

# 04 Ontology Visualization

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## Load data

```
# Read in excel file
files <- list.files(paste0(here::here(), "/data/"),
                    "tjbrailey_psp_ontology.xlsx",
                    full.names = TRUE
                  )
files <- files[2]

read_excel_allsheets <- function(filename) {
  sheets <- readxl::excel_sheets(filename)
  x <- lapply(sheets, function(X) readxl::read_excel(filename, sheet = X))
  names(x) <- sheets
  x
}

out <- lapply(files, read_excel_allsheets)
basename(files)

## [1] "tjbrailey_psp_ontology.xlsx"

psp_ont <- out[[1]]$Sheet1
psp_ont <- dplyr::as_data_frame(psp_ont)

## Warning: `as_data_frame()` is deprecated, use `as_tibble()` (but mind the new semantics).
## This warning is displayed once per session.

# Select relevant variables
psp_ont_prep <- psp_ont %>%
  dplyr::select(child_0,
                child_1,
                provisions)

# Do the same for regional autonomy
```

```
reg_aut_ont <- out[[1]]$Sheet2
reg_aut_ont <- dplyr::as_data_frame(reg_aut_ont)
```

## Define hierarchy

```
# Generate pathString as new column
psp_ont_prep$pathString <- paste("Power Sharing Provision",
                                psp_ont_prep$child_0,
                                psp_ont_prep$child_1,
                                psp_ont_prep$provisions,
                                sep = "|")

# Create list
psp_tree <- data.tree::as.Node(psp_ont_prep, pathDelimiter = "|")
print(psp_tree, limit = 15)
```

```
##                                     levelName
## 1 Power Sharing Provision
## 2 |--political system
## 3 | |--general consociationalism
## 4 | | |--grand coalition
## 5 | | |--mutual veto
## 6 | | |--proportionality
## 7 | | |--segmental autonomy
## 8 | | |--coalition cabinets
## 9 | | |--bicameralism
## 10 | | |--proportional representation
## 11 | | |--organized interest groups
## 12 | | |--rigid constitution
## 13 | | |--judicial review
## 14 | | |--direct democracy
## 15 | | °--... 7 nodes w/ 0 sub
## 16 | °--... 5 nodes w/ 26 sub
## 17 °--... 2 nodes w/ 85 sub
```

```
# Do the same for regional autonomy only
reg_aut_ont$pathString <- paste(reg_aut_ont$provision,
                                reg_aut_ont$concept,
                                reg_aut_ont$citation,
                                sep = "|")

reg_aut_tree <- data.tree::as.Node(reg_aut_ont, pathDelimiter = "|")
print(reg_aut_tree, limit = 15)
```

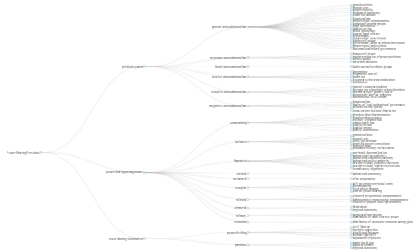
```
##                                     levelName
## 1 regional autonomy
## 2 |--partition
## 3 | °--Berg, Eiki, and Guy Ben-Porat. (2008).
## 4 |--territorial power-sharing
## 5 | °--Hartzell, C., & Hoddie, M. (2007).
## 6 |--dispersive power-sharing
## 7 | °--Strøm, K. W., Gates, S., Graham, B. A. T., & Strand, H. (2017).
## 8 |--complex power-sharing
## 9 | °--Wolff, Stefan. (2009).
```

```
## 10 | --vertical power-sharing
## 11 |   °--Charron, N. (2009).
## 12 | --consociationalism
## 13 |   °--Lijphart, A. (1969).
## 14 | °--corporate consociationalism
## 15 |   °--O'Leary, Brendan. (2005).
```

## Visualizations

```
# Prepare list for visualization
psp_list <- data.tree::ToListExplicit(psp_tree, unname = TRUE)
psp_ontology_vis <- networkD3::diagonalNetwork(psp_list,
  fontsize = 14,
  textColour = "black",
  opacity = 0.7,
  width = 1500,
  height = 1200)

# Visualize.
psp_ontology_vis
```



```

# Do the same for regional autonomy
reg_aut_list <- data.tree::ToListExplicit(reg_aut_tree, unname = TRUE)
reg_aut_ontology_vis <- networkD3::diagonalNetwork(reg_aut_list,
  fontsize = 50,
  textColour = "black",
  opacity = 0.7,
  width = 1500,
  height = 1200)

reg_aut_ontology_vis

```



# Save