

Lab 1 Report

Scanner

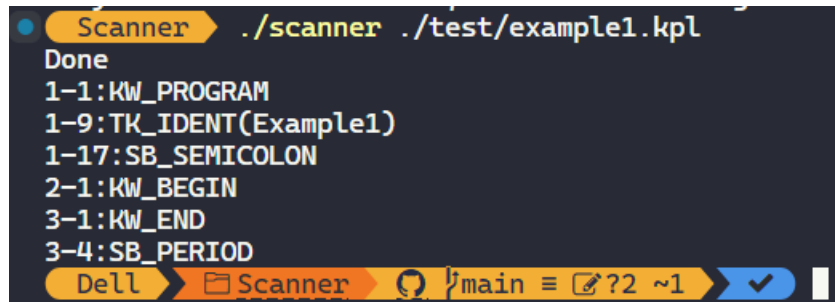
Compiler Construction Lab - 147826

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Results

The results are the same as the expected results given.

Example 1



```
Scanner ./scanner ./test/example1.kpl
Done
1-1:Kw_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example1)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
2-1:Kw_BEGIN
3-1:Kw_END
3-4:SB_PERIOD
```

Example 2

```
● Scanner ./scanner ./test/example2.kpl
Done
1-1:Kw_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example2)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
3-1:Kw_VAR
3-5:TK_IDENT(n)
3-7:SB_COLON
3-9:Kw_INTEGER
3-16:SB_SEMICOLON
5-1:Kw_FUNCTION
5-10:TK_IDENT(F)
5-11:SB_LPAR
5-12:TK_IDENT(n)
5-14:SB_COLON
5-16:Kw_INTEGER
5-23:SB_RPAR
5-25:SB_COLON
5-27:Kw_INTEGER
5-34:SB_SEMICOLON
6-3:Kw_BEGIN
7-5:Kw_IF
7-8:TK_IDENT(n)
7-10:SB_EQ
7-12:TK_NUMBER(0)
7-14:Kw_THEN
7-19:TK_IDENT(F)
7-21:SB_ASSIGN
7-24:TK_NUMBER(1)
7-26:Kw_ELSE
7-31:TK_IDENT(F)
7-33:SB_ASSIGN
7-36:TK_IDENT(N)
7-38:SB_TIMES
7-40:TK_IDENT(F)
7-42:SB_LPAR
7-43:TK_IDENT(N)
7-45:SB_MINUS
```

```
7-47:TK_NUMBER(1)
7-48:SB_RPAR
7-49:SB_SEMICOLON
8-3:KW_END
8-6:SB_SEMICOLON
10-1:KW_BEGIN
11-3:KW_FOR
11-7:TK_IDENT(n)
11-9:SB_ASSIGN
11-12:TK_NUMBER(1)
11-14:KW_TO
11-17:TK_NUMBER(7)
11-19:KW_DO
12-5:KW_BEGIN
13-7:KW_CALL
13-12:TK_IDENT(WriteLn)
13-19:SB_SEMICOLON
14-7:KW_CALL
14-12:TK_IDENT(WriteI)
14-18:SB_LPAR
14-20:TK_IDENT(F)
14-21:SB_LPAR
14-22:TK_IDENT(i)
14-23:SB_RPAR
14-24:SB_RPAR
14-25:SB_SEMICOLON
15-5:KW_END
15-8:SB_SEMICOLON
16-1:KW_END
16-4:SB_PERIOD
```

