



## Linux Administration Notes

T.J. ROBINSON

November 19, 2025

### 1 File Management

#### 1.1 File Permissions

**File Permissions** are used to prevent unauthorized access by *users* to files and directories

#### 1.2 Permission Classes

**Permission Classes** unique categorizes utilized by the kernel to maintain file security via access rights.

Users are assigned to 3 categories:

1. **User (u)**
2. **Group (g)**
3. **Other (o)**
4. **All (a)** - represents all 3 classes

#### 1.3 Permission Types

There are 3 types of permission bits:

1. **Read (r)** - view and copy
2. **Write (w)** - modify
3. **Execute (x)** - run
4. **null (-)** - permission not granted

#### 1.4 Permission Modes

1. Append permission bit (+)
2. Revoke permission bit (-)
3. Assign permission bit (=)