



**Data  
Brothers**

# **Let's create your custom connector**

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**Data  
Brothers**



**Microsoft®**  
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**Power BI**  
kafíčko



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# Agenda

What do we need to cover today?

Function summary

Scenarios for Custom Connectors

Power Query Extensions

Prebuild parts of Custom connectors





# Function summary

What we need to know about functions before we start creating our custom connectors.

## Example of two functions

Can you spot a difference?

Number.Power(**number** as nullable number, **power** as nullable number) as nullable number

Number.Power(5) = error

Number.Power(5,null) = null

Number.Power(5,2) = 25

List.Transform(**list** as list, **transform as function**) as list

List.Transform({1..3}, **each \_ + 1**)

List.Transform({1..3}, **(x)=> x + 1**)

List.Transform({1..3}, **fctAddOne**)

## A few useful insights

Little things that can have a big impact!

The return of functions can be **anything**...

You can reference functions without "()"

fctName()() can be **valid** function

**Some native functions also ask custom!!!**

**each \_** is just sugar syntax of **(x) => x**

## Basic defining

Creating a custom function is not hard. You just need `()=>` and that's it!

`(<parameters>) => <function-body>`

`(x, y) => x * y`

## Type supporting

Is great to support users in understanding and preventing the usage of wrong data types!

(<parameters> as <type-definition>)

<return-data-type> =>

<function-body>

(x as number, y as number) as number => x \* y



## Optional parameters

The designation of custom functions is directly subordinate to its author in the given model

([<required-parameters>],[<optional-parameters>])

<return-data-type> =>

<function-body>

(x as number, y as number, optional z as number) as  
number =>

x \* y \* ( if z <> null then z else 1 )

## More complex function body

Not every time you will need just simple expression. More often, you will also need [ let .. in ]

(x as number, y as number, optional z as number) as  
number =>

let

additional = ( if z <> null then z else 1 ),  
vl = x \* y \* additional

in

vl

## Or maybe... where they can help?

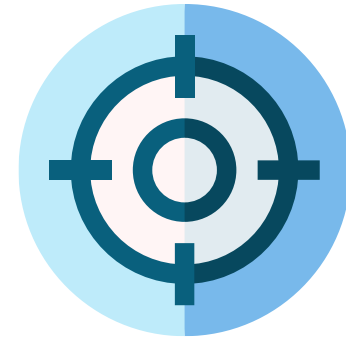
In short, so many complexities have to pay off somehow.



**REUSABILITY**



**READABILITY**



**SCOPED**

# Reusability

You can use them whenever you need them. You only need to create once!



PQ

**Power Query / M Language**  
Language service for the Power Query / M formula language  
Microsoft

195ms

⚙️



## Readability

Larger blocks of code are more complicated to read and cause complications to maintain the solution.

```
= Table.AddColumn(  
    filteredRowsOnlyToActive,  
    "DurationInYears",  
    Number.Round( List.Sum(  
        List.Generate(  
            ()=> [initDate = [Date], counter = 1],  
            each _[initDate] <> today,  
            each [initDate = Date.AddMonths([initDate],1), counter = 1],  
            each [counter]  
        ) ) /12, 2 )  
    )
```





## Readability

Now, you and other developers can easily understand the code. Go to detail only if it is needed.

```
= Table.AddColumn(  
    filteredRowsOnlyToActive,  
    "DurationInYears",  
    each #"get-DurationInYears"(_[Date])  
)
```



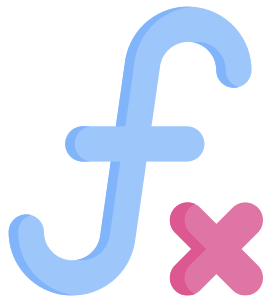


# Scenarios for Custom Connector

When we should be thinking about using custom connectors?