Dell

Scanner



main



?2

~1



Example 3

```
• Scanner gcc scanner.c charcode.c error.c reader.c token.c -o scanner
• Scanner ./scanner ./test/example3.kpl

Done
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-10:TK_IDENT(EXAMPLE3)
1-18:SB_SEMICOLON
2-1:KW_VAR
2-6:TK_IDENT(I)
2-7:SB_COLON
2-8:KW_INTEGER
2-15:SB_SEMICOLON
3-6:TK_IDENT(N)
3-7:SB_COLON
3-8:KW_INTEGER
3-15:SB_SEMICOLON
4-6:TK_IDENT(P)
4-7:SB_COLON
4-8:KW_INTEGER
4-15:SB_SEMICOLON
5-6:TK_IDENT(Q)
5-7:SB_COLON
5-8:KW_INTEGER
5-15:SB_SEMICOLON
6-6:TK_IDENT(C)
6-7:SB_COLON
6-8:KW_CHAR
6-12:SB_SEMICOLON
8-1:KW_PROCEDURE
8-12:TK_IDENT(HANOI)
8-17:SB_LPAR
8-18:TK_IDENT(N)
8-19:SB_COLON
8-20:KW_INTEGER
8-27:SB_SEMICOLON
8-30:TK_IDENT(S)
8-31:SB_COLON
8-32:KW_INTEGER
8-39:SB_SEMICOLON
8-42:TK_IDENT(Z)
8-43:SB_COLON
8-44:KW_INTEGER
8-51:SB_RPAR
8-52:SB_SEMICOLON
9-1:KW_BEGIN
10-3:KW_IF
```

```
10-7:TK_IDENT(N)
10-10:SB_NEQ
10-12:TK_NUMBER(0)
10-15:KW_THEN
11-5:KW_BEGIN
12-7:KW_CALL
12-13:TK_IDENT(HANOI)
12-18:SB_LPAR
12-19:TK_IDENT(N)
12-20:SB_MINUS
12-21:TK_NUMBER(1)
12-22:SB_COMMA
12-23:TK_IDENT(S)
12-24:SB_COMMA
12-25:TK_NUMBER(6)
12-26:SB_MINUS
12-27:TK_IDENT(S)
12-28:SB_MINUS
12-29:TK_IDENT(Z)
12-30:SB_RPAR
12-31:SB_SEMICOLON
13-7:TK_IDENT(I)
13-8:SB_ASSIGN
13-10:TK_IDENT(I)
13-11:SB_PLUS
13-12:TK_NUMBER(1)
13-13:SB_SEMICOLON
14-7:KW_CALL
14-13:TK_IDENT(WRITELN)
14-20:SB_SEMICOLON
15-7:KW_CALL
15-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEI)
15-19:SB_LPAR
15-20:TK_IDENT(I)
15-21:SB_RPAR
15-22:SB_SEMICOLON
16-7:KW_CALL
16-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEI)
16-19:SB_LPAR
16-20:TK_IDENT(N)
16-21:SB_RPAR
16-22:SB_SEMICOLON
17-7:KW_CALL
17-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEI)
17-19:SB_LPAR
```

