



学 院 智能与计算

专 业 软件工程

班 级 三班

学 号 3018216144

姓 名 王文君

一、实验要求

1. 提供用户表: `**user**`

表中包含字段:

id, 用户名, 性别, 邮箱, 电话等信息。

2. 要求通过注解和反射的方式封装一个小型的`**sql`操作类, 可以通过对应的方法生成增、删、改、查等操作的SQL语句。

3. 要求实现注解:

@Column: 用来标注每个field对应的表中的字段是什么

@Table: 用来标记表的名字

二、源代码

```
package reflection;

import java.lang.reflect.Field;
import java.lang.reflect.InvocationTargetException;
import java.lang.reflect.Method;
import java.util.List;

//MySQLUtil类实现接口SqlUtil
public class MySQLUtil implements SqlUtil{

    @Override
    public String query(User user) {
        StringBuffer sql = new StringBuffer();
        Class c = user.getClass();
        // 判断该类是否包含Table的注解，返回true/false
        boolean flag = c.isAnnotationPresent(Table.class);
        if(!flag){
            return null;
        }
        // 获取到注解对象
        Table table = (Table) c.getAnnotation(Table.class);
        // 获取到注解对象的值
        String tableName = table.value();

        sql.append("select * from ").append(tableName).append(" where");

        Field[] fields = c.getDeclaredFields();
        for (int i = 0; i < fields.length; i++) {
            boolean fieldFalg = fields[i].isAnnotationPresent(Column.class);
            if(!fieldFalg){
                continue;
            }
            Column column = fields[i].getAnnotation(Column.class);
            // 字段的名称
            String fieldName = column.value();
            // 字段的值
            Object fieldValue = null;
            // 获取方法名
            String methodName =
"get"+fieldName.substring(0,1).toUpperCase()+fieldName.substring(1).toString();
            Method method;
            // 字段的值获取,使用反射
            try {
                method = c.getMethod(methodName);
                // 通过反射invoke获取到值
                fieldValue = method.invoke(user,null);
            } catch (NoSuchMethodException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            } catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        } catch (InvocationTargetException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        if(fieldValue == null || (fieldValue instanceof Integer &&
(Integer)fieldValue == 0)){
            continue;
        }
        if(fieldValue instanceof String){
            sql.append(" ").append(fields[i].getName()).append("' like
").append(fieldValue).append("'");
        }else if(fieldValue instanceof Integer){
            sql.append(" ").append(fields[i].getName()).append(" =
").append(fieldValue);
        }

    }
    return sql.toString();
}

@Override
public String insert(User user) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    StringBuffer sql = new StringBuffer();
    StringBuffer name = new StringBuffer();
    name.append("(");
    StringBuffer value = new StringBuffer();
    value.append("(");
    Class c = user.getClass();
    boolean flag = c.isAnnotationPresent(Table.class);
    if(!flag){
        return null;
    }
    Table table = (Table) c.getAnnotation(Table.class);
    String tableName = table.value();

    sql.append("INSERT INTO ").append(tableName).append(" ");

    Field[] fields = c.getDeclaredFields();
    for (int i = 0; i < fields.length; i++) {
        boolean fieldFalg = fields[i].isAnnotationPresent(Column.class);
        if(!fieldFalg){
            continue;
        }
        Column column = fields[i].getAnnotation(Column.class);
        String fieldName = column.value();
        Object fieldValue = null ;
        String methodName =
"get"+fieldName.substring(0,1).toUpperCase()+fieldName.substring(1).toString();
        Method method;
        try {
            method = c.getMethod(methodName);
            fieldValue = method.invoke(user,null);
        } catch (NoSuchMethodException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (InvocationTargetException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        if(fieldValue == null || (fieldValue instanceof Integer &&
(Integer)fieldValue == 0)){
            continue;
        }
        name.append(" ").append(fields[i].getName()).append(" ,");
        if(fieldValue instanceof String)
            value.append(" ").append(fieldValue).append(" ,");
        else if(fieldValue instanceof Integer)
            value.append(" ").append(fieldValue).append(" ,");

    }
    name.deleteCharAt(name.length() - 1).append(")");
    value.deleteCharAt(value.length() - 1).append(")");
    return sql.toString()+name.toString()+" VALUES "+value.toString();
}

@Override
public String insert(List<User> users) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    StringBuffer sql = new StringBuffer();
    StringBuffer name = new StringBuffer();
    name.append("(");
    StringBuffer value = new StringBuffer();

    for(int i=0;i<users.size();i++)
    {
        User user=users.get(i);
        value.append("(");
        Class c = user.getClass();
        boolean flag = c.isAnnotationPresent(Table.class);
        if(!flag){
            return null;
        }
        Table table = (Table) c.getAnnotation(Table.class);
        String tableName = table.value();
        if(sql.length()==0)
            sql.append("INSERT INTO ").append(tableName).append(" ");
        Field[] fields = c.getDeclaredFields();
        for (int j = 0; j < fields.length; j++) {
            boolean fieldFalg = fields[j].isAnnotationPresent(Column.class);
            if(!fieldFalg){
                continue;
            }
            Column column = fields[j].getAnnotation(Column.class);
            String fieldName = column.value();
            Object fieldValue = null ;
            String methodName =
"get"+fieldName.substring(0,1).toUpperCase()+fieldName.substring(1).toString();
            Method method;
            try {
                method = c.getMethod(methodName);
                fieldValue = method.invoke(user,null);
            } catch (NoSuchMethodException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            } catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            } catch (InvocationTargetException e) {

