

```
In [ ]: import shutil
import os
import pandas as pd
import re

import nltk
nltk.download('maxent_ne_chunker')
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')
nltk.download('words')

from nltk import ne_chunk, pos_tag, word_tokenize
from nltk.tree import Tree

from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense
from keras.layers.embeddings import Embedding
from keras.layers import Dense, Activation
from tensorflow.keras import initializers
from sklearn.metrics import f1_score
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import LearningRateScheduler
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import one_hot
from keras.preprocessing import sequence

[nltk_data] Downloading package maxent_ne_chunker to
[nltk_data] /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package maxent_ne_chunker is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to
[nltk_data] /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package averaged_perceptron_tagger is already up-to-
[nltk_data] date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package words to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package words is already up-to-date!
```

```
In [ ]: files = os.listdir('documents')

sentence = []
filenames2 = []
for file in files:
    filenames2.append(file)
    if(file.endswith(".txt")):
        data = open('documents/'+file,'rb').read()
        sentence.append(data)

sub_file_name = []
for i in filenames2:
    count = 0
    for j in i.strip('.'):
        count += 1
        if '.' == j:
            sub_file_name.append(i[0:count-1])
            break

unique = list(set(sub_file_name))

dic = {}
for i in range(len(unique)):
    dic[unique[i]] = i

label = []
for i in sub_file_name:
    label.append(dic[i])

data = {'ID':filenames2, 'sentence':sentence, 'label':label}
data_df = pd.DataFrame(data)
data_df.to_pickle('cnn_text')
```

```
In [ ]: data = pd.read_pickle('cnn_text')
```

```
In [ ]: # for email
emails = []
email_list = []
for z in range(len(data['sentence'])):
    email = re.findall(r"[a-zA-Z0-9\.\-+_]+@[a-zA-Z0-9\.\-+_]+\.[a-zA-Z]+", str(data['sentence'][z])) #source from tutorial point
    a = []
    for i in email:
        a.append(i)
    emails.append(a)
    filter_email = []
    for m in a:
        loc = 0
        for n, k in enumerate(m):
            if '@' == k:
```

```
loc = n
break
ema = m[loc+1:]
for o in ema.split("."):
    if o != 'com' and len(o) > 2:
        filter_email.append(o)
email_list.append(' '.join(filter_email))
print(email_list[1])
```

mantis mantis mantis

```
In [ ]: data['sentence'][4]
```

```
Out [ ]: b'From: strom@Watson.Ibm.Com (Rob Strom)\nSubject: Re: [soc.motss, et al.] "Princeton axes matching funds for Boy Scouts"\n\nIn article <N4HY.93Apr5120934@harder.ccr-p.ida.org>, n4hy@harder.ccr-p.ida.org (Bob McGwier) writes:\n\n|> [1] HOWEVER, I hate economic terrorism a nd political correctness\n|> worse than I hate this policy. \n\n|> [2] A more effective approach is to stop donating\n|> to ANY organ izing that directly or indirectly supports gay rights issues\n|> until they end the boycott on funding of scouts. \n\n|Can somebody re concile the apparent contradiction between [1] and [2]?\n\n-- \nRob Strom, strom@watson.ibm.com, (914) 784-7641\nIBM Research, 30 Saw Mi ll River Road, P.O. Box 704, Yorktown Heights, NY 10598\n'
```

```
In [ ]: #for subject
subjects = []
for i in range(len(data['sentence'])):
    li = []
    a = [j for j in data['sentence'][i].splitlines( )]
    li.append(a[1])

    ind = []
    for k , l in enumerate(str(li[0]).strip('')):
        if ':' == l:
            ind.append(k+1)

    z=str(li[0])[ind[len(ind)-1]:]
    special_characters = "!"#$%^&*()-+?_=<>/'\" # source from tutorial point
    f = []
    s = ''
    for j , k in enumerate(z.strip()):
        if k not in special_characters:
            f.append(k)
    subjects.append(s.join(f))
```

```
In [ ]: #filtered sentence
filter_sentence = []
for i in range(len(data['sentence'])):
    d = str(data['sentence'][i])
    a = [j for j in data['sentence'][i].splitlines( )]
    c = a[1]
    h = str(c)[2:-1]

    new_string = d.replace(h, "")
    for k in range(len(emails[i])):
        new_string = new_string.replace(emails[i][k], "")
    filter_sentence.append(new_string)

print(filter_sentence[4])
```

```
b'From: (Rob Strom)\n\n\nIn article <>, (Bob McGwier) writes:\n\n|> [1] HOWEVER, I hate economic terrorism and political correctness\n|> worse than I hate this policy. \n\n|> [2] A more effective approach is to stop donating\n|> to ANY organizing that directly or i ndirectly supports gay rights issues\n|> until they end the boycott on funding of scouts. \n\n|Can somebody reconcile the apparent contr adiction between [1] and [2]?\n\n-- \nRob Strom, , (914) 784-7641\nIBM Research, 30 Saw Mill River Road, P.O. Box 704, Yorktown Heights, NY 10598\n'
```

```
In [ ]: data2 = {'text':data['sentence'],'class':sub_file_name,'filtered_text':filter_sentence,'preprocessed_subject':subjects,
               'preprocessed_emails':email_list,'label':data['label']}
df = pd.DataFrame(data2)
df.to_pickle('full_data')
```

```
In [ ]: df = pd.read_pickle('full_data')
df
```

