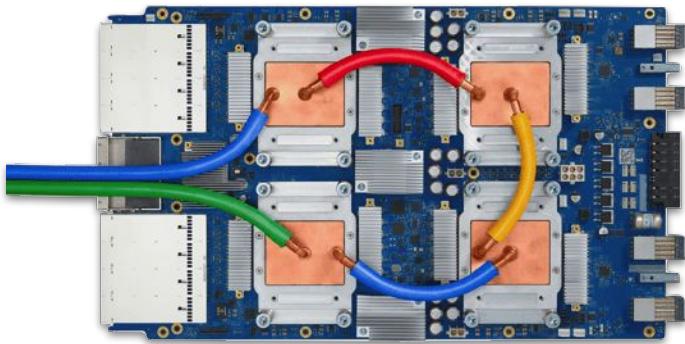


TinyML

# Datacenter



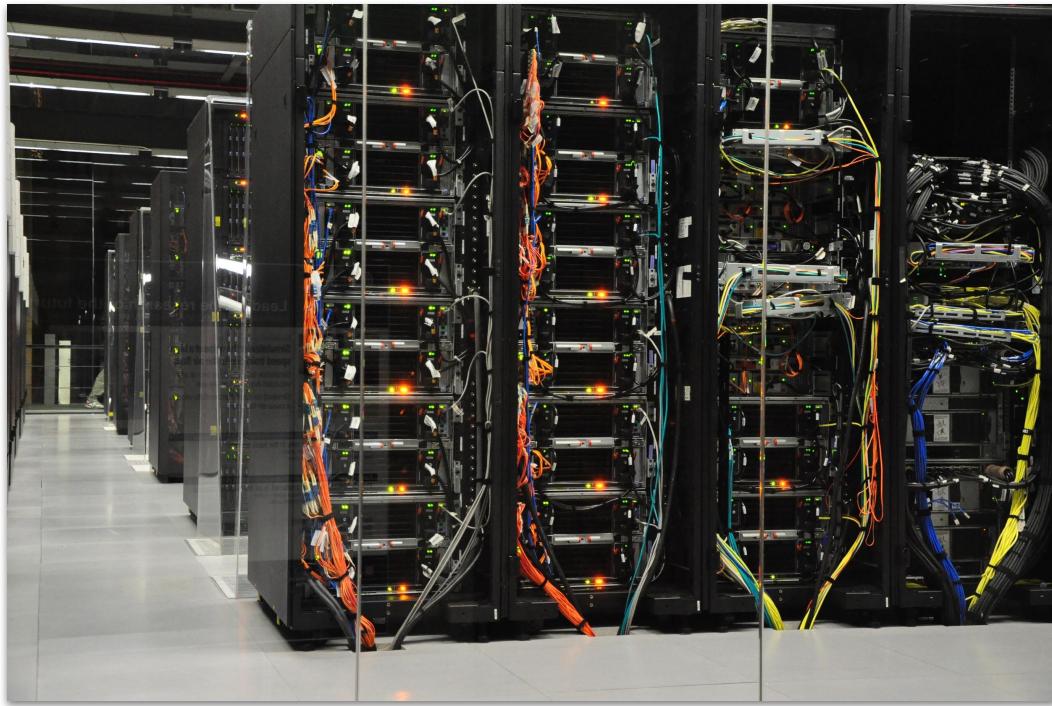
# TPUs/GPUs

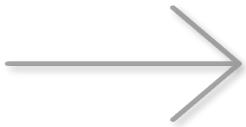
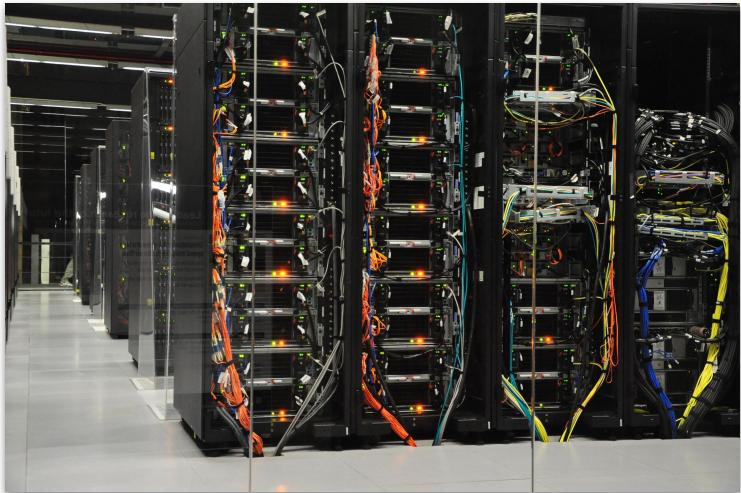




