

Block 7

You are invited to participate in a survey about politics and public affairs in Mexico. The survey will take approximately 10 to 15 minutes to complete. You will be asked to answer some questions about yourself and your views on politics. The aim of the survey is to increase our knowledge about political attitudes in Mexico.

The survey is anonymous. The researcher will not know your name, and no identifying information will be connected to your survey answers in any way.

We would be very grateful if you take your time to complete the survey.

Block 6

We begin the survey by asking you a few questions about your background. Please answer the following questions as precisely as possible.

In which region do you reside?

- ☐ Baja California
- ☐ Baja California Sur
- ☐ Coahuila
- ☐ Colima
- ☐ Chiapas
- ☐ Chihuahua
- ☐ Distrito Federal
- ☐ Durango
- ☐ Guanajuato
- ☐ Guerrero
- ☐ Hidalgo
- ☐ Jalisco
- ☐ Mexico
- ☐ Michoacan
- ☐ Morelos
- ☐ Nuevo Leon
- ☐ Oaxaca
- ☐ Puebla
- ☐ Queretaro
- ☐ Quintana Roo
- ☐ San Luis Potosi
- ☐ Sinaloa
- ☐ Sonora
- ☐ Tabasco
- ☐ Tamaulipas
- ☐ Tlaxcala
- ☐ Veracruz
- ☐

Yucatan

☐ Zacatecas

What best describes the place where you live?

- ☐ Metropolis
- ☐ Medium-size or small city
- ☐ Rural County

What is your gender?

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ Other

What is your exact age?

What is the highest level of education you have completed? If still a student, please mark the current level of education.

- ☐ No formal education
- ☐ Incomplete primary school
- ☐ Complete primary school
- ☐ Incomplete secondary/technical school
- ☐ Complete secondary/technical school
- ☐ Incomplete preparatory equivalent
- ☐ Complete preparatory equivalent
- ☐ Incomplete university
- ☐ Complete university or more

Block 2

We will now present a series of statements to you. Please express to what extent you agree with the statements.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
The government should provide amnesty to low-level drug offenders	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government should provide universal access to public colleges	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Democracy in my country is very fragile	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Public welfare spending should be increased	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Same-sex marriage should be prohibited	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Abortion should always be legal	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
Taxes on the richest people in this country should be decreased	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now we would like to hear how important a series of issues are to you.

	Extremely important	Very important	Moderately important	Not very important	Not at all important	Don't know
Abortion law	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tax levels	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Government handling of drug-related matters	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Magnitude of public welfare benefits	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Degree of state-financed access to education	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Legalization/prohibition of same-sex marriage	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Block 3

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as identifying with one of these political parties or do you think of yourself as not identifying with any of them?

- ☐ PAN (Partido Acción Nacional)
- ☐ PRI (Partido Revolucionario Institucional)
- ☐ MORENA (Movimiento Regeneración Nacional)
- ☐ PRD (Partido de la Revolución Democrática)
- ☐ Movimiento Ciudadano
- ☐ I identify with a party not listed here
- ☐ I do not identify with any party
- ☐ Don't know

Now we would like to hear your opinion on each of the major political parties mentioned above.

	Like a great deal	Like somewhat	Neither like nor dislike	Dislike somewhat	Dislike a great deal	Don't know
Movimiento Ciudadano	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
PAN	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
PRD	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
PRI	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
MORENA	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Block 5

On the following page, we will briefly inform you about the current state of democracy around the world. Democracy is here defined as a political system where political leaders are elected through free and fair elections, where citizens enjoy civil liberties such as freedom of speech and assembly, and where courts and judges act independently of the government. Please read the text carefully.

Block 1

DEMOCRACY IS ROBUST

Recent developments in countries around the world have shown that democracy is generally strong and that it is hard to undermine even though some political leaders may wish to do so. On this basis, experts predict that no or only very few democratic breakdowns will occur during the next 10 years around the world.

DEMOCRACY IS VULNERABLE

Recent developments in countries around the world have shown that democracy is generally fragile and that it is easy to undermine for political leaders who wish to do so. On this basis, experts predict that many democratic breakdowns will occur during the next 10 years around the world.

Block 9

In your opinion, how robust or vulnerable is democracy in Mexico?

- ☐ Democracy is very robust in Mexico
- ☐ Democracy is quite robust in Mexico
- ☐ Democracy is neither robust nor vulnerable in Mexico
- ☐ Democracy is quite vulnerable in Mexico
- ☐ Democracy is very vulnerable in Mexico
- ☐ Don't know

Block 8

In the following, we will ask you to choose between a number of possible candidates for the 2024 presidential election in Mexico.