```

```

        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    if(fieldValue == null || (fieldValue instanceof Integer &&
(Integer)fieldValue == 0)){
        continue;
    }
    if(i==0)
        name.append(" ").append(fields[j].getName()).append(" ,");
    if(fieldValue instanceof String)
        value.append(" ").append(fieldValue).append(" ,");
    else if(fieldValue instanceof Integer)
        value.append(" ").append(fieldValue).append(" ,");

    }
    name.deleteCharAt(name.length() - 1).append(")");
    value.deleteCharAt(value.length() - 1).append("),");
}
return sql.toString()+name.toString()+" VALUES
"+value.deleteCharAt(value.length() - 1).toString();

}

@Override
public String delete(User user) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    StringBuffer sql = new StringBuffer();

    Class c = user.getClass();
    boolean flag = c.isAnnotationPresent(Table.class);
    if(!flag){
        return null;
    }
    Table table = (Table) c.getAnnotation(Table.class);
    String tableName = table.value();
    sql.append("DELETE FROM ").append(tableName).append(" WHERE");
    Field[] fields = c.getDeclaredFields();
    for (int i = 0; i < fields.length; i++) {
        boolean fieldFlag = fields[i].isAnnotationPresent(Column.class);
        if(!fieldFlag){
            continue;
        }
        Column column = fields[i].getAnnotation(Column.class);
        String fieldName = column.value();
        Object fieldValue = null ;
        try {
            String methodName =
"get"+fieldName.substring(0,1).toUpperCase()+fieldName.substring(1).toString();
            Method method = c.getMethod(methodName);
            fieldValue = method.invoke(user,null);
        } catch (NoSuchMethodException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (InvocationTargetException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if(fieldValue == null || (fieldValue instanceof Integer &&
(Integer)fieldValue == 0)){
            continue;
        }
        if(fieldValue instanceof String){
            sql.append(" ").append(fields[i].getName()).append(" like
").append(fieldValue).append("");
        }else if(fieldValue instanceof Integer){
            sql.append(" ").append(fields[i].getName()).append(" =
").append(fieldValue);
        }
    }

    return sql.toString();

}

@Override
public String update(User user) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    StringBuffer sql = new StringBuffer();
    StringBuffer sql2 = new StringBuffer();
    Class c = user.getClass();
    boolean flag = c.isAnnotationPresent(Table.class);
    if(!flag){
        return null;
    }
    Table table = (Table) c.getAnnotation(Table.class);
    String tableName = table.value();
    sql.append("UPDATE ").append(tableName).append(" SET ");
    Field[] fields = c.getDeclaredFields();
    for (int i = 0; i < fields.length; i++) {
        boolean fieldFalg = fields[i].isAnnotationPresent(Column.class);
        if(!fieldFalg){
            continue;
        }
        Column column = fields[i].getAnnotation(Column.class);
        String fieldName = column.value();
        Object fieldValue = null ;
        try {
            String methodName =
"get"+fieldName.substring(0,1).toUpperCase()+fieldName.substring(1).toString();
            Method method = c.getMethod(methodName);
            fieldValue = method.invoke(user,null);
        } catch (NoSuchMethodException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (IllegalAccessException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        } catch (InvocationTargetException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

        if(fieldValue == null || (fieldValue instanceof Integer &&
(Integer)fieldValue == 0)){
            continue;
        }
        if(fieldValue instanceof String){