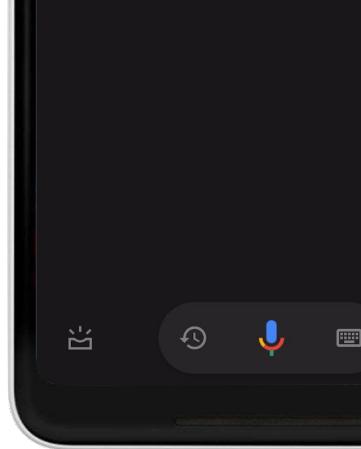
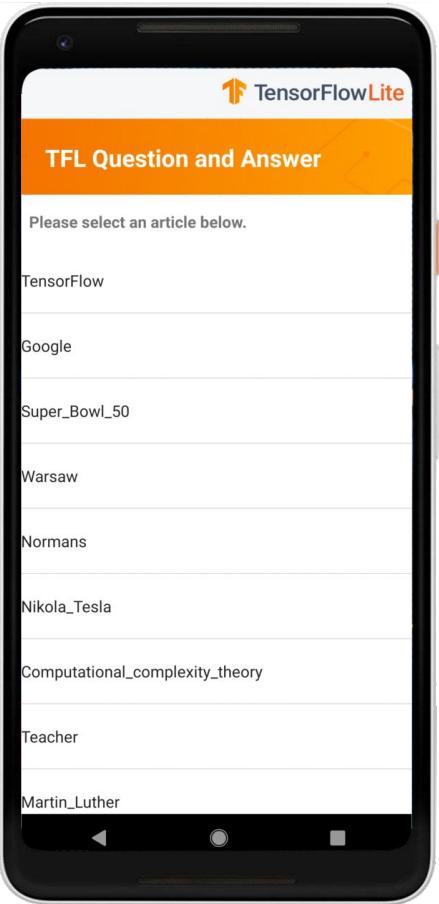
Bigger Is Not  
Always Better.

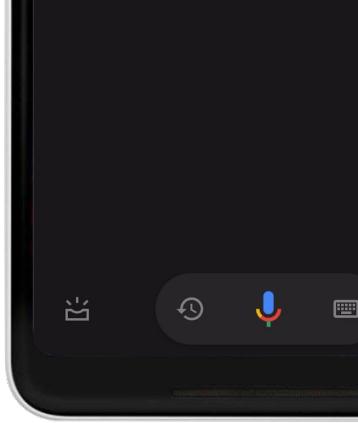
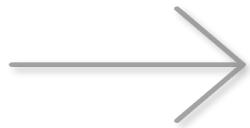
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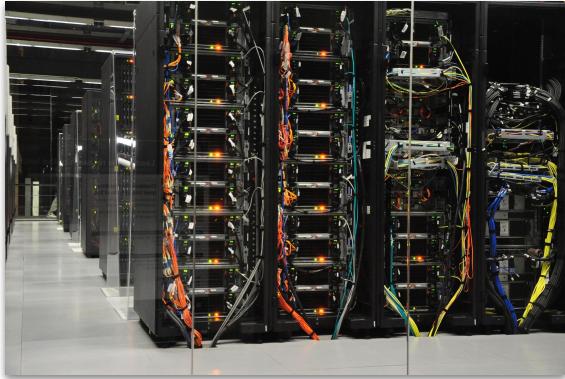


TensorFlow

### TFL Question and Answer

Please select an article below.

