

iD-Tech

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Overview

- Introduction
- Motivation
- Problem Statement
- Architecture
- Technology
- Demo
- Conclusion



Introduction



Tipper Truong



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Akuang Saechao



Motivation

- Boom in Machine Learning and AI Topics
- Learn and Understand Data Science Standards
 - Neural Networks and Deep Learning
- Gain Experience in Practical Industry Frameworks
- Create a baseline API for web based machine learning



Problem Statement

Design and develop an application for real world scenarios:

- Self Driving Vehicles
- Real time License plate identification
- Real-time Data Analytics



Problem Statement Part 2

Design and develop an application for real world scenarios:

- Create an application and GUI that can be iterated on to create API's curated for developers' specific needs



Technology



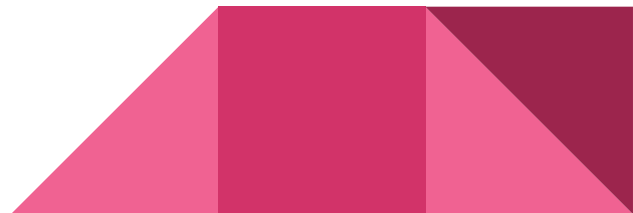
Flask

web development,
one drop at a time

DeepDetect



YOLO



DeepDetect <https://deeptdetect.com>

- An open source deep learning server that enables REST API calls to perform machine learning tasks
- DeepDetect server can be setup with Caffe, TensorFlow, and XGBoost
- Used for image classification, object detection, and text
- Range of built-in model assessment measures (e.g. F1, multiclass log loss, ...)
- Support for multiple Machine Learning services, training and prediction calls in parallel
- Supervised learning, regression, and prediction over images and other numerical and textual data, autoencoders, object detection



Deepdetect

A combination of Caffe, Tensorflow, and XGBoost is used

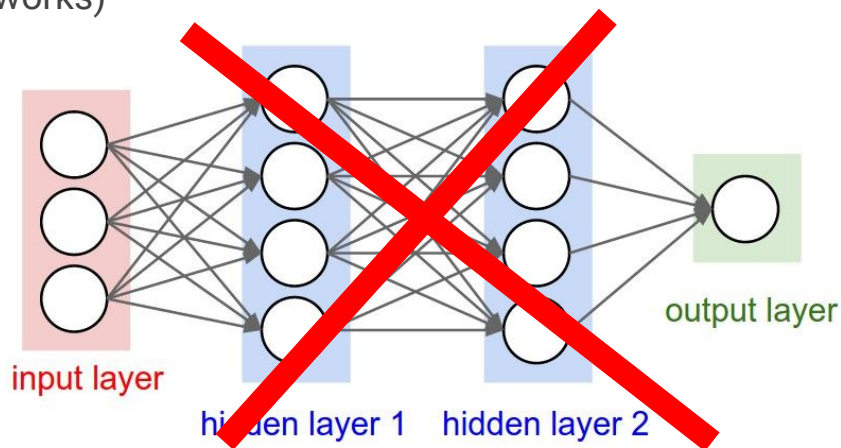
- Custom version of Caffe provides the learning via
 - logistic regression, multi-layer perceptron, convolutional networks, recurrent nets, and more.
- XGBoost uses gradient boosted trees to form decision making trees in prediction and learning
 - Fixed sized data sets
 - Disjoints the tree to and compares the values of the data to the weights
 - Line search through the decision tree to minimize the loss function



DarkNet Yolo

<https://pjreddie.com/darknet/yolo/>

- Deep-learning real-time object detection framework
- Faster than CNN and R-CNN (Convolution neural networks)
 - Why?
 - Uses only one neural network
 - Looks at the image once
 - Hence... **You Only Look Once**
- Behind-the-Scenes
 - Image inputted is reduced to **PxP** pixels
 - Divides the image to grids by **SxS**
 - Each grid predicts **B** bounding boxes
 - Calculates and predicts each cell
 - **$B * 5 + C$**
 - Prediction
 - x, y, width, height for the bounding box rectangle
 - Confidence score
 - Probability distribution over the classes



Darkflow <https://github.com/thtrieu/darkflow>

- Fork of DarkNet with implementation of TensorFlow
- Written in python as a wrapper on top of DarkNet which was written in C in order to utilize TensorFlow
- Highly optimized and lightweight
- Utilizes the neural network designed in DarkNet
- Combines the TensorFlow with the convolutional layers and weights used in DarkNet Yolo
- Provides additional support for real time mobile predictions through openCV
 - Difference: Darknet does not have openCV packaged into it
 - Darkflow reduces overhead compared to Darknet

