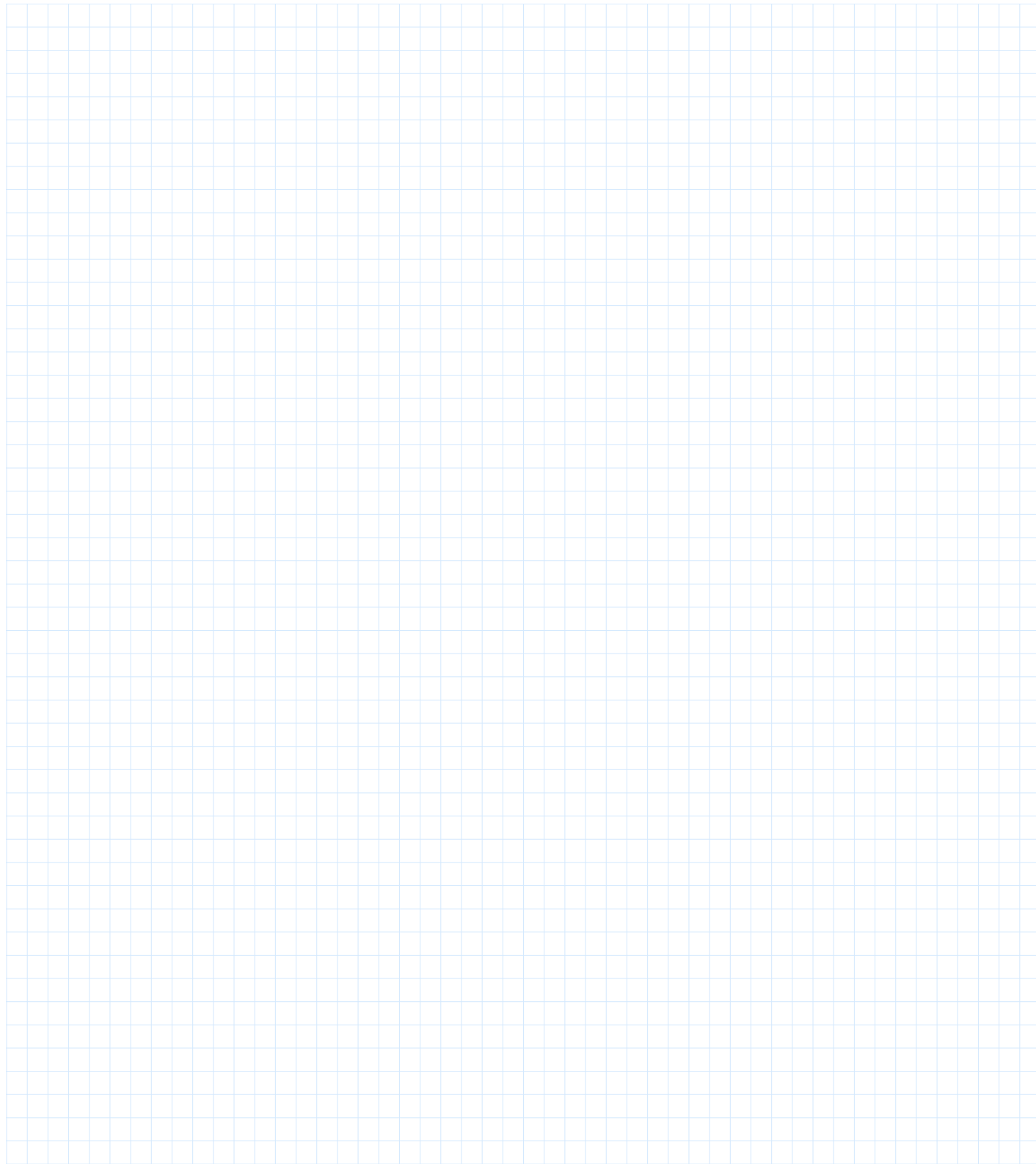


Product Sketch

Image



Title

Description