

Middle East Corporate Finance Leaders Foresee Substantial Economic Growth and Plan to Increase Spending and Investment Worldwide, American Express Global Survey

- Prevailing economic optimism across ME to boost business spending and investment levels
- Top 2018 business goal is meeting customers' evolving needs with focus on new product development and mobile technology
- More freelancers, part-time workers and temps to join Middle East's growing workforce
- Region's finance executives most likely to increase spend on mobile technology

(UAE - Dubai, 25th June 2018): Middle East finance executives report great confidence in economic growth prospects for the year ahead, finds the <u>2018 Global Business & Spending Outlook</u>, a survey released today by American Express Middle East. The vast majority of respondents – more than 90% – anticipate modest to substantial economic expansion in their country, closely aligned with the worldwide trend (85%).

This optimistic climate signals readiness for businesses to shift into growth mode. Three quarters of the region's finance executives (74%) plan to increase spending and investment levels by 6% or more. The five countries with the Highest Investment Growth in the world are China (90%), followed by Japan (87%), then UAE (84%), KSA (83%) while Russia (80%) completed the top five. Nearly the same proportion (73%) plan for moderate spending and investment in search of top-line growth while improving profitability.

The cross-industry findings in the joint American Express and Institutional Investor¹ study are based on a survey of 870 CFOs and other senior finance executives at companies with annual revenues of \$500 million or more from more than 21 countries worldwide. And to add to its holistic view of a dynamic global services economy, for the first time in its 11-year history, the study includes respondents from the Middle East region representing 17% of the sample, compared to 18% from North America, 11% from Latin America, 32% from Europe, and 21% from Asia Pacific.

"Financial leaders are less anxious about economic surprises and have a well-directed view on how to drive business growth," said *Saud Swar, VP Commercial Business & Head of UAE*, American Express Middle East. "This prevailing optimism is tempered with smart strategies as we're seeing spend directed to specific growth initiatives such as meeting customers' evolving needs and emerging technologies that support the need to innovate."

In line with executives prevailing confidence, findings from the study suggest that economic, political, social and environmental uncertainty has become the new normal. Almost three quarters (73%) say that their spending and investment plans are not impacted by domestic or economic risk.

This, however, hasn't stopped finance executives from keeping a watchful eye on business performance. 77% of respondents indicate a growing interest in expanding enterprise-level risk management systems or process improvements, and if pushed over by unanticipated economic headwinds, eight out of ten executives are likely respond by moving business to lower-risk geographic areas.

Better Meeting Customer Needs Has Become a Top Priority; Spending Plans Center on Technology

The vast majority of Middle East business leaders will be taking a back-to-basics approach when assessing their finance strategies for the year ahead, by pursuing goals tied directly to the core organic growth of their business. This has led 77% of Middle East respondents to place 'better meeting customer needs' as the top business priority. A solid majority of respondents are also planning strategic maneuvers such as penetrating new markets (66%), followed by business transformation and innovation (44%). Saudi Arabian executives stand out as the most eager among their peers to expand into new markets (83%).

As a result, companies plan to deepen their investment in developing new product and service offerings (53%) and improving production efficiency by streamlining processes and upgrading technologies (27%).

Looking deeper into category-level spending plans, mobile technology was the most expected to see an increase in the region and worldwide. Other high-priority spending categories in the Middle East include transportation and logistics services (31% anticipate increased spending) and Travel and Entertainment (30%).

Queried on their number-one technology spending priority, regional respondents say they are most likely to boost spending in integrating different information systems in an effort to enhance efficiency and data security. Nearly the same (25%) plan to allocate more resources to protection of data over the next two years.

Employment Levels Anticipated to Rise, with More Use of Part-Time Workers

An increase in Middle East companies' workforce is anticipated in the year ahead. Nearly all regional respondents (73%) expect at least 6% increase in their companies' number of employees. As companies look to do so, respondents have cited sales, marketing and administration support staff as the categories of employees that are most difficult to hire and retain (47% each).

In an effort to solve these challenges, Middle East companies plan to make career development opportunities more readily available and make day-to-day work life more fulfilling and comfortable. An increase in training, relocation and geographic rotation programs is expected this year (65%), as well as overall improvement in physical workplaces. Nearly the same

proportion of respondents (63%) indicate plans to offer more flexible schedules and remote work opportunities, with the UAE showing the greatest potential to do so (72%).

And to meet their growing staffing needs, companies in the Middle East are likely to expand their use of temporary and part-time workers (59%) and to "on-shore" (43%), by moving positions from overseas to domestic locations, as opposed to outsourcing and offshoring (just 19%). The story is broadly similar worldwide where more than 7 in 10 respondents cite cost-flexibility as a principal reason for hiring contractors, freelancers and temps.

Next-generation Technologies Are on The Horizon; Robotics & Automation and Al Take Lead

Findings suggest that visionary finance executives in the Middle East have great interest in how technological innovations might impact the way they do their jobs and their company's future. Overall, one fourth of respondents from the region expect next-generation technologies to bring major disruption to their industry (25%) in the next five years, while major disruptions from technology to their country's well-being (15%) or company's business activities and performance (11%) are cited less frequently.

When asked about the emerging technologies that "keep them up at night," 66% of the region's respondents affirm they feel most uneasy about robotics and automation (57%, worldwide). Artificial intelligence comes as the second source of concern for 41% of respondents in the region (compared with 54% worldwide). In response, Middle East executives confirm they are already making investments in robotics and automation (54%) and artificial intelligence (40%).

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For the full Global Business & Spending Outlook, snapshots by region, charts and figures, visit: americanexpress.ae/insights

For media inquiries, please contact:

Samar AbdelHuq Mina Kiwan

Memac Ogilvy Public Relations - Manama Memac Ogilvy Public Relation - Dubai Email: samar.abdlehuq@ogilvy.com Email: mina.kiwan@ogilvy.com

Mobile: +973 34 318413 Mobile: +971 (0) 55 2426806

Methodology

The 2018 Global Business & Spending Outlook was conducted by Institutional Investor Thought Leadership Studio¹ (IITLS) and is based on a survey of 870 senior finance executives from companies around the world

¹ From 2008 to 2016, CFO Research, a unit of CFO Publishing LLC, conducted this annual study in collaboration with American Express. All survey data prior to 2017 cited in this report was gathered and verified by CFO Research.

with annual revenues of \$500 million or more. All survey responses were gathered in late November and December 2017. IITLS estimates the margin of error for this population to be approximately +/-3% at a 95% level of confidence.

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