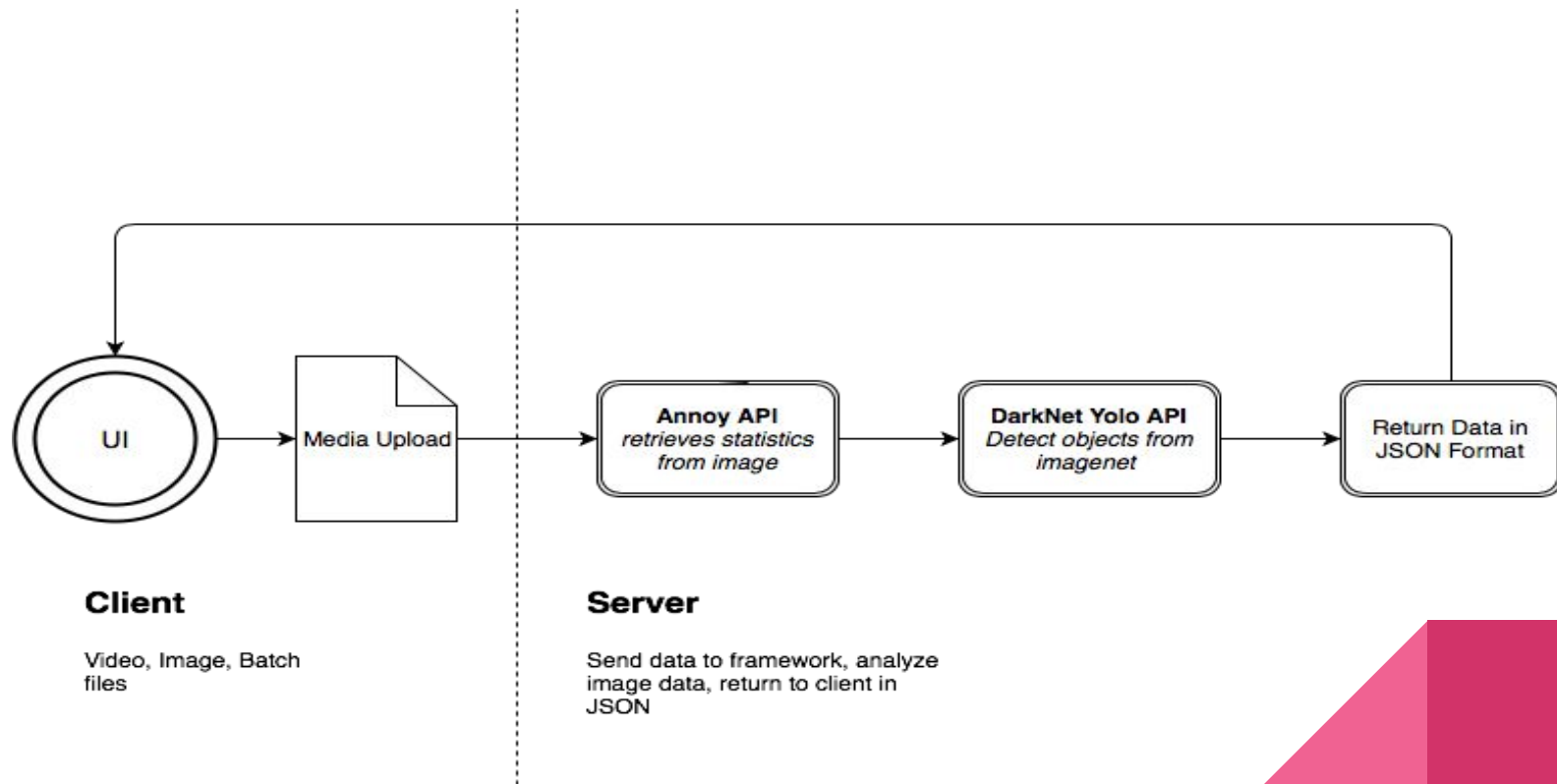


Annoy

- Main large data statistic manager created by spotify
 - Allows for k-means distributions and displayable to the screen
 - Uses description vectors from images processed via darknet and/or darkflow
 - These are used to find nearest neighbors, thus finding the closest looking image from a image set in comparison to the uploaded image
 - Uses Euclidean distance for extra optimization



Architecture





Quit

Server Status

Create Service

Test Service

Delete Service

Index Objects

Start Docker

Status and Prediction results ...

Local Image Prediction

|

TextLabel

TextLabel

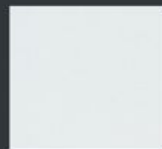
TextLabel

TextLabel

TextLabel

TextLabel

TextLabel



Quit

Server Status

Create Service

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Delete Service

Index Objects

Start Docker

```
{
  "head": {
    "branch": "master",
    "commit": "d26f00e131c4add152492598757e1cfb491be231",
    "method": "/info",
    "services": [],
    "version": "0.1"
  },
  "status": {
    "code": 200,
    "msg": "OK"
  }
}
```

Local Image Prediction

|

TextLabel

TextLabel

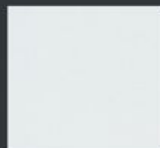
TextLabel

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TextLabel

TextLabel

TextLabel



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Start Docker

```
{
  "head": {
    "branch": "master",
    "commit": "d26f00e131c4add152492598757e1cfb491be231",
    "method": "/info",
    "services": [
      {
        "description": "image classification",
        "mlilib": "caffe",
        "name": "imgserv"
      }
    ],
    "version": "0.1"
  },
  "status": {
    "code": 200,
    "msg": "OK"
  }
}
```

Local Image Prediction

|

TextLabel

TextLabel

TextLabel

TextLabel

TextLabel

TextLabel

TextLabel



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```
{
  "body": {
    "predictions": [
      {
        "last": true,
        "uri": "/data/16.jpg",
        "vals": [
          -2.3189146518707275,
          -0.6973785758018494,
          -0.8861782550811768,
          -2.893864631652832,
          -0.6697005033493042,
          -0.48762381076812744,
          -1.699345350265503,
          -1.1069304943084717,
          -2.4261369705200195,
          -2.7873995304107666,
          -1.4776227474212646,
          -1.85106360912323,
          -0.9627208709716797,
          -2.1167914867401123,
          -2.3294050693511963,
          -0.584078311920166,
          -1.1303772926330566,
          -1.9908168315887451,
          -1.174622654914856,
          -2.272371768951416,
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Local Image Prediction



Future Implementation

- Deploy to Amazon EC2
- Train new models



A person wearing a dark blue suit and a white shirt is holding a rectangular, cream-colored sign with both hands. The sign has the word "QUESTIONS?" written on it in a bold, dark blue, sans-serif font. The person's hands are visible, and they are holding the sign in front of their chest. The background is a plain, light gray.

QUESTIONS?