	text	class	filtered_text	preprocessed_subject	preprocessed_emails	label
0	b'From: mathew <mathew@mantis.co.uk>\nSubject:...	alt.atheism	b'From: mathew <>\n\n\nArchive-name: atheism/r...	Atheist Resources	mantis netcom mantis	3
1	b'From: mathew <mathew@mantis.co.uk>\nSubject:...	alt.atheism	b'From: mathew <>\n\n\nArchive-name: atheism/i...	Introduction to Atheism	mantis mantis mantis	3
2	b'From: l3150101@dbstu1.rz.tu-bs.de (Benedikt ...	alt.atheism	b'From: (Benedikt Rosenau)\n\n\nIn article <>...	Gospel Dating	dbstu1 tu-bs mimsy umd edu umd edu	3
3	b'From: mathew <mathew@mantis.co.uk>\nSubject:...	alt.atheism	b'From: mathew <>\n\n\n(...until kings become ...	university violating separation of churchstate	mantis kepler unh edu	3
4	b'From: strom@Watson.Ibm.Com (Rob Strom)\nSubj...	alt.atheism	b'From: (Rob Strom)\n\n\n\nIn article <>, (Bob...	[soc.motss et al.] "Princeton axes matching fu...	Watson Ibm Com harder ccr-p ida org harder ccr...	3
...

	text	class	filtered_text	preprocessed_subject	preprocessed_emails	label
18823	b"From: sbuckley@fraser.sfu.ca (Stephen Buckle...	talk.religion.misc	b"From: (Stephen Buckley)\n\n\ (Paul D Boxrud...	Religion and marriage	fraser sfu magnus acs ohio-state edu	4
18824	b"From: bakerj@gtephx.UUCP (Jon Baker)\nSubjec...	talk.religion.misc	b"From: (Jon Baker)\n\n\n\ article <>, (Joa...	How do you know what happened	gtephx UUCP ifi uio ifi uio ncratl AtlantaGA N...	4
18825	b"From: pharvey@quack.kfu.com (Paul Harvey)\nS...	talk.religion.misc	b"From: (Paul Harvey)\n\n\n\ article <> \ (B...	Why did they behave as they did Wacoreading su...	quack kfu emx utexas edu emx utexas edu	4
18826	b"From: <KEVXU@CUNYVM.BITNET>\nSubject: Re: In...	talk.religion.misc	b"From: <>\n\n\n\ article <> \ (Gerry Palo)\n...	Info about New Age	CUNYVM BITNET digi lonestar org digi lonestar org	4
18827	b"From: pharvey@quack.kfu.com (Paul Harvey)\nS...	talk.religion.misc	b"From: (Paul Harvey)\n\n\n\ article <> \ (B...	After 2000 years etc"	quack kfu darkside osrhe uoknor edu okcforum o...	4