17-20:TK_IDENT(S)
17-21:SB_RPAR
17-22:SB_SEMICOLON
18-7:KW_CALL
18-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEI)
18-19:SB_LPAR
18-20:TK_IDENT(Z)
18-21:SB_RPAR
18-22:SB_SEMICOLON
19-7:KW_CALL
19-13:TK_IDENT(HANOI)
19-18:SB_LPAR
19-19:TK_IDENT(N)
19-20:SB_MINUS
19-21:TK_NUMBER(1)
19-22:SB_COMMA
19-23:TK_NUMBER(6)
19-24:SB_MINUS
19-25:TK_IDENT(S)
19-26:SB_MINUS
19-27:TK_IDENT(Z)
19-28:SB_COMMA
19-29:TK_IDENT(Z)
19-30:SB_RPAR
20-5:KW_END
21-1:KW_END
21-4:SB_SEMICOLON
23-1:KW_BEGIN
24-3:KW_FOR
24-8:TK_IDENT(N)
24-10:SB_ASSIGN
24-13:TK_NUMBER(1)
24-16:KW_TO
24-20:TK_NUMBER(4)
24-23:KW_DO
25-5:KW_BEGIN
26-7:KW_FOR
26-12:TK_IDENT(I)
26-13:SB_ASSIGN
26-15:TK_NUMBER(1)
26-18:KW_TO
26-22:TK_NUMBER(4)
26-25:KW_DO
27-9:KW_CALL
27-15:TK_IDENT(WRITEC)

```
27-21:SB_LPAR
27-23:TK_CHAR(' ')
27-25:SB_RPAR
27-26:SB_SEMICOLON
28-7:KW_CALL
28-13:TK_IDENT(READC)
28-18:SB_LPAR
28-19:TK_IDENT(C)
28-20:SB_RPAR
28-21:SB_SEMICOLON
29-7:KW_CALL
29-13:TK_IDENT(WRITEC)
29-19:SB_LPAR
29-20:TK_IDENT(C)
29-21:SB_RPAR
30-5:KW_END
30-8:SB_SEMICOLON
31-3:TK_IDENT(P)
31-4:SB_ASSIGN
31-6:TK_NUMBER(1)
31-7:SB_SEMICOLON
32-3:TK_IDENT(Q)
32-4:SB_ASSIGN
32-6:TK_NUMBER(2)
32-7:SB_SEMICOLON
33-3:KW_FOR
33-8:TK_IDENT(N)
33-9:SB_ASSIGN
33-11:TK_NUMBER(2)
33-14:KW_TO
33-18:TK_NUMBER(4)
33-21:KW_DO
34-5:KW_BEGIN
35-7:TK_IDENT(I)
35-8:SB_ASSIGN
35-10:TK_NUMBER(0)
35-11:SB_SEMICOLON
36-7:KW_CALL
36-13:TK_IDENT(HANOI)
36-18:SB_LPAR
36-19:TK_IDENT(N)
36-20:SB_COMMA
36-21:TK_IDENT(P)
36-23:TK_IDENT(Q)
36-23:TK_IDENT(Q)
```

```
36-24:SB_RPAR
36-25:SB_SEMICOLON
37-7:KW_CALL
37-13:TK_IDENT(WRITELN)
38-5:KW_END
39-1:KW_END
39-4:SB_PERIOD
Dell Scanner main ?2 ~1
```

Errors

The goal is to evaluate whether the scanner can detect and announce all the errors encountered.

Example 1

For this example, since the KPL program is too simple (having nothing inside between **begin** and **end**) we only invoke the following error:

Error: Comment is not closed correctly

ERM_ENDOFCOMMENT

```
example1.kpl U x
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example1.kpl
1 Program Example1; (* Example 1 *)
2 Begin
3 End. (* Example 1
```

We invoke this error by deleting the closing bracket of a comment in Line 3 here.

```
Scanner ./scanner ./test/example1.kpl
Done
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example1)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
2-1:KW_BEGIN
3-1:KW_END
3-4:SB_PERIOD
3-19:End of comment expected!
3-6:SB_LPAR
Dell Scanner main ?2 ~1
```

The scanner throws the error message.

Error: Identification too long

```

1  Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2
3  Var xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx : Integer;
4
5  Function F(n : Integer) : Integer;
6  Begin
7      If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);
8  End;
9
10 Begin
11     For n := 1 To 7 Do
12         Begin
13             Call WriteLn;
14             Call WriteI( F(i));
15         End;
16 End. (* Factorial *)

```

This error can be raised by trying to create a variable with a very long name.

```
Scanner ./scanner ./test/example2.kpl
Done
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example2)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
3-1:KW_VAR
3-5:Identification too long!
3-5:TK_NONE
3-30:SB_COLON
3-32:KW_INTEGER
```

The scanner announces the message and continues.

