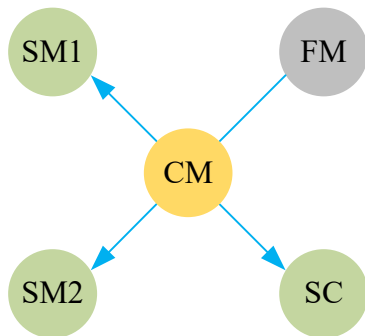
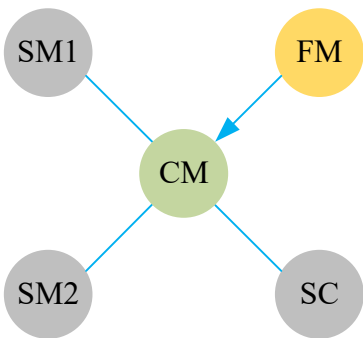


(a) Underlying network time synchronization process

Transmitter
 Receiver
 Idler



(b) Underlying network frequency synchronization process