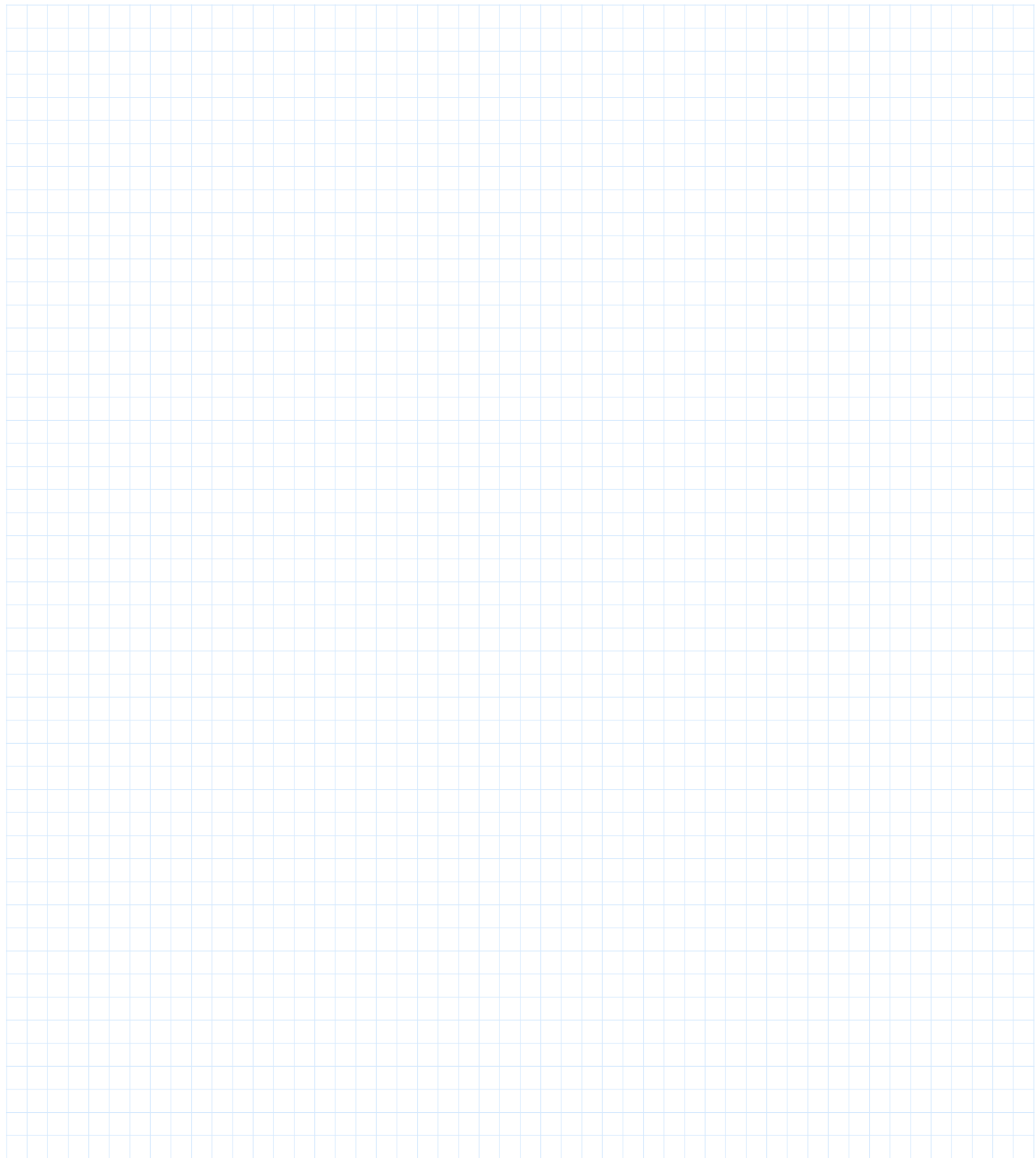


# Product Sketch

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Image



Title

Description

Value Proposition