



Generated
audio

Record clarinet
playing
or
Extract from
database

Pre-
process

Training
spectrograms
“Real” data

Generated
spectrograms
“Fake” data

Post-
process

Discriminator network

Discriminator Network
 $D(x[, \text{param.}])$

Trained to decipher between real
and fake spectrograms

Output

within 0-1
0 = fake
1 = real

Correctness =
 $\log(D(\text{real})) + \log(1-D(\text{generated}))$

Backpropogation training:
maximize correctness using the gradient

Minimax adversarial competition/game

Generator network

Generator Network
Makes fake spectrograms; trained
to “trick” the generator network

Random
noise
vectors

Input

Output

Generated
Spectrograms
“Fake” data

Backpropogation training:
minimize error using the negative gradient

Error =
 $\log(1-D(\text{generated}))$

Discriminator
network
passthrough