18828 rows x 6 columns

```
In [ ]: df['filtered text'][0]
```

b'From: mathew <>\n\nAtheist Resource:\n\nAddresses of Atheist Organizations:\n\nUSA/\nFREEDOM FROM RELIGION FOUNDATION/\nDarwin fish bumper stickers and assorted other atheist paraphernalia are\navailable from the Freedom From Religion Foundation in the US.\nWrite to: FFRF, P.O. Box 750, Madison, WI 53701.\nTelephone: (608) 256-8900.\nEVOLUTION DESIGNS/\nEvolution Designs sell the "Darwin fish". It's a fish symbol, like the ones\nChristians stick on their cars, but with feet and the word "Darwin" written\ninside. The deluxe moulded 3D plastic fish is \$4.95 postpaid in the US.\nWrite to: Evolution Designs, 7119 Laurel Canyon #4, North Hollywood,\nCA 91605.\nPeople in the San Francisco Bay area can get Darwin Fish from Lynn Gold --\nEntry mailing <. For net people who go to Lynn directly, the price is \$4.95 per fish.\nAMERICAN ATHEIST PRESS/\nAAP publish various atheist books -- critiques of the Bible, lists of\nBiblical contradictions, and so on. One such book is s:\n"The Bible Handbook" by W.P. Ball and G.W. Foote. American Atheist Press.\n372 pp. ISBN 0-910309-26-4, 2nd edition, 1986. Bible contradictions,\nabsurdities, atrocities, immoralities... contains Ball, Foote: "The Bible\nContradicts Itself", AAP. Based on the King James version of the Bible.\nWrite to: American Atheist Press, P.O. Box 140195, Austin, TX 78714-0195.\nor: 7215 Cameron Road, Austin, TX 78752-2973.\nTelephone: (512) 458-1244.\nFax: (512) 467-9525.\nPROMETHEUS BOOKS/\nSell books including Haught's "Holy Horrors" (see below).\nWrite to: 700 East Amherst Street, Buffalo, New York 14215.\nTelephone: (716) 837-2475.\nAn alternate address (which may be newer or older) is:\nPrometheus Books, 59 Glenn Drive, Buffalo, NY 14228-2197.\nAFRICAN-AMERICANS FOR HUMANISM/\nAn organization promoting black secular humanism and uncovering the history of\nblack freethought. They publish a quarterly newsletter, AAH EXAMINER.\nWrite to: Norm R. Allen, Jr., African Americans for Humanism, P.O. Box 664,\nBuffalo, NY 14226.\nUnited Kingdom/\nRationalist Press Association National Secular Society/\n88 Islington High Street 702 Holloway Road/London N1 8EW London N19 3NL/n071 226 7251\n071 272 1266/\nBritish Humanist Association South Place Ethical Society/n14 Lamb's Conduit Passage Conway Hall/London WC1R 4RH Red Lion Square/n071 430 0908 London WC1R 4RL/nfax 071 430 1271\n071 831 7723/\nThe National Secular Society publish "The Freethinker", a monthly magazine/founded in 1881.\nGermany/\nIBKA e.V./\nInternationaler Bund der Konfessionslosen und Atheisten/nPostfach 880, D-1000 Berlin 41. Germany.\nIBKA publish a journal: nMIZ. (Materialien und Informationen zur Zeit. Politisches/nJournal der Konfessionslosen und Atheisten. Hrsg. IBKA e.V.)\nMIZ-Vertrieb, Postfach 880, D-1000 Berlin 41. Germany.\nFor atheist books, write to o:\nIBDK, Internationaler Buercherdienst der Konfessionslosen/nPostfach 3005, D-3000 Hannover 1. Germany.\nTelephone: 0511/211216.\nBooks -- Fiction/\nTHOMAS M. DISCH/\n"The Santa Claus Compromise"/\nShort story. The ultimate proof that Santa exists. All characters and events are fictitious. Any similarity to living or dead gods -- uh, well...\nALTER M. MILLER, JR./\nCanticle for Leibowitz/"One gem in this post atomic doomsday novel is the monks who spent their lives copying blueprints from "Saint Leibowitzz", filling the sheets of paper with ink and leaving white lines and letters.\nEDGAR PANGBORN/\n"Davy"/\nPost atomic doomsday novel set in clerical states. The church, for example,\nforsbids that anyone "produce, describe or use any substance containing...natoms".\nPHILIP K. DICK/\nPhilip K. Dick wrote many philosophical and thought-provoking short stories and novels. His stories are bizarre at times, but very approachable.\nHe wrote mainly SF, but he wrote about people, truth and religion rather than technology. Although he often believed that he had met some sort of God, he remained sceptical. Amongst his novels, the following are of some relevance:\nGalactic Pot-Healer"/\nA fallible alien deity summons a group of Earth craftsmen and women to a remote planet to raise a giant cathedral from beneath the oceans. When the deity begins to demand faith from the earthars, pot-healer Joe Fernwright is unable to comply. A polished, ironic and amusing novel.\n"A Maze of Death"/\nNoteworthy for its description of a technology-based religion.\nVALIS"/\nThe schizophrenic hero searches for the hidden mysteries of Gnostic Christianity after reality is fired into his brain by a pink laser beam of unknown but possibly divine origin. He is accompanied by his dogmatic and dismissively atheist friend and assorted other odd characters.\n"The Divine Invasion"/\nGod invades Earth by making a young woman pregnant as she returns from another star system. Unfortunately she is terminally ill, and must be assisted by a dead man whose brain is wired to 24-hour easy listening music.\nMARGARET ATWOOD/\n"The Handmaid's Tale"/\nA story based on the premise that the US Congress is mysteriously assassinated, and fundamentalists quickly take charge of the nation to set it right again. The book is the diary of a woman's life as she tries to live under the new Christian theocracy. Women's right to own property is revoked, and their bank accounts are closed; sinful luxuries are outlawed, and the radio is only used for readings from the Bible. Crimes are punished retroactively: doctors who performed legal abortions in the "old world" are hunted down and hanged. Atwood's writing style is difficult to get used to at first, but the tale grows more and more chilling as it goes on.\nVARIOUS AUTHORS/\nThis somewhat dull and rambling work has often been criticized. However, it's probably worth reading, if only so that you'll know what all the fuss is about. It exists in many different versions, so make sure you get the true version.\nBooks -- Non-fiction/\nPETER DE ROSA/\n"Vicars of Christ", Bantam Press, 1988.\nAlthough de Rosa seems to be Christian or even Catholic this is a very enlightening history of papal immoralities, adulteries, fallacies etc.\n(German translation: "Gottes erste Diener. Die dunkle Seite des Papsttums", Droemer-Knaur, 1989)\nMICHAEL MARTIN/\n"Atheism: A Philosophical Justification", Temple University Press, Philadelphia, USA.\nA detailed and scholarly justification of atheism. Contains an outstanding appendix defining terminology and usage in this (necessarily) tendentious area. Argues both for "negative atheism" (i.e. the "non-belief in the existence of god(s)") and also for "positive atheism" ("the belief in the non-existence of god(s)"). Includes great refutations of the most challenging arguments for god; particular attention is paid to refuting contemporary theists such as Platina and Swinburne.\n541 pages. ISBN 0-87722-642-3 (hardcover; paperback also available)\n"The Case Against Christianity", Temple University Press/\nA comprehensive critique of Christianity, in which he considers the best contemporary defences of Christianity and (ultimately) demonstrates that they are unsupportable and/or incoherent.\n273 pages. ISBN 0-87722-767-5.\nJAMES TURNER/\n"Without God, Without Creed", The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD, USA.\nSubtitled "The Origins of Unbelief in America". Examines the way in which unbelief (whether agnostic or atheistic) became a mainstream alternative worldview. Focuses on the period 1770-1900, and while considering France and Britain the emphasis is on American, and particularly New England development. "Neither a religious history of secularization or atheism, Without God, Without Creed is, rather, the intellectual history of the fate of a single idea, the belief that God exists." \n316 pages. ISBN (hardcover) 0-8018-2494-X (paper) 0-8018-3407-4.\nGEORGE SELDES (Editor)/\n"The Great Thoughts", Ballantine Books, New York, USA.\nA dictionary of quotations of a different kind, concentrating on statements and writings which, explicitly or implicitly, present the person's philosophy and worldview. Includes obscure (and often suppressed) opinions from many people. For some popular observations, traces the way in which various people expressed and twisted the idea over the centuries. Quite a number of the quotations are derived from Cardiff's "What Great Men Think of Religion" and Noyes's "Views of Religion". \n490 pages. ISBN (paper) 0-345-29887-X.\nRICHARD SWINBURNE/\n"The Existence of God (Revised Edition)", Clarendon Paperbacks/Oxford/\nThis book is the second volume in a trilogy that began with "The Coherence of Theism" (1977) and was concluded with "Faith and Reason" (1981). In this work, Swinburne attempts to construct a series of inductive arguments for the existence of God. His arguments, which are somewhat tendentious and rely upon the imputation of late 20th century western Christian values and aesthetics to a God which is supposedly as simple as can be conceived, were decisively rejected in Mackie's