Error: Number outside of range (too long)

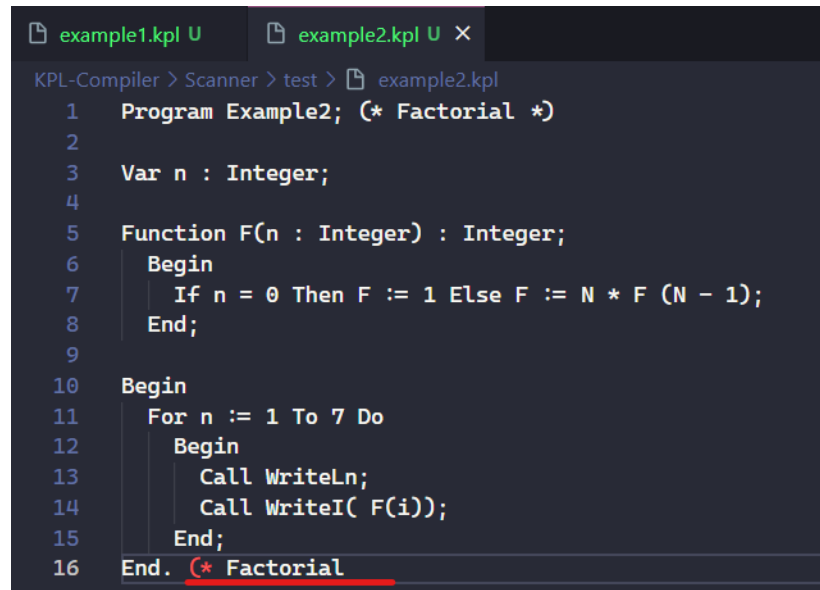
```
example1.kpl U  example2.kpl U X
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example2.kpl
1  Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2
3  Var n : Integer;
4
5  Function F(n : Integer) : Integer;
6  Begin
7      If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);
8  End;
9
10 Begin
11     For n := 1 To 999999999999999999 Do
12     Begin
13         Call WriteLn;
14         Call WriteI( F(i));
15     End;
16 End. (* Factorial *)
```

Again, we can try to create a very big number to raise the error.

```
10-1:KW_BEGIN
11-3:KW_FOR
11-7:TK_IDENT(n)
11-9:SB_ASSIGN
11-12:TK_NUMBER(1)
11-14:KW_TO
11-17:Value of integer number exceeds the range!
11-17:TK_NONE
11-38:KW_DO
12-5:KW_BEGIN
13-7:KW_CALL
13-12:TK_IDENT(WriteLn)
13-19:SB_SEMICOLON
```

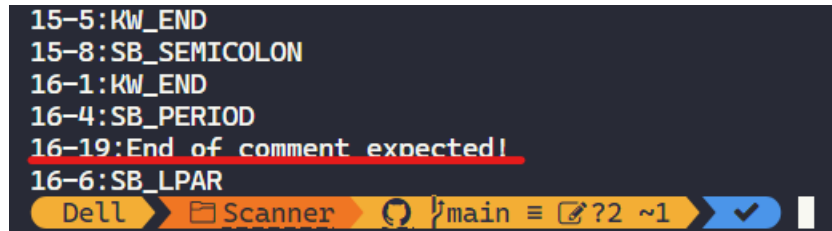
The corresponding error message.

Error: Comment not closed



```
example1.kpl U  example2.kpl U X
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example2.kpl
1  Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2
3  Var n : Integer;
4
5  Function F(n : Integer) : Integer;
6  Begin
7      If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);
8  End;
9
10 Begin
11     For n := 1 To 7 Do
12     Begin
13         Call WriteLn;
14         Call WriteI( F(i));
15     End;
16 End. (* Factorial
```

Similar to Example 1. We try to delete some comment brackets.



```
15-5:KW_END
15-8:SB_SEMICOLON
16-1:KW_END
16-4:SB_PERIOD
16-19:End of comment expected!
16-6:SB_LPAR
Dell Scanner ?main ?2 ~1
```

The scanner detects the error.






Error: Invalid symbol

One way to invoke this error is using non-printable character (`state = 43`). We can find those easily by Google search and copy the character from there.

