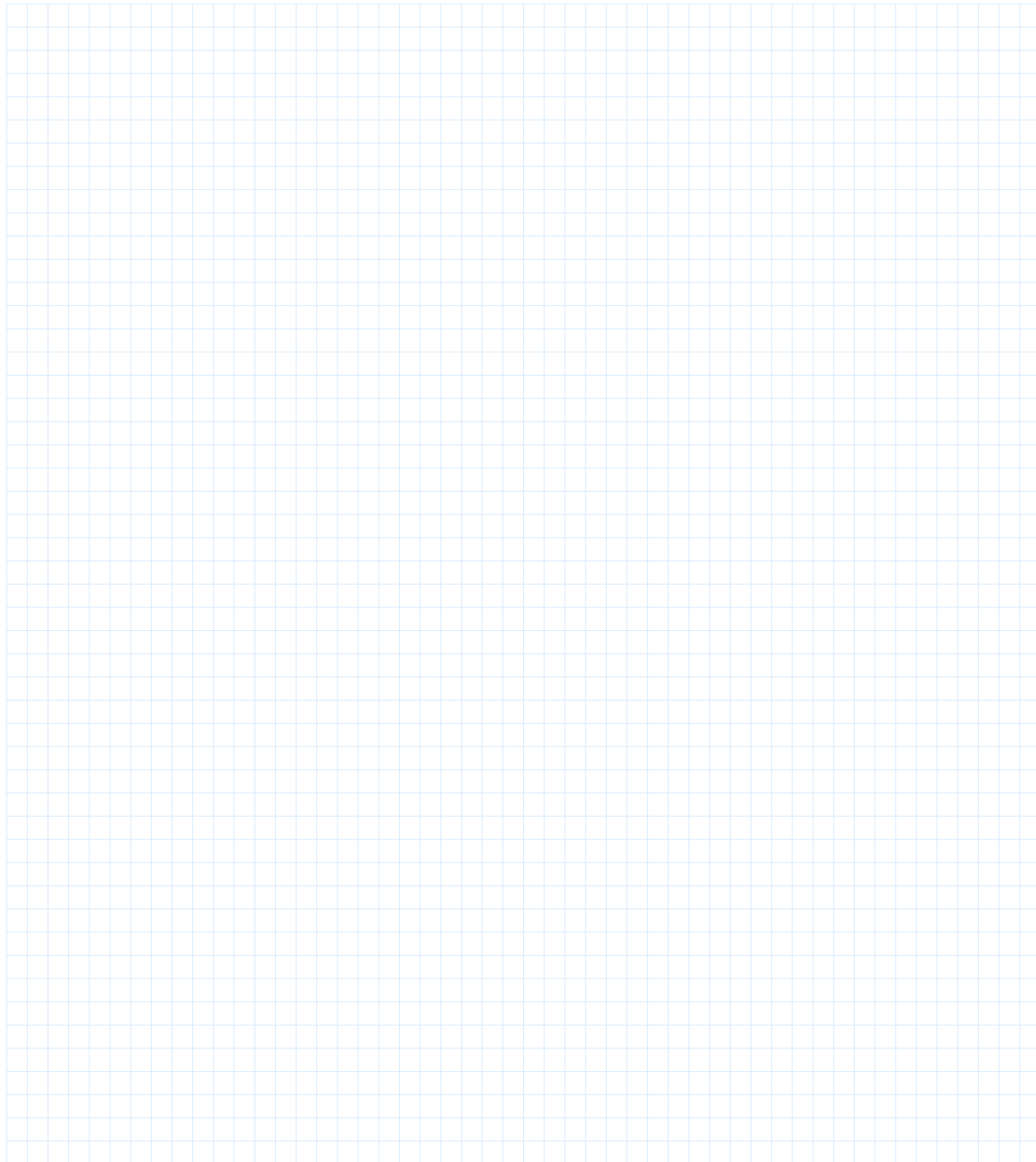


Product Sketch

Image



Title

Description

Value Proposition