"The Miracle of Theism". In the revised edition of "The Existence of God", Swinburne includes an Appendix in which he makes a somewhat incoherent attempt to rebut Mackie. J. L. MACKIE "The Miracle of Theism", Oxford This (posthumous) volume contains a comprehensive review of the principal arguments for and against the existence of God. It ranges from the classical philosophical positions of Descartes, Anselm, Berkeley, Hume et al, through the moral arguments of Newman, Kant and Sidgwick, to the recent restatements of the classical theses by Plantinga and Swinburne. It also addresses those positions which push the concept of God beyond the realm of the rational, such as those of Kierkegaard, Kung and Phillips, as well as "replacements for God" such as Lelelie's axiarchism. The book is a delight to read - less formalistic and better written than Martin's works, and refreshingly direct when compared with the hand-waving of Swinburne. JAMES A. HAUGHT "Holy Horrors: An Illustrated History of Religious Murder and Madness", Prometheus Books Looks at religious persecution from ancient times to the present day -- and not only by Christians. Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 89-64079. 1990. NORM R. ALLEN, JR. "African American Humanism: an Anthology" See the listing for African Americans for Humanism above. GORDON STEIN "An Anthology of Atheism and Rationalism", Prometheus Books An anthology covering a wide range of subjects, including 'The Devil, Evil and Morality' and 'The History of Freethought'. Comprehensive bibliography. EDMUND D. COHEN "The Mind of The Bible-Believer", Prometheus Books A study of why people become Christian fundamentalists, and what effect it has on them. Net Resources There's a small mail-based archive server at mantis.co.uk which carries archives of old alt.atheism.moderated articles and assorted other files. For more information, send mail to saying help send atheism/index and it will mail back a reply. mathew\xff

```
In [ ]: # https://stackoverflow.com/a/47091490/4084039
import re
```

```
def decontracted(phrase):
    # specific
    phrase = re.sub(r"won't", "will not", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"can't", "can not", phrase)

    # general
    phrase = re.sub(r"n't", " not", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"'re", " are", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"'s", " is", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'d", " would", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'ll", " will", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'t", " not", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'ve", " have", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\'m", " am", phrase)
    return phrase

#https://stackoverflow.com/questions/31836058/nltk-named-entity-recognition-to-a-python-list/31837224#31837224
def chunk(string):
    chunked = ne_chunk(pos_tag(word_tokenize(string)))
    current_chunk = []
    for i in chunked:
        if type(i) == Tree:
            c = str(i)
            if "PERSON" not in c:
                complete = "_".join([token for token, pos in i.leaves()])
                f = []
                for j in complete.split('_'):
                    if len(j) > 2:
                        f.append(j)
                g = '_'.join(f)
                current_chunk.append(g)
        else:
            current_chunk.append(i[0])
    chu = ' '.join(current_chunk)

    return chu

def remove_underscore(string):
    e = []
    for i in string.split(' '):
        if len(i) >= 1:
            if i[0] == '_' and i[len(i)-1] == '_':
                e.append(i[1:(len(i)-1)])
                continue
            if i[0] == '_':
                e.append(i[1:])
                continue
            if i[len(i)-1] == '_':
                e.append(i[0:(len(i)-1)])
                continue
            else:
                e.append(i)

    return ' '.join(e)
```

```
In [ ]: def preprocess(Input_Text):
    preprocessed_string = []
    for i in range(len(Input_Text)):
        x = Input_Text[i].replace("from:", "").replace("write to:", "").replace('\n', ' ').replace('\t', ' ')
        remove_char_word = lambda y: ' '.join(j for j in y.split() if ':' not in j)
        x = remove_char_word(x)
        #https://stackoverflow.com/questions/14596884/remove-text-between-and-in-python/14598135
        x = re.sub("[\(\[\].*?[\]\]]", "", x)
        x = decontracted(x)
        #remove spacial character: https://stackoverflow.com/a/5843547/4084039
        x = re.sub('[^A-Za-z0-9]+', '', x)
        x = chunk(x)
        #to remove digits
        x = re.sub('[0-9]+', '', x)
        x = remove_underscore(x)
```

```

x = x.lower()
#word Length
h = []
for i in x.split(' '):
    if len(i) <15 and len(i) > 2:
        h.append(i)
    else:
        continue
x = ' '.join(h)
preprocessed_string.append(x)

return preprocessed_string