## Scenarios

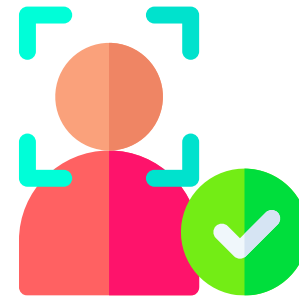
There is a scenario in every solution, yeah? Nope! Let's start with what connectors can provide for you.



Functions Library



Whole query library



Authentication  
handler



Proxy handler

## But there is a catch...

and it is not a small one...

Executing custom connectors in Power BI / Microsoft Fabric Service requires an on-premises Data Gateway that needs to have support for custom connectors enabled. The custom connector needs to be accessible for the gateway on the selected system path.

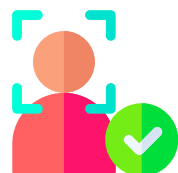
In the case of the usage of Power BI Desktop, users need to place the custom connector into the system path and also needs to allow usage of Data extensions:

### Data Extensions

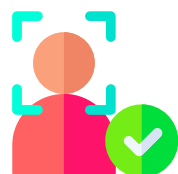
- ☐ (Recommended) Only allow Microsoft certified and other trusted third-party extensions to load
- ☒ (Not Recommended) Allow any extension to load without validation or warning

## Relevant scenarios

So... in these scenarios we really want to use it.



The most common scenario





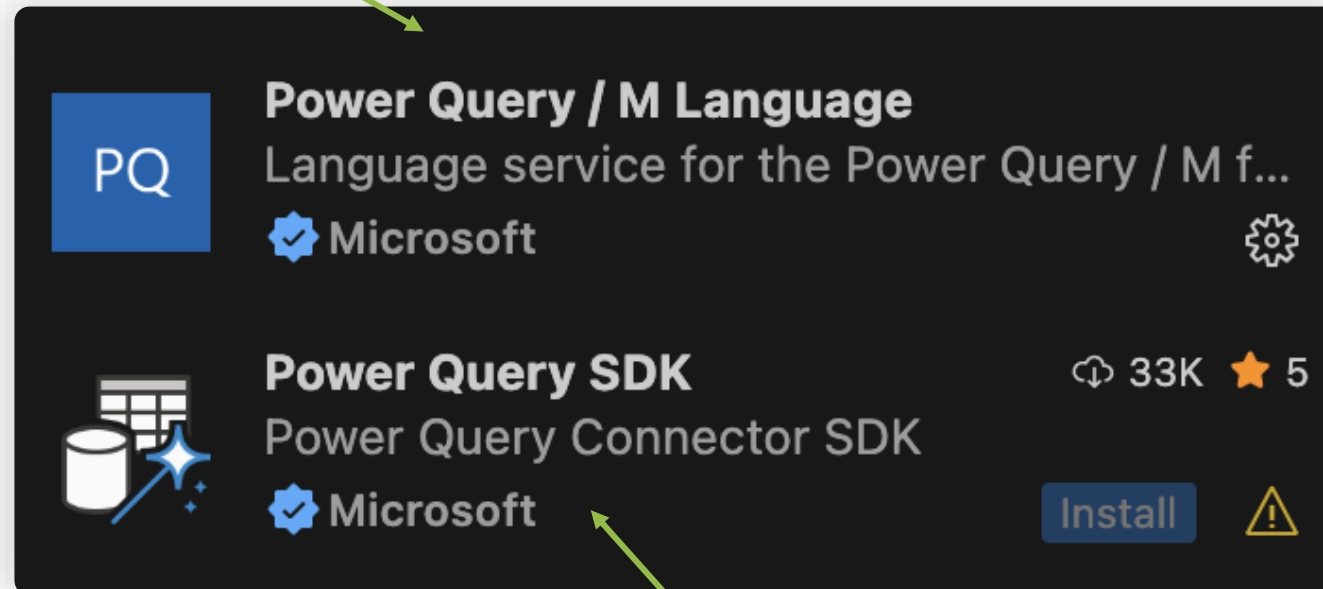
# Power Query extensions

Visual Studio with the ability to work with the M language.

