

Metrics

Metric	Description
MAE	Mean absolute error
RMSE	Root-mean-squared error
AIC	Akaike Information Criterion
BIC	Bayesian Information Criterion

In this study, two conventional metrics are used to guide model evaluation — mean absolute error (MAE) and root-mean-squared error (RMSE). In addition, the Akaike Information Criterion (AIC) and Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC) metrics are used to select nominal ARIMA and SARIMA models.