```

```
In [ ]: preprocessed_text = preprocess(df['filtered_text'])
```

```
In [ ]: preprocessed_text[5000]
```

```
Out [ ]: 'some one asked recently why they when they used see they could create given size seemed imply they could but the server did not create
cursors that size investigation showed that some servers will happily return any size the size the root window while others return some
fixed limit more reasonable size the interesting thing that the same server binary acts differently different hardware sun with will cla
im cursors root window size are while sun with will stop far have also seen this behavior ncd and terminals and have been told also occu
rs hps actually the ncd even more liberal sizes much larger then the root winodw are gladly returned semi broken this behavior correct w
ould really like see cursor med sitt skjegg research lokkar borni under sole vegg box boulder gjo med sitt shinn jagar borni inn'
```

```
In [ ]: preprocessed_subject = preprocess(df['preprocessed_subject'])
```

```
In [ ]: preprocessed_email = preprocess(df['preprocessed_emails'])
```

```
In [ ]: data3 = {'text':data['sentence'],'class':sub_file_name,'preprocessed_text':preprocessed_text,'preprocessed_subject':preprocessed_subject,
'preprocessed_email':preprocessed_email,'label':data['label']}
df = pd.DataFrame(data3)
df.to_pickle('preprocessed_data')
```

```
In [ ]: df = pd.read_pickle('preprocessed_data')
df
```

```
Out [ ]:
```

	text	class	preprocessed_text	preprocessed_subject	preprocessed_email	label
0	b'From: mathew <mathew@mantis.co.uk>\nSubject:...	alt.atheism	mathew atheism resources resources december us...	atheist resources	mantis netcom mantis	3
1	b'From: mathew <mathew@mantis.co.uk>\nSubject:...	alt.atheism	mathew atheism introduction introduction april...	introduction atheism	mantis mantis mantis	3
2	b'From: I3150101@dbstu1.rz.tu-bs.de (Benedikt ...	alt.atheism	article has quite different not necessarily mo...	dating	dbstu mimsy umd edu umd edu	3
3	b'From: mathew <mathew@mantis.co.uk>\nSubject:...	alt.atheism	mathew recently ras have been ordered post rel...	university violating separation churchstate	mantis kepler unh edu	3
4	b'From: strom@Watson.lbm.Com (Rob Strom)\nSubj...	alt.atheism	article however hate economic terrorism and po...	princeton axes matching funds for	ibm_com harder ccr ida org harder ccr ida org ...	3
...
18823	b'From: sbuckley@fraser.sfu.ca (Stephen Buckle...	talk.religion.misc	wasn not sure this was the right newsgroup pos...	religion and marriage	fraser sfu magnus acs ohio state edu	4
18824	b'From: bakerj@gtephx.UUCP (Jon Baker)\nSubjec...	talk.religion.misc	article article probably not but then don not ...	how you know what happened	gtephx uucp ifi uio ifi uio ncratl atlantaga n...	4
18825	b"From: pharvey@quack.kfu.com (Paul Harvey)\nS...	talk.religion.misc	article you would like understand better the s...	why did they behave they did wacoreading sugge...	quack kfu emx utexas edu emx utexas edu	4
18826	b'From: <KEVXU@CUNYVM.BITNET>\nSubject: Re: In...	talk.religion.misc	article the danger anti cult groups that while...	info about new age	cunyvm bitnet digi lonestar org digi lonestar org	4
18827	b"From: pharvey@quack.kfu.com (Paul Harvey)\nS...	talk.religion.misc	article once you enter here your terminal beam...	after years etc	quack kfu darkside osrhe uoknor edu okforum o...	4

