

GRADE 100%

## **Understanding Features**

Because it's highly correlated with other features

1. "Binning" features means: 1 / 1 point Assigning images to labelled bins or categories Turning continuous values into numbered, discrete sets Getting rid of invalid or incomplete features O Defining relevant age ranges O Categorizing each feature as valid or invalid Correct Yes! Rather than having real values, we define "bins" and group all numbers within those defined ranges into 2. Should you include every possible feature when preparing data for your learning algorithm? No, because it makes the problem space too big. O No, because the learning algorithm will be distracted by bad signals Yes, to avoid the curse of dimensionality Yes, because more data is always better  $\begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \end{tabular} Yes, because humans and machine learn from different signals \\ \hline \end{tabular}$ ✓ Correct  ${\it Correct!} \ {\it The "curse of dimensionality" describes how every new feature adds a new dimension to the}$  $hypothesis\ space\ the\ learning\ algorithm\ is\ searching\ in,\ making\ it\ exponentially\ larger.\ See\ the\ video\ on\ "how$ many features" for more details. 3. How do you know if a feature should be included for a prediction task? Select all that apply. Because it's complete Because a domain expert said so True! As always, it is import to listen to the human experts in your area. It may or may not end up being  $significant \ to \ the \ learning \ algorithm, \ but \ if \ an \ expert \ says \ it's \ useful \ it's \ important \ to \ consider. \ See \ the \ video \ on$ useful/useless features for more detail. Because the machine learning algorithm said so ✓ Correct True! If we're talking strictly about prediction, we can't always tell what is correlated with the prediction we care about. So if the machine learning algorithm picks up on a feature, it is at least correlated with the correct answer. See the video on useful/useless features for more detail. Because it was found through unsupervised learning Because the meaning varies over time Because it's easy to explain the importance Because it's highly correlated with the label ✓ Correct  $Correct!\ If\ we\ happen\ to\ know\ a\ feature\ has\ high\ correlation\ with\ the\ label,\ it\ is\ almost\ certainly\ an\ important$ Because it varies a lot over the dataset