1. **How many different kinds of penguins are there?**

There are eighteen different kinds of penguins.

1. **What is the function of the special fold of skin?**

The special fold of skin on the male penguin's stomach keeps the egg warm.

1. **How many eggs does a female penguin lay each time?**

A female penguin lays one egg at a time.

1. **How long does the male penguin have to take care of the eggs?**

The male penguin takes care of the eggs for two months while standing on his feet, without eating or moving.

1. **Freeze**

**Description:** To become hard and solid because of extreme cold.

**Sentence:** The penguins cannot lay their eggs on the ice because the eggs would freeze.

1. **Special**

**Description: Different from what is normal or usual; unique.**

**Sentence: A special fold of skin on the male penguin's stomach helps keep the egg warm.**

1. **Stomach**

**Description: The part of an animal's body where food is digested, or in this context, the lower part of the penguin's body where the special fold is located.**

**Sentence: The male penguin uses the special fold of skin on his stomach to keep the egg warm.**

1. **Weather**

**Description: The condition of the atmosphere at a particular place and time, especially concerning temperature and whether it is hot, cold, or rainy.**

**Sentence: When the weather is very cold, the penguins use the fold of skin to protect the egg from the ice and wind.**

1. **Fold**

**Description: A part of something, especially skin, that is doubled over on itself.**

**Sentence: The fold of skin on the male penguin’s stomach keeps the egg warm and protected.**

1. **Different**

**Description: Not the same as another or each other.**

**Sentence: There are eighteen different kinds of penguins, but the emperor penguins are the largest.**

1. **Ocean**

**Description: A large body of saltwater that covers most of the Earth's surface.**

**Sentence: Emperor penguins lay their eggs about fifty miles away from the ocean.**

1. **Rolls**

**Description: To move something by turning it over and over.**

**Sentence: When the female penguin lays her egg, the male penguin rolls it on top of** his feet.

1. **Hatched**

**Description: To come out of an egg.**

**Sentence: After the egg is hatched, the female and male penguins take turns caring for the baby.**

1. **Protects**

**Description: To keep something safe from harm or damage.**

**Sentence: The fold of skin on the male penguin protects the egg from the cold and wind.**