18828 rows × 6 columns

```
In [ ]: #concatinating preprocessed_text, preprocessed_subject and preprocessed_email
X = df['preprocessed_text'] + ' ' + df['preprocessed_subject'] + ' ' + df['preprocessed_email']
Y = df['label']
```

```
In [ ]: # train test split
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import numpy as np
index = index = np.arange(len(X))
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test, i_train, i_test = train_test_split(X, Y, index, test_size=0.25, stratify=Y)
```

```
In [ ]: len(X_train) , len(X_test)
```

```
Out [ ]: (14121, 4707)
```

```
In [ ]: li = []
for i in X_train:
```

```
li.append(len(i.split(' ')))

max_length = max(li)
print(max_length)
```

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```
In [ ]: #https://machinelearningmastery.com/use-word-embedding-layers-deep-learning-keras/
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
t = Tokenizer(filters='!"#$%&()*+,-./:;<=>@[\\]^_`{|}~\t\n')
t.fit_on_texts(X_train)
vocab_size = len(t.word_index) + 1
# integer encode the documents
X_train1 = t.texts_to_sequences(X_train)

X_test1 = t.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
max_length = max_length
X_train2 = sequence.pad_sequences(X_train1, maxlen=max_length, padding='post')
X_test2 = sequence.pad_sequences(X_test1, maxlen=max_length, padding='post')

import pickle
with open('glove_vectors', 'rb') as f:
    model = pickle.load(f)
    embeddings_index = dict(zip(model.keys(), model.values()))
    f.close()

print('Loaded %s word vectors.' % len(embeddings_index))
#create a weight matrix for words in training docs
#each word is of 300 dimension
embedding_matrix = np.zeros((vocab_size, 300))
for word, i in t.word_index.items():
    embedding_vector = embeddings_index.get(word)
    if embedding_vector is not None:
        embedding_matrix[i] = embedding_vector
print('Loaded %s word vectors.' % len(embedding_matrix))
```

Loaded 51510 word vectors.
Loaded 75967 word vectors.

```
In [ ]: sen_length = []
for i in X_train:
    sen_length.append(len(i.split()))
max_total_length = max(sen_length)
print(max_total_length)
```

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```
In [ ]: from sklearn import preprocessing
y_train = np.array(y_train)
y_test = np.array(y_test)
label = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
y_train = label.fit_transform(y_train)
y_test = label.fit_transform(y_test)
y_train = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train)
y_test = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test)
```

```
In [ ]: from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Input, Conv1D, MaxPooling1D, Activation, Dropout, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import Dense
from keras.layers import LSTM
from keras.layers.embeddings import Embedding
from keras.preprocessing import sequence
import random as rn
import keras
import os
os.environ['PYTHONHASHSEED'] = '0'

##https://keras.io/getting-started/faq/#how-can-i-obtain-reproducible-results-using-keras-during-development
tf.keras.backend.clear_session()

## Set the random seed values to regenerate the model.
np.random.seed(0)
rn.seed(0)

embedding_vecor_length = 30

inputs = Input(shape=(max_review_length,), dtype='int32', name='inputs')

essay_embedding = Embedding(vocab_size, 300, weights=[embedding_matrix], input_length=max_length, trainable=True)(inputs)

con1 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(essay_embedding)
con2 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(essay_embedding)
con3 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(essay_embedding)

combine_con1 = keras.layers.concatenate([con1, con2, con3])

max_pool1 = MaxPooling1D(pool_size=2)(combine_con1)

con4 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(max_pool1)
con5 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(max_pool1)
con6 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(max_pool1)
```

```

combine_con2 = keras.layers.concatenate([con4, con5,con6])

max_pool2 = MaxPooling1D(pool_size=2)(combine_con2)

con7 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(max_pool2)

flatten = Flatten()(con7)

drop_out = Dropout(0.2)(flatten)

dense1 = Dense(40, activation='relu')(drop_out)

Out = Dense(units=20,activation='softmax')(dense1)

#Creating a model
model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=Out)

```

In []: model.summary()

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
inputs (InputLayer)	[(None, 8806)]	0	
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 8806, 300)	22790100	inputs[0][0]
conv1d (Conv1D)	(None, 8791, 16)	76816	embedding[0][0]
conv1d_1 (Conv1D)	(None, 8791, 16)	76816	embedding[0][0]
conv1d_2 (Conv1D)	(None, 8791, 16)	76816	embedding[0][0]
concatenate (Concatenate)	(None, 8791, 48)	0	conv1d[0][0] conv1d_1[0][0] conv1d_2[0][0]
max_pooling1d (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 4395, 48)	0	concatenate[0][0]
conv1d_3 (Conv1D)	(None, 4380, 16)	12304	max_pooling1d[0][0]
conv1d_4 (Conv1D)	(None, 4380, 16)	12304	max_pooling1d[0][0]
conv1d_5 (Conv1D)	(None, 4380, 16)	12304	max_pooling1d[0][0]
concatenate_1 (Concatenate)	(None, 4380, 48)	0	conv1d_3[0][0] conv1d_4[0][0] conv1d_5[0][0]
max_pooling1d_1 (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 2190, 48)	0	concatenate_1[0][0]
conv1d_6 (Conv1D)	(None, 2175, 16)	12304	max_pooling1d_1[0][0]
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 34800)	0	conv1d_6[0][0]
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 34800)	0	flatten[0][0]
dense (Dense)	(None, 40)	1392040	dropout[0][0]
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 20)	820	dense[0][0]
Total params: 24,462,624			
Trainable params: 24,462,624			
Non-trainable params: 0			

```

In [ ]: optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(
    learning_rate=0.001,
    beta_1=0.9,
    beta_2=0.999,
    epsilon=1e-07,
    amsgrad=False,
    name="Adam",
)

