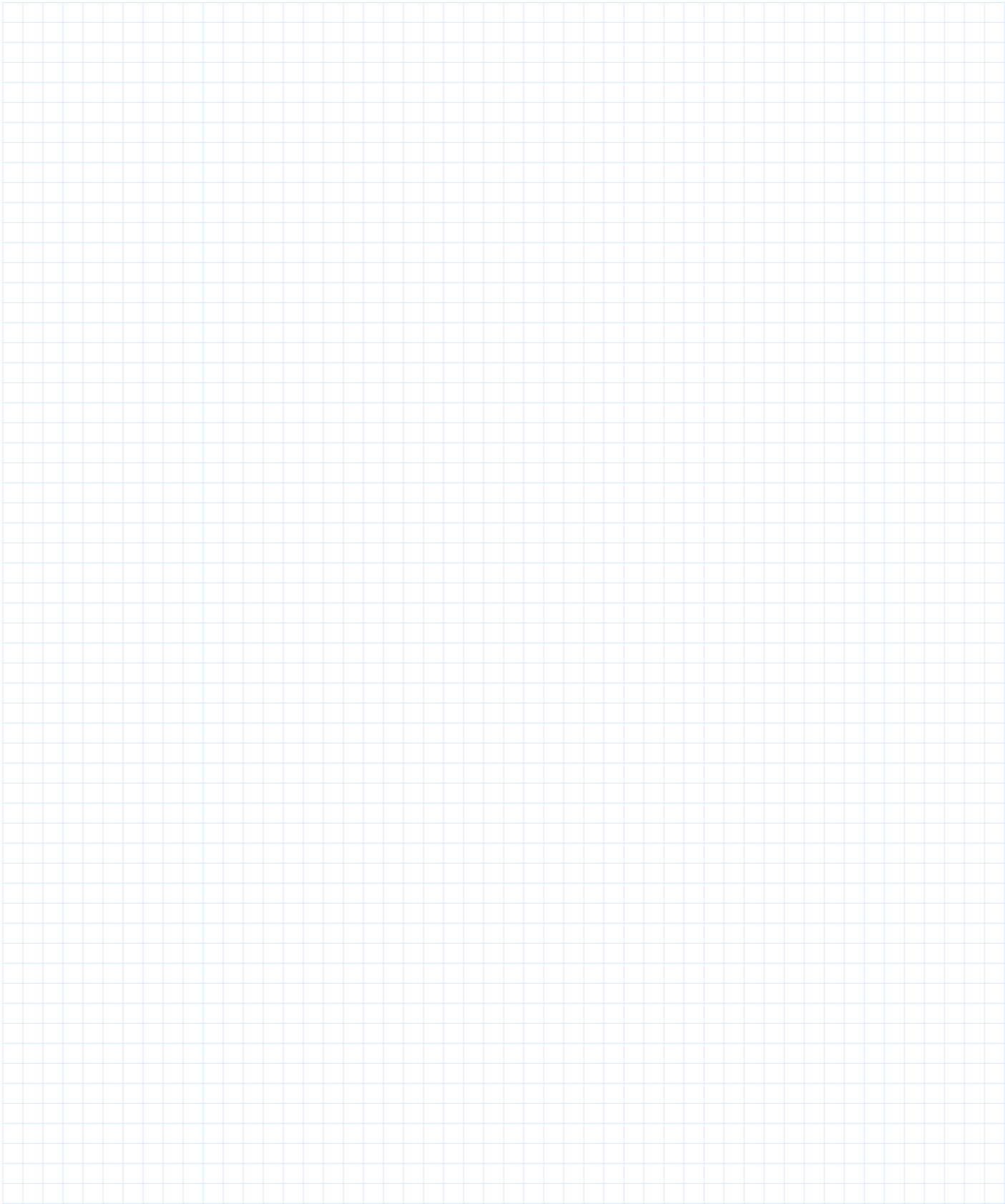


Product Sketch

Image



Title

Tag Line

Description

Value Proposition