I use the following site to copy a **Zero-width space character (ZWSP)**:

has been **copied**. Please paste anywhere!

Close

Zero Width Space (ZWSP) Character	
Zero Width Joiner (Zwj) Character	
Zero Width Non-Joiner (ZWNJ) Character	
Left-To-Right Mark (LTR Mark/ LRM)	
Right-To-Left Mark (RTL Mark/ RLM)	

```
example1.kpl U example2.kpl U X
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example2.kpl
1 Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2
3 Var n : Integer;
4
5 Function F(n : Integer) : Integer;
6 Begin
7   If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);
8 End;
9
10 Begin
11   For n := 1 To 7 Do
12     Begin
13       Call WriteLn;
14       Call WriteI( F(i));
15     End;
16 End. (* Factorial *)
```

I've pasted the character here, but since it is not printable, it does not show up in the editor.

```

Scanner ./scanner ./test/example2.kpl
Done
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-9:TK_IDENT(Example2)
1-17:SB_SEMICOLON
3-1:KW_VAR
3-5:TK_IDENT(n)
3-7:SB_COLON
3-9:KW_INTEGER
3-16:SB_SEMICOLON
3-17:Invalid symbol!
3-17:TK_NONE
3-18:Invalid symbol!
3-18:TK_NONE
3-19:Invalid symbol!
3-19:TK_NONE
5-1:KW_FUNCTION
5-10:TK_IDENT(F)
5-11:SB_LPAR

```

The scanner recognizes the non-printables and outputs the errors.

Error: Invalid char constant

```

example1.kpl U  example2.kpl U x  example3.kpl U
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example2.kpl
1  Program Example2; (* Factorial *)
2
3  Var n : Integer;
4
5  Function F(n : Integer) : Integer;
6  Begin
7  |   If n = 0 Then F := 1 Else F := N * F (N - 1);
8  |   End;
9
10 Begin
11 |   For n := 1 To 7 Do
12 |   |   Begin
13 |   |   |   Call WriteLn('invalid char');
14 |   |   |   Call WriteI( F(i));
15 |   |   End;
16 End.

```

In KPL, the string is not a valid char constant, so we can raise the error as above.

```

13-7:KW_CALL
13-12:TK_IDENT(WriteLn)
13-19:SB_LPAR
13-20:Invalid const char!
13-22:SB_LPAR
13-23:TK_IDENT(valid)
13-29:KW_CHAR
13-33:Invalid const char!
13-35:SB_LPAR
14-7:KW_CALL
14-12:TK_IDENT(WriteI)

```

The scanner successfully detects the invalid char constant.

Example 3

Similar to previous examples, we can create the errors by the same method.

Error: Comment not closed

```
example1.kpl U  example2.kpl U  example3.kpl U X
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example3.kpl
23 BEGIN
24   FOR N := 1 TO 4 DO
31     P:=1;
32     Q:=2;
33     FOR N:=2 TO 4 DO
34       BEGIN
35         I:=0;
36         CALL HANOI(N,P,Q);
37         CALL WRITELN
38       END
39   END. (* TOWER OF HANOI *
```

```
37-13:TK_IDENT(WRITELN)
38-5:KW_END
39-1:KW_END
39-4:SB_PERIOD
40-1:End of comment expected!
39-7:SB_LPAR
```

Error: Identifier too long

```
example1.kpl U  example2.kpl U  example3.kpl U X
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example3.kpl
1  PROGRAM EXAMPLE3; (* TOWER OF HANOI *)
2  VAR ThisIsAVeryLongIdent:INTEGER;
3      N:INTEGER;
4      P:INTEGER;
5      Q:INTEGER;
6      C:CHAR;
7
8  PROCEDURE HANOI(N:INTEGER; S:INTEGER; Z:INTEGER);
9  BEGIN
10     IF N ≠ 0 THEN
11       BEGIN
12         CALL HANOI(N-1,S,6-S-Z);
13         I:=I+1;
14         CALL WRITELN;
15         CALL WRITEI(I);
16         CALL WRITEI(N);
17         CALL WRITEI(S);
```

```

● Scanner ./scanner ./test/example3.kpl
Done
1-1:KW_PROGRAM
1-10:TK_IDENT(EXAMPLE3)
1-18:SB_SEMICOLON
2-1:KW_VAR
2-6:Identification too long!
2-6:TK_NONE
2-26:SB_COLON
2-27:KW_INTEGER
2-34:SB_SEMICOLON