# Extensions

Created and maintained by Microsoft

Language support



The screenshot shows two extensions in the Visual Studio Marketplace. The first extension, 'Power Query / M Language', has a blue icon with 'PQ' and is described as a 'Language service for the Power Query / M f...'. It is published by Microsoft and has a settings gear icon. The second extension, 'Power Query SDK', has an icon showing a database cylinder and a star, and is described as 'Power Query Connector SDK'. It is also published by Microsoft and includes an 'Install' button and a warning icon. The 'Power Query SDK' extension also shows download statistics (33K) and a rating (5 stars).

Extension Name	Icon	Description	Publisher	Download Count	Rating	Buttons
Power Query / M Language	PQ	Language service for the Power Query / M f...	Microsoft	-	-	Settings
Power Query SDK	Database & Star	Power Query Connector SDK	Microsoft	33K	5	Install, Warning

Custom Connector Development Support

# Power Query / M Language

Not just lexicon but also formatter

```
1 let
2     Source = #table(
3         type table [id = number, name = text, age = number, city = text],
4         {{1, "Alice", 30, "New York"}, {2, "Bob", 25, "Los Angeles"}, {3, "Charlie", 35, "Chicago"}, {4, "David", 28, "Houston"}}
5     ),
6     filteredRows = Table.SelectRows(Source, each [age] > 30),
7     selectedColumns = Table.SelectColumns(filteredRows, {"id", "name", "city"})
8 in
9     selectedColumns
10
11
```

```
1 let
2     Source = #table(
3         type table [id = number, name = text, age = number, city = text],
4         {
5             {1, "Alice", 30, "New York"},
6             {2, "Bob", 25, "Los Angeles"},
7             {3, "Charlie", 35, "Chicago"},
8             {4, "David", 28, "Houston"}
9         }
10     ),
11     filteredRows = Table.SelectRows(
12         Source,
13         each [age] > 30
14     ),
15     selectedColumns = Table.SelectColumns(
16         filteredRows,
17         {"id", "name", "city"}
18     )
19 in
20     selectedColumns
21
```

# Power Query SDK

Created and maintained by Microsoft

- Create a new extension project using a custom connector template
- Build a connector file (.mez)
- Set and manage credentials
- Test queries
- Test your TestConnection function for refresh on the cloud