```

```

In [ ]: #compiling
model.compile(optimizer=optimizer,loss='categorical_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])

```

```

In [ ]: from sklearn.metrics import f1_score
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
class f1_score_and_auc_Callback(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback):

    def on_train_begin(self,logs={}):
        self.f1_micro=[]
        self.auc_score=[]

    def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs=None):
        y_pred=self.model.predict(X_test2).round()

```



```

y_pred=self.model.predict(X_test2)
y_true=y_test
score=f1_score(y_true, y_pred, average='samples')
Auc_score = roc_auc_score(y_true, y_pred_)

self.f1_micro.append(score)
print(" F1 micro :",score)

metrics=f1_score_and_auc_Callback()

```

```
In [ ]: tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly(True)
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From <ipython-input-21-bdb3352f611a>:1: experimental_run_functions_eagerly (from tensorflow.python.eager.def_function) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.

Instructions for updating:

Use `tf.config.run_functions_eagerly` instead of the experimental version.

```
In [ ]: earlyStopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=5, verbose=0, mode='min')
best_model = ModelCheckpoint('best_model_1.h5', save_best_only=True, monitor='val_loss', mode='min')
callback_list = [metrics,best_model,earlyStopping]
model.fit(X_train2,y_train,epochs=9, validation_data=(X_test2,y_test),callbacks=callback_list)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

Epoch 1/15

442/442 [=====] - 339s 751ms/step - loss: 2.8804 - accuracy: 0.0802 - val_loss: 1.9814 - val_accuracy: 0.2902

F1 micro : 0.07117059698321648

Epoch 2/15

442/442 [=====] - 332s 752ms/step - loss: 2.2119 - accuracy: 0.2645 - val_loss: 1.8224 - val_accuracy: 0.3433

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.13001912045889102

Epoch 3/15

442/442 [=====] - 331s 750ms/step - loss: 1.5884 - accuracy: 0.4270 - val_loss: 1.4448 - val_accuracy: 0.4793

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.26704907584448695

Epoch 4/15

442/442 [=====] - 331s 748ms/step - loss: 0.9996 - accuracy: 0.6137 - val_loss: 1.2884 - val_accuracy: 0.5626

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.41470150839175696

Epoch 5/15

442/442 [=====] - 330s 746ms/step - loss: 0.6886 - accuracy: 0.7380 - val_loss: 1.3111 - val_accuracy: 0.6223

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.5389844911833439

Epoch 6/15

442/442 [=====] - 329s 745ms/step - loss: 0.5101 - accuracy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 1.3221 - val_accuracy: 0.6847

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.6347992351816444

Epoch 7/15

442/442 [=====] - 329s 744ms/step - loss: 0.3132 - accuracy: 0.8959 - val_loss: 1.4336 - val_accuracy: 0.6913

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.6564690885914596

Epoch 8/15

442/442 [=====] - 330s 746ms/step - loss: 0.2459 - accuracy: 0.9211 - val_loss: 1.4852 - val_accuracy: 0.7240

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.7051200339919269

Epoch 9/15

442/442 [=====] - 329s 744ms/step - loss: 0.1612 - accuracy: 0.9456 - val_loss: 1.4244 - val_accuracy: 0.7140

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.6940726577437859

```
Out[ ]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fc3ad934048>
```

Model-2 : Using 1D convolutions with character embedding

```
In [ ]: from tensorflow import keras
        from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
```



```
import numpy as np

X_train_data = []
for i in i_train:
    string = ''
    for word in X_train[i].split():
        string = string + word
    X_train_data.append(string)

X_test_data = []
for i in i_test:
    string = ''
    for word in X_test[i].split():
        string = string + word
    X_test_data.append(string)

t = Tokenizer(filters='!\"#$%&()*+,-./:;<=>?@[\\]^_`{|}~\\t\\n', char_level=True, oov_token=True)
t.fit_on_texts(X_train_data)
X_train_token = np.array(t.texts_to_sequences(X_train_data))
X_test_token = np.array(t.texts_to_sequences(X_test_data))
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:23: VisibleDeprecationWarning: Creating an ndarray from ragged nested sequences (which is a list-or-tuple of lists-or-tuples-or ndarrays with different lengths or shapes) is deprecated. If you meant to do this, you must specify 'dtype=object' when creating the ndarray
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:24: VisibleDeprecationWarning: Creating an ndarray from ragged nested sequences (which is a list-or-tuple of lists-or-tuples-or ndarrays with different lengths or shapes) is deprecated. If you meant to do this, you must specify 'dtype=object' when creating the ndarray