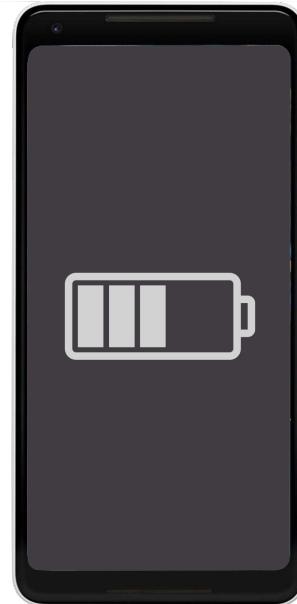
- TensorFlow
- Google
- Super\_Bowl\_50
- Warsaw
- Normans

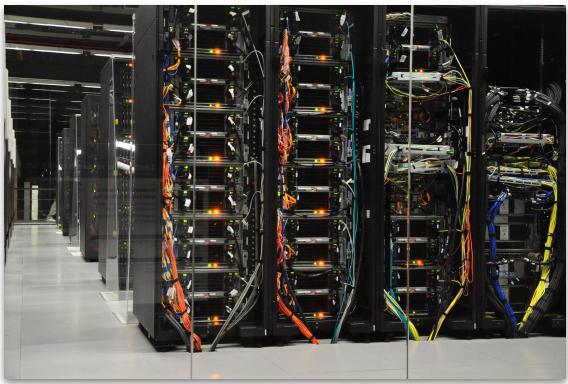


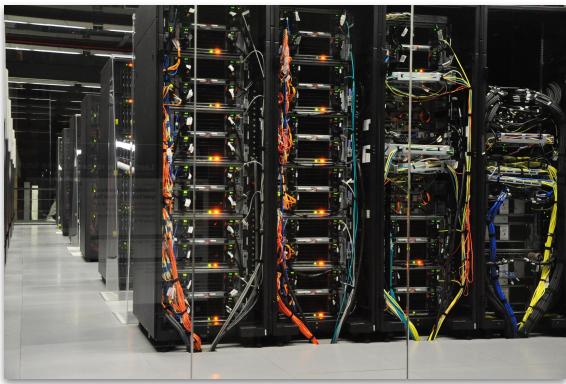
**High power**  
**High bandwidth**  
**High latency**

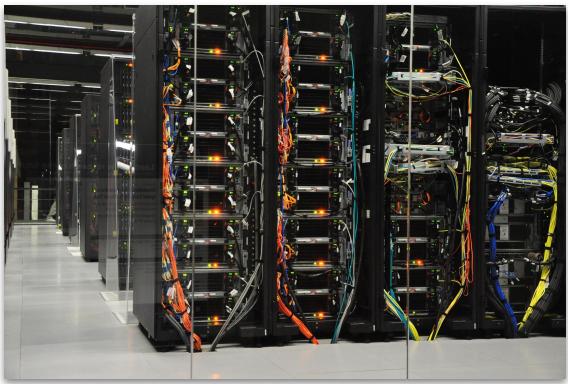


**Low power**  
**Low bandwidth**  
**Low latency**









Google Assistant



# Endpoint Devices



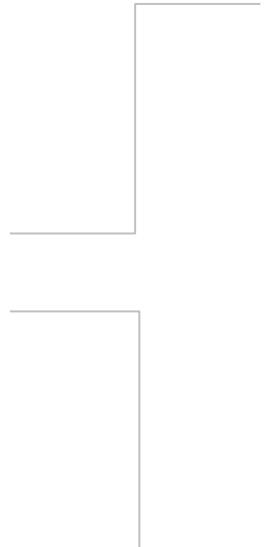
Google Assistant



# Endpoint Devices



Google Assistant



# Endpoints Have Sensors, Tons of Sensors

## Motion Sensors

Gyroscope, radar,  
magnetometer, accelerator

## Acoustic Sensors

Ultrasonic, Microphones,  
Geophones, Vibrometers

## Environmental Sensors

Temperature, Humidity,  
Pressure, IR, etc.

## Touchscreen Sensors

Capacitive, IR

## Image Sensors

Thermal, Image

## Biometric Sensors

Fingerprint, Heart rate, etc.

## Force Sensors

Pressure, Strain

## Rotation Sensors

Encoders

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Encoders

# Biometric Sensors



Non-invasive Glucose Monitoring



Fingerprint + Photoplethysmography (PPG)

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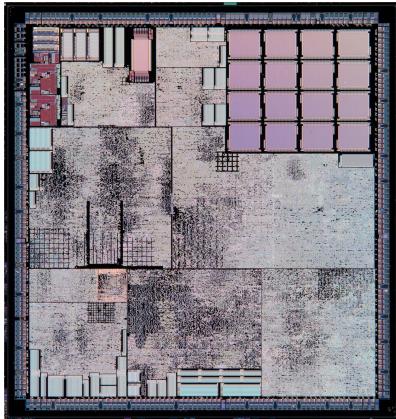
## Rotation Sensors