```

Error: Number too long

```

example1.kpl U  example2.kpl U  example3.kpl U X
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example3.kpl
1  PROGRAM EXAMPLE3; (* TOWER OF HANOI *)
2  VAR  I:INTEGER;
3      N:INTEGER;
4      P:INTEGER;
5      Q:INTEGER;
6      C:CHAR;
7
8  PROCEDURE HANOI(N:INTEGER; S:INTEGER; Z:INTEGER);
9  BEGIN
10     IF N ≠ 46468954564431321354 THEN
11     BEGIN
12         CALL HANOI(N-1,S,6-S-Z);
13         I:=I+1;
14         CALL WRITELN;
15         CALL WRITEI(I);
16         CALL WRITEI(N);
17         CALL WRITEI(S);

```

```

9-1:KW_BEGIN
10-3:KW_IF
10-7:TK_IDENT(N)
10-10:SB_NEQ
10-12:Value of integer number exceeds the range!
10-12:TK_NONE
10-34:KW_THEN
11-5:KW_BEGIN
12-7:KW_CALL

```

Error: Invalid char constant

```
example1.kpl U  example2.kpl U  example3.kpl U X
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example3.kpl
22
23 BEGIN
24   FOR N := 1 TO 4 DO
25     BEGIN
26       FOR I:=1 TO 4 DO
27         CALL WRITEC('another invalid char');
28       CALL READC(C);
29       CALL WRITEC(C)
30     END;
31   P:=1;
32   Q:=2;
33   FOR N:=2 TO 4 DO
34     BEGIN
35       I:=0;
36       CALL HANOI(N,P,Q);
37       CALL WRITELN
38     END
39 END.  (* TOWER OF HANOI *)
```

```
27-21:SB_LPAR
27-22:Invalid const char!
27-24:SB_LPAR
27-25:TK_IDENT(other)
27-31:TK_IDENT(invalid)
27-39:KW_CHAR
27-43:Invalid const char!
27-45:SB_LPAR
28-7:KW_CALL
28-13:TK_IDENT(READC)
```

Error: Invalid symbol

```
example1.kpl U  example2.kpl U  example3.kpl U X
KPL-Compiler > Scanner > test > example3.kpl
1  PROGRAM EXAMPLE3;  (* TOWER OF HANOI *)
2  VAR   I:INTEGER;
3        N:INTEGER;
4        P:INTEGER;
5        Q:INTEGER;
6        C:CHAR;
7
8  PROCEDURE HANOI(N:INTEGER; S:INTEGER; Z:INTEGER);
9  BEGIN
10     IF N != 0 THEN
11       BEGIN
12         CALL HANOI(N-1,S,6-S-Z);
13         I:=I+1;
14         CALL WRITELN;
15         CALL WRITEI(I);
16         CALL WRITEI(N);
17         CALL WRITEI(S);
18         CALL WRITEI(Z);
```



```
8-44:KW_INTEGER
8-51:SB_RPAR
8-52:SB_SEMICOLON
9-1:KW_BEGIN
10-3:KW_IF
10-7:TK_IDENT(N)
10-9:Invalid symbol!
10-9:TK_NONE
10-10:Invalid symbol!
10-10:TK_NONE
10-12:TK_NUMBER(0)
10-15:KW_THEN
11-5:KW_BEGIN
```

THE END