```
In [ ]: li = []
        for concat in X_train_data:
            li.append(len(concat))
        print(max(li))
```

43825

```
In [ ]: voc_size = len(t.word_index) + 1
        voc_size
```

Out[]: 29

```
In [ ]: X_train2 = sequence.pad_sequences(X_train_token, maxlen=43825)
        X_test2 = sequence.pad_sequences(X_test_token, maxlen=43825)
```

```
In [ ]: from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Input, Conv1D, MaxPooling1D, Activation, Dropout, Flatten
        from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
        from keras.layers import Dense
        from keras.layers import LSTM
        from keras.layers.embeddings import Embedding
        from keras.preprocessing import sequence
        import random as rn
        import keras
        import os
        os.environ['PYTHONHASHSEED'] = '0'

        ##https://keras.io/getting-started/faq/#how-can-i-obtain-reproducible-results-using-keras-during-development
        ## Have to clear the session. If you are not clearing, Graph will create again and again and graph size will increase.
        ## Variables will also set to some value from before session
        tf.keras.backend.clear_session()

        ## Set the random seed values to regenerate the model.
        np.random.seed(0)
        rn.seed(0)

        embedding_vector_length = 30

        inputs = Input(shape=(max(li),), dtype='int32', name='inputs')
        embedding = Embedding(voc_size, embedding_vector_length, input_length=max(li))(inputs)

        con1 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(embedding)
        con2 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(embedding)
        con3 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(embedding)

        combine_con1 = keras.layers.concatenate([con1, con2, con3])

        max_pool1 = MaxPooling1D(pool_size=2)(combine_con1)

        con4 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(max_pool1)
        con5 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(max_pool1)
        con6 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(max_pool1)

        combine_con2 = keras.layers.concatenate([con4, con5, con6])

        max_pool2 = MaxPooling1D(pool_size=2)(combine_con2)

        con7 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=16, activation='relu')(max_pool2)

        flatten = Flatten()(con7)
```

```

drop_out = Dropout(0.4)(flatten)

dense1 = Dense(40, activation='relu')(drop_out)

Out = Dense(units=20,activation='softmax')(dense1)

model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=Out)

```

```

In [ ]: optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(
        learning_rate=0.001,
        beta_1=0.9,
        beta_2=0.999,
        epsilon=1e-07,
        amsgrad=False,
        name="Adam",
    )

model.compile(optimizer=optimizer,loss='categorical_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])

earlyStopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=5, verbose=0, mode='min')
best_model = ModelCheckpoint('best_model_1.h5', save_best_only=True, monitor='val_loss', mode='min')
callback_list = [metrics,best_model,earlyStopping]
model.fit(X_train2,y_train,epochs=9, validation_data=(X_test2,y_test),callbacks=callback_list)

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

Epoch 1/9

442/442 [=====] - 458s 1s/step - loss: 2.9851 - accuracy: 0.0585 - val_loss: 2.9257 - val_accuracy: 0.0871

F1 micro : 0.0

Epoch 2/9

442/442 [=====] - 458s 1s/step - loss: 2.8966 - accuracy: 0.0967 - val_loss: 2.6669 - val_accuracy: 0.1181

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.0031867431485022306

Epoch 3/9

442/442 [=====] - 454s 1s/step - loss: 2.6521 - accuracy: 0.1356 - val_loss: 2.6689 - val_accuracy: 0.1419

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.014021669853409816

Epoch 4/9

442/442 [=====] - 456s 1s/step - loss: 2.4459 - accuracy: 0.1833 - val_loss: 2.3925 - val_accuracy: 0.1863

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.02060760569364776

Epoch 5/9

442/442 [=====] - 456s 1s/step - loss: 2.2654 - accuracy: 0.2255 - val_loss: 2.3057 - val_accuracy: 0.2182

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.04227745910346293

Epoch 6/9

442/442 [=====] - 457s 1s/step - loss: 2.0936 - accuracy: 0.2698 - val_loss: 2.2645 - val_accuracy: 0.2411

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.06862120246441471

Epoch 7/9

442/442 [=====] - 455s 1s/step - loss: 1.9010 - accuracy: 0.3362 - val_loss: 2.1963 - val_accuracy: 0.2779

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.08816656044189505

Epoch 8/9

442/442 [=====] - 452s 1s/step - loss: 1.7061 - accuracy: 0.3981 - val_loss: 2.1111 - val_accuracy: 0.2979

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.12385808370512004

Epoch 9/9

442/442 [=====] - 451s 1s/step - loss: 1.5096 - accuracy: 0.4623 - val_loss: 2.1714 - val_accuracy: 0.3185

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset_ops.py:3504: UserWarning: Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions. tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.

"Even though the tf.config.experimental_run_functions_eagerly "

F1 micro : 0.1701720841300191

Out []: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f47302055c0>