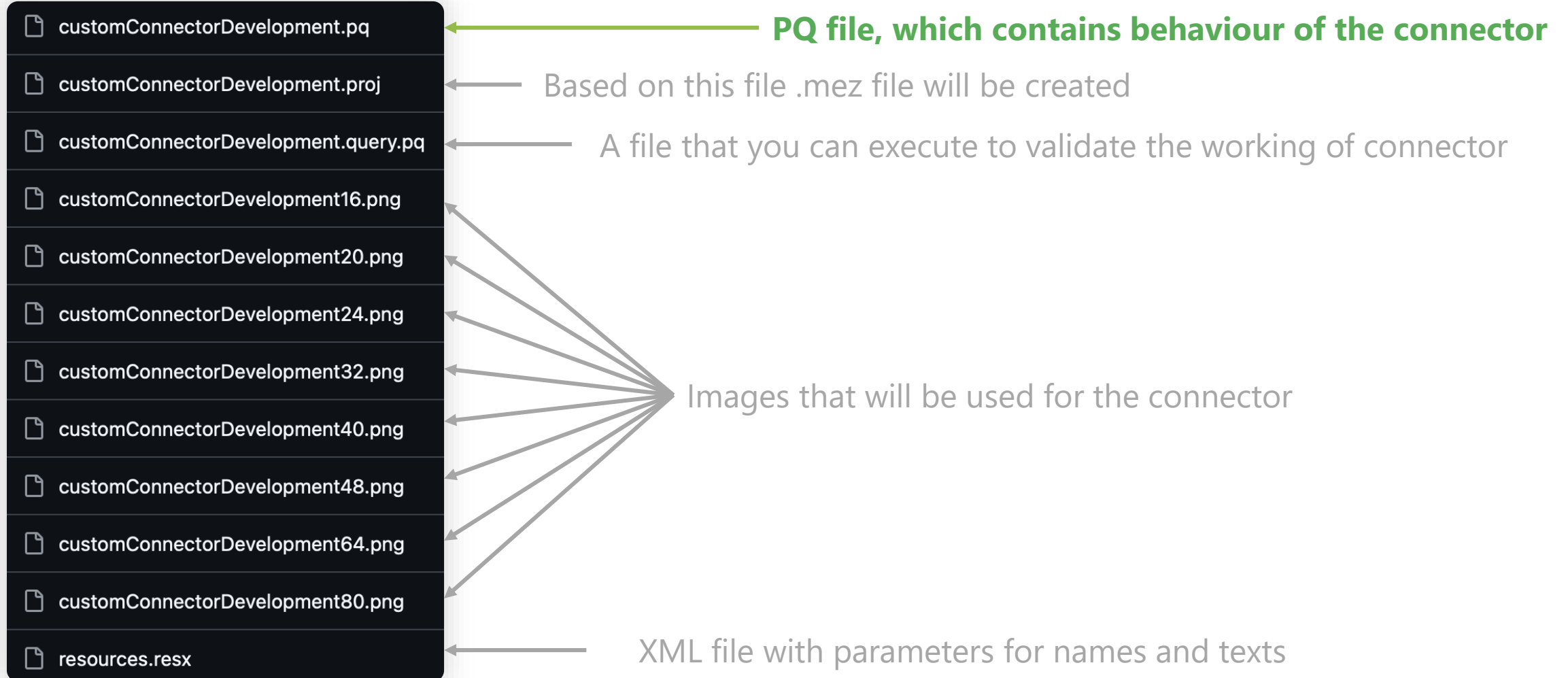
# Prebuild parts of Custom connectors

All what is already created for us.



# Pre-build set-up for Custom Connector

What will all be created for you



# Pre-build M(ain) code

What we definitely need is already created

```
1 // This file contains your Data Connector logic
2 [Version = "1.0.0"]
3 section customConnectorDevelopment;
4
5 [DataSource.Kind = "customConnectorDevelopment", Publish = "customConnectorDevelopment.Publish"]
6 shared customConnectorDevelopment.Contents = (optional message as text) =>
7     let
8         _message = if (message <> null) then message else "(no message)",
9         a = "Hello from customConnectorDevelopment: " & _message
10    in
11        a;
12
13 // Data Source Kind description
14 customConnectorDevelopment = [
15     Authentication = [
16         // Key = [],
17         // UsernamePassword = [],
18         // Windows = [],
19         Anonymous = []
20     ]
21 ];
22
23 // Data Source UI publishing description
24 customConnectorDevelopment.Publish = [
25     Beta = true,
26     Category = "Other",
27     ButtonText = {Extension.LoadString("ButtonTitle"), Extension.LoadString("ButtonHelp")},
28     LearnMoreUrl = "https://powerbi.microsoft.com/",
29     SourceImage = customConnectorDevelopment.Icons,
30     SourceTypeImage = customConnectorDevelopment.Icons
31 ];
32
33 customConnectorDevelopment.Icons = [
34     Icon16 = {
35         Extension.Contents("customConnectorDevelopment16.png"),
36         Extension.Contents("customConnectorDevelopment20.png"),
37         Extension.Contents("customConnectorDevelopment24.png"),
38         Extension.Contents("customConnectorDevelopment32.png")
39     },
40     Icon32 = {
41         Extension.Contents("customConnectorDevelopment32.png"),
42         Extension.Contents("customConnectorDevelopment40.png"),
43         Extension.Contents("customConnectorDevelopment48.png"),
44         Extension.Contents("customConnectorDevelopment64.png")
45     }
46 ];
47
```

Section declaration

Shared functions (executable)

Implementing Authentication

Required connector metadata

Implementing Icons



# Now it is just up to us!

So... let's create our own connector



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**X**



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*MAY THE DATA  
BE WITH YOU*