Encoders

# Thinking Big



# Thinking Big



# Thinking Big

**BIG**  
GPU / CPU  
 $561mm^2$

# Thinking Small



# Thinking Small

**BIG**  
GPU / CPU  
*561mm<sup>2</sup>*



# Thinking Small



**BIG**  
GPU / CPU  
 $561mm^2$



**SMALL**  
Mobile SoC  
 $83mm^2$

# Thinking Tiny

**BIG**  
GPU / CPU  
 $561mm^2$

**SMALL**

Mobile SoC  
 $83mm^2$



# Thinking Tiny

**BIG**  
GPU / CPU  
 $561mm^2$

**SMALL**

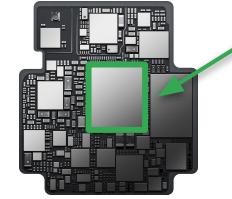
Mobile SoC  
 $83mm^2$



# Thinking Tiny



**Mobile SoC**  
 $83mm^2$



# Thinking Tiny

**BIG**  
GPU / CPU  
 $561mm^2$

**SMALL**

Mobile SoC  
 $83mm^2$

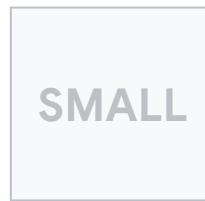
**TINY**

Apple 0778  
 $30mm^2$



We're just getting started.

# Thinking Record-breaking



**Kinetis KL03**  
 $3.2\text{mm}^2$

# Thinking Record-breaking



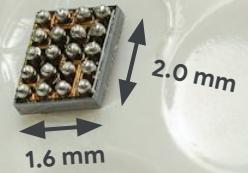
Apple 0778  
30mm<sup>2</sup>

**world's smallest  
ARM-Powered MCU**

48MHz, 32KB flash, 20-pin



**Kinetis KL03**  
3.2mm<sup>2</sup>



2.0 mm

1.6 mm

**250 Billion**  
*MCUs today*

# Challenges



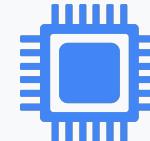
Latency & Bandwidth



Accuracy & Personalization



Security & Privacy



Battery & Memory



Source: Google



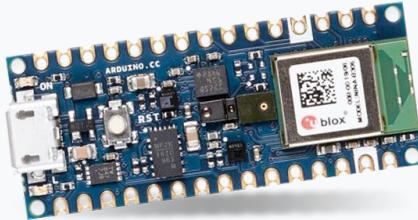
Source: Google



Less memory

Less compute power

Only focused on *inference*



**Even less memory**

**Even less compute power**

**Also, only focused on *inference***

# Workshop Agenda

Morning Session (9–11am)

**The Future of AI** (with Laurence)

**How ML Works?** (with Dhilan)

**ML in the Navajo Nation** (with Peter)

**Responsible AI** (with Susan)

Afternoon Session (12pm–2pm)

**Experimenting with AI** (with Dhilan)

**Exploring ML** (with Jenny)

**Build it! Your own app** (with Jenny)

**What's Next?**

**What's Next?**

(with guest student panel)

(with instructors)

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# Looking forward to tomorrow

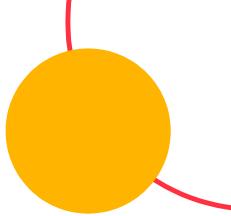
1. Brainstorm ways to **use ML in your communities** (in the Navajo Nation)

# Looking forward to **tomorrow**

1. Brainstorm ways to **use ML in your communities** (in the Navajo Nation)
2. Explore the challenges of deploying machine learning to **tiny devices**.

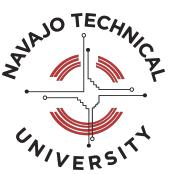
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1. Brainstorm ways to **use ML in your communities** (in the Navajo Nation)
2. Explore the challenges of deploying machine learning to **tiny devices**.
3. Think about what's **missing** from datasets.



# Looking forward to **tomorrow**

1. Brainstorm ways to **use ML in your communities** (in the Navajo Nation)
2. Explore the challenges of deploying machine learning to **tiny devices**.
3. Think about what's **missing** from datasets.
4. **Train and deploy** your own ML models!



hágoónee' 🙌

see you **tomorrow!**