Survey questions

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Gender	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Background	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Party	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Positions	<div><div></div><div><input type="text"/></div><div><input type="text"/></div><div><input type="text"/></div></div>	<div><div></div><div><input type="text"/></div><div><input type="text"/></div><div><input type="text"/></div></div>
Reputation	<div><div></div><div><input type="text"/></div><div><input type="text"/></div></div>	<div><div></div><div><input type="text"/></div><div><input type="text"/></div></div>

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Gender	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Background	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Party	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="text"/><input type="text"/><input type="text"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="text"/><input type="text"/><input type="text"/>
Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="text"/><input type="text"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="text"/><input type="text"/>

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Gender	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Background	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Party	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="text"/><input type="text"/><input type="text"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="text"/><input type="text"/><input type="text"/>
Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="text"/><input type="text"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="text"/><input type="text"/>

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	\${e://Field/age_7}	\${e://Field/age_8}
Gender	\${e://Field/gender_7}	\${e://Field/gender_8}
Background	\${e://Field/background_7}	\${e://Field/background_8}
Party	\${e://Field/party_7}	\${e://Field/party_8}
Positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/redi_7} \${e://Field/soc_7} \${e://Field/dem_7}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/redi_8} \${e://Field/soc_8} \${e://Field/dem_8}
Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/eco_7} \${e://Field/cor_7}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/eco_8} \${e://Field/cor_8}

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	\${e://Field/age_9}	\${e://Field/age_10}
Gender	\${e://Field/gender_9}	\${e://Field/gender_10}
Background	\${e://Field/background_9}	\${e://Field/background_10}
Party	\${e://Field/party_9}	\${e://Field/party_10}
Positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/redi_9} \${e://Field/soc_9} \${e://Field/dem_9}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/redi_10} \${e://Field/soc_10} \${e://Field/dem_10}
Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/eco_9} \${e://Field/cor_9}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/eco_10} \${e://Field/cor_10}

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	{e://Field/age_11}	{e://Field/age_12}
Gender	{e://Field/gender_11}	{e://Field/gender_12}
Background	{e://Field/background_11}	{e://Field/background_12}
Party	{e://Field/party_11}	{e://Field/party_12}
Positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">{e://Field/redi_11}{e://Field/soc_11}{e://Field/dem_11}	<ul style="list-style-type: none">{e://Field/redi_12}{e://Field/soc_12}{e://Field/dem_12}
Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">{e://Field/eco_11}{e://Field/cor_11}	<ul style="list-style-type: none">{e://Field/eco_12}{e://Field/cor_12}

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	{e://Field/age_13}	{e://Field/age_14}
Gender	{e://Field/gender_13}	{e://Field/gender_14}
Background	{e://Field/background_13}	{e://Field/background_14}
Party	{e://Field/party_13}	{e://Field/party_14}
Positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">{e://Field/redi_13}{e://Field/soc_13}{e://Field/dem_13}	<ul style="list-style-type: none">{e://Field/redi_14}{e://Field/soc_14}{e://Field/dem_14}
Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">{e://Field/eco_13}{e://Field/cor_13}	<ul style="list-style-type: none">{e://Field/eco_14}{e://Field/cor_14}

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	\${e://Field/age_15}	\${e://Field/age_16}
Gender	\${e://Field/gender_15}	\${e://Field/gender_16}
Background	\${e://Field/background_15}	\${e://Field/background_16}
Party	\${e://Field/party_15}	\${e://Field/party_16}
Positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/redi_15} \${e://Field/soc_15} \${e://Field/dem_15}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/redi_16} \${e://Field/soc_16} \${e://Field/dem_16}
Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/eco_15} \${e://Field/cor_15}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/eco_16} \${e://Field/cor_16}

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	\${e://Field/age_17}	\${e://Field/age_18}
Gender	\${e://Field/gender_17}	\${e://Field/gender_18}
Background	\${e://Field/background_17}	\${e://Field/background_18}
Party	\${e://Field/party_17}	\${e://Field/party_18}
Positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/redi_17} \${e://Field/soc_17} \${e://Field/dem_17}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/redi_18} \${e://Field/soc_18} \${e://Field/dem_18}
Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/eco_17} \${e://Field/cor_17}	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \${e://Field/eco_18} \${e://Field/cor_18}

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Imagine that the following two candidates run for the 2024 presidential election. Please read the candidate profiles carefully, and tell us how likely you would be to vote for each of the two candidates at the election.

	Candidate 1	Candidate 2
Age	#{e://Field/age_19}	#{e://Field/age_20}
Gender	#{e://Field/gender_19}	#{e://Field/gender_20}
Background	#{e://Field/background_19}	#{e://Field/background_20}
Party	#{e://Field/party_19}	#{e://Field/party_20}
Positions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> #{e://Field/redi_19} #{e://Field/soc_19} #{e://Field/dem_19} 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> #{e://Field/redi_20} #{e://Field/soc_20} #{e://Field/dem_20}
Reputation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> #{e://Field/eco_19} #{e://Field/cor_19} 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> #{e://Field/eco_20} #{e://Field/cor_20}

	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 1?	How likely is it that you would vote for candidate 2?
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Block 4

Earlier in the survey, you read a piece of text about the current state of democracy around the world. The text mentioned expert predictions of the number of democratic breakdowns in this decade. What exactly did these predictions say?

- ☐ That many democratic breakdowns will occur during this decade
- ☐ I have not been presented for a piece of text about the current state of democracy around the world
- ☐ The piece of text did not mention any predictions
- ☐ That no or only very few democratic breakdowns will occur during this decade
- ☐ Don't know

Block 10

On which type of device did you answer this survey?

- ☐ PC or Macbook
- ☐ Smartphone
- ☐ Tablet
- ☐ Other
- ☐ Prefer not to answer