```

```

        sql.append(fields[i].getName()).append("=").append(fieldValue).append("'").append("and");
    }else if(fieldValue instanceof Integer){
        sql2.append(" WHERE");
        sql.append(fields[i].getName()).append("' =").append(fieldValue);
    }
}

return sql.toString().substring(0, sql.length()-3)+sql2.toString();

}

}

import java.lang.annotation.*;

/*Table注解*/
@Target(ElementType.TYPE)
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.RUNTIME)

public @interface Table {

    String value();

}

/*Column注解*/
@Target(ElementType.FIELD)
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.RUNTIME)
public @interface Column {

    String value();

}

```

1、每次先判断是否包含Table的注解 boolean flag = c.isAnnotationPresent(Table.class);

2、再获取到注解对象和注解对象的值

```
Table table = (Table) c.getAnnotation(Table.class);
```

```
String tableName = table.value();
```

3、获取类中所有的属性，接着判断是否包含Column的注解，获取方法名

```
Field[] fields = c.getDeclaredFields();
```

```
Column column = fields[i].getAnnotation(Column.class);
```

```
String fieldName = column.value();
```

```
String methodName =
```

```
"get"+fieldName.substring(0,1).toUpperCase()+fieldName.substring(1).toString();
```

4、通过反射提取到值

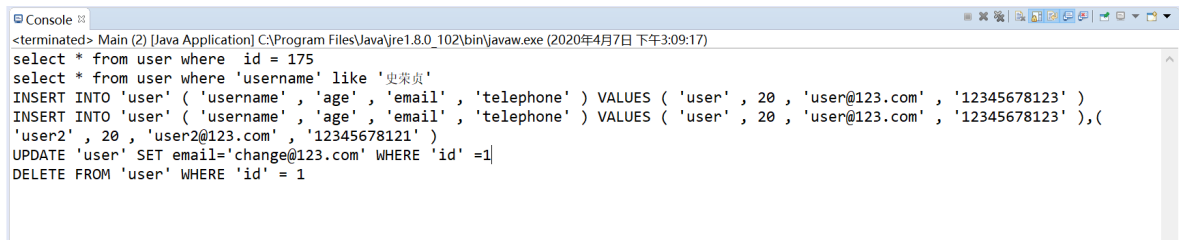
```
Method method
```

```
method = c.getMethod(methodName);
```

```
fieldValue = method.invoke(user,null);
```

5、拼接SQL语句

三、运行结果



The screenshot shows a Java console window titled "Console" with the following text:

```
<terminated> Main (2) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_102\bin\javaw.exe (2020年4月7日 下午3:09:17)
select * from user where id = 175
select * from user where 'username' like '史荣贞'
INSERT INTO 'user' ( 'username' , 'age' , 'email' , 'telephone' ) VALUES ( 'user' , 20 , 'user@123.com' , '12345678123' )
INSERT INTO 'user' ( 'username' , 'age' , 'email' , 'telephone' ) VALUES ( 'user' , 20 , 'user@123.com' , '12345678123' ),(
'user2' , 20 , 'user2@123.com' , '12345678121' )
UPDATE 'user' SET email='change@123.com' WHERE 'id' =1
DELETE FROM 'user' WHERE